THE JEWS
IN THE UNITED STATES, 1927

A Study of Their Number and Distribution

BY

HARRY S. LINFIELD, Ph.D.
Director, Statistical Department of the
American Jewish Committee

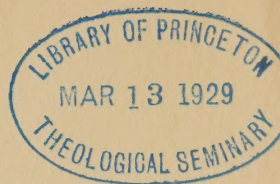# THE JEWS IN THE UNITED STATES 1927
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PREFACE

SINCE 1897 estimates have been prepared decennially of the number of Jews in the country and their distribution, and for the past thirty years these estimates were made at the time that the decennial censuses were being taken of the religious bodies by the United States Bureau of the Census. Before 1927, estimates of the number of Jews in the country did not go further than their distribution by states and divisions. In the course of the present study for the first time data was collected with a view to ascertaining the distribution of the Jews in the United States not only among the Divisions of the country and the States, but also among the 15,700 incorporated cities, towns, and villages of the various sizes and the 45,000 rural unincorporated areas in the country. It was not before known that residents of the Jewish faith lived in nearly 10,000 cities, towns, villages, and rural areas in the country, nor that Jews have already spread to every place of 25,000 or over; to nearly 90% of the urban places of 25,000 or less; to over 30% of the rural villages of 2,500 or less, and to over 7% of the rural unincorporated areas. The wide dispersion of the Jews over the country was found quite remarkable.

For several reasons, previous studies of the number of Jews in the United States could not enter exhaustively into the matter of the density of the Jews in the country. The present study aimed to supply this omission. Data was collected with a view to determining the percentage that the Jews constitute of the total population in the large regions of the country of the North, the South, and the West; in the Divisions like New England, Middle Atlantic, etc.; and in the separate states; an attempt was then made for the first time to determine the percentage that the Jews constitute in the unincorporated areas and in the various classes of incorporated places in accordance with their size. Thus it was found that while the Jews form 11.11% of the total population in cities of the class of 100,000 population or over, they constitute but 3.11% in the class of cities of the size of 100,000 to 25,000, and only 1.61% in the class of 25,000

to 10,000 population. In addition to determining the general or crude density that the Jews constitute in the various classes of places, an attempt was made to determine by class of place the percentage of the Jews to the total population of the places in which Jews reside, or the specific density of the Jews. Thus it was found that while the crude or general density of the Jews in the rural incorporated villages was but 0.48 of the total population of that class of place, the Jewish density in those villages where Jews actually live was 1.37% of the total population. The study of the density of the Jews brought out the fact that with the exception of the large cities the density of the Jews is extremely light.

The study was made under the auspices of the American Jewish Committee, aided financially by two Jewish foundations. The work of the census began in the summer of 1925 and ended in the winter of 1928, though the actual work of collecting the data was done during the latter part of 1927. The study called forth the cooperation of the national federations of congregations and over one hundred other Jewish national organizations in the country, of the city-wide federations of congregations and the federations of charity, and of great numbers of other Jewish organizations; and the writer had the cooperation, through correspondence, of over 4,000 persons: rabbis, heads of Jewish organizations, and leading men in the various communities including a great number of non-Jews. Doctor Cyrus Adler, President of the Jewish Theological Seminary of America, and of the Dropsie College who, as is well known, was closely identified with every decennial census of the Jews in the country since 1907, assisted the writer through every stage of the work. Mr. Harry Schneiderman, editor of the American Jewish Year Book, has cooperated with the writer and helped him in numerous ways; his assistance in the preparation of the manuscript was invaluable. The United States Bureau of the Census and the United States Chief Geographer have assisted the writer to clear up matters that would otherwise have remained obscure. The writer takes the opportunity here to express his deep-felt gratitude for every act of helpfulness which was rendered to him and for the fine spirit in which it was given.

H. S. L.

NUMBER AND DISTRIBUTION— GENERAL STATEMENT

LATE in 1927 material was collected with a view to determining the number of Jews of the United States and their distribution at that time. A wide canvas brought returns from 2,970 cities, towns, and villages, and 170 rural districts[1]; and for places and districts which were not canvassed or which did not reply to inquiries, estimates were made. The canvas and the estimates showed that at the end of 1927 a total of 4,228,029 Jews lived in the country, comprising 3.58% of the entire population. An estimate made ten years before placed the number of Jews at 3,388,951 or 3.27% of the total. Table I below gives the total population and the number of Jews in 1927 and in 1917.

As was to be expected, the canvas showed that the Jews are not evenly distributed over the country. As will be seen in Table II below, the density of the Jewish population was found to be greatest in the northern states and in Maryland, Delaware, and the District of Columbia, the northernmost states of the South Atlantic Division. In this large region Jews comprise 5.25% of the total population. The density of the Jews is only .65% in the southern states (exclusive of Maryland, Delaware, and the District of Columbia) and 1.66% in the western states.

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[1]Since this was written reports were received from 156 other cities, towns, villages and rural districts and these are included in General Table F where a total of 3,296 places are listed as having reported the number of permanent Jewish inhabitants.

TABLE I

NUMBER OF JEWS AND THEIR DISTRIBUTION BY STATE, 1917 AND 1927[1]

STATE	1917			1927		
	Total Population	Jews	Per Cent	Total Population	Jews	Per Cent
Alabama...........	2,363,939	11,086	0.47	2,549,000	12,891	0.5
Arizona...........	263,788	1,013	0.38	459,000	1,455	0.32
Arkansas..........	1,766,343	5,012	0.28	1,923,000	8,850	0.46
California.........	3,029,032	63,652	2.10	4,433,000	123,284	2.78
Colorado..........	988,320	14,565	1.47	1,074,000	20,321	1.89
Connecticut.......	1,265,373	66,862	5.28	1,636,000	91,538	5.59
Delaware..........	215,160	3,806	1.77	243,000	5,310	2.18
D. of C...........	369,282	10,000	2.71	540,000	16,000	2.96
Florida...........	916,185	6,451	0.70	1,363,000	13,402	0.98
Georgia...........	2,895,841	22,414	7.74	3,171,000	23,179	0.73
Idaho.............	445,176	1,078	0.24	534,000	1,141	0.21
Illinois...........	6,234,995	246,637	3.95	7,296,000	345,980	4.74
Indiana...........	2,835,492	25,833	0.91	3,150,000	27,244	0.86
Iowa..............	2,224,771	15,555	0.70	2,425,000	16,404	0.68
Kansas............	1,851,870	9,450	0.51	1,328,000	7,792	0.59
Kentucky..........	2,394,093	13,362	0.56	2,538,000	19,533	0.77
Louisiana.........	1,856,954	12,723	0.68	1,934,000	16,432	0.85
Maine.............	777,340	7,387	0.95	793,000	8,480	1.07
Maryland..........	1,373,673	62,642	4.56	1,597,000	70,871	4.44
Massachusetts.....	3,775,973	189,671	5.	4,242,000	225,634	5.32
Michigan..........	3,094,266	63,254	2.04	4,490,000	89,462	1.99
Minnesota.........	2,312,445	31,462	1.36	2,686,000	43,197	1.61
Mississippi........	1,976,570	3,881	0.19	1,790,618	6,420	0.36
Missouri..........	3,429,595	80,807	2.35	3,510,000	80,687	2.3
Montana..........	472,935	2,518	0.53	714,000	1,578	0.22
Nebraska..........	1,284,126	13,547	1.06	1,396,000	14,209	1.02
Nevada...........	110,738	503	0.45	77,407	264	0.34
New Hampshire....	444,429	3,257	0.73	455,000	2,779	0.61
New Jersey........	3,014,194	149,476	4.96	3,749,000	225,306	6.01
New Mexico.......	423,649	858	0.20	392,000	1,052	0.27
New York.........	10,460,182	1,603,923	15.33	11,423,000	1,903,890	16.67
North Carolina.....	2,434,381	4,915	0.20	2,897,000	8,252	0.28
North Dakota.....	765,319	1,492	0.19	641,192	2,749	0.43
Ohio..............	5,212,085	166,361	3.19	6,710,000	173,976	2.59
Oklahoma.........	2,289,855	5,186	0.23	2,397,000	7,823	0.33
Oregon............	861,992	9,767	1.13	890,000	13,075	1.47
Pennsylvania......	8,660,042	322,406	3.72	9,730,000	404,979	4.16
Rhode Island......	625,865	20,502	3.27	704,000	25,003	3.56
South Carolina.....	1,643,205	4,816	0.29	1,845,000	6,851	0.37
South Dakota......	716,972	1,262	0.18	696,000	1,584	0.23
Tennessee.........	2,304,629	14,034	0.61	2,485,000	22,532	0.91
Texas.............	4,515,423	30,839	0.86	5,397,000	46,648	0.86
Utah..............	443,866	3,737	0.84	522,000	2,857	0.55
Vermont...........	364,946	2,221	0.61	352,428	2,036	0.58
Virginia...........	2,213,025	15,403	0.69	2,546,000	25,656	1.01
Washington........	1,597,400	9,117	0.57	1,562,000	14,698	0.94
West Virginia.....	1,412,602	5,129	0.36	1,696,000	7,471	0.44
Wisconsin.........	2,527,167	28,581	1.13	2,918,000	35,935	1.23
Wyoming..........	184,970	498	0.27	241,000	1,319	0.55
Total.........	103,640,473	3,388,951	3.27	118,140,645	4,228,029	3.58

[1]The population figures for 1927 and other non-census years in this table and in all subsequent tables are the estimates of the United States Bureau of the Census, or of the writer, following the method of the Census Bureau, whenever official estimates were not available.

TABLE II

NUMBER OF JEWS AND THEIR DISTRIBUTION BY DIVISION AND STATE, 1917, 1927

Division and State	1917			1927		
	Total	Jews	Per Cent	Total	Jews	Per Cent
NORTH						
Maine.............	777,340	7,387	0.95	793,000	8,480	1.07
New Hampshire....	444,429	3,257	0.73	455,000	2,779	0.61
Vermont..........	364,946	2,221	0.61	352,428	2,036	0.58
Massachusetts.....	3,775,973	189,671	5..	4,242,000	225,634	5.32
Rhode Island......	625,865	20,502	3.27	704,000	25,003	3.56
Connecticut.......	1,265,373	66,862	5.28	1,636,000	91,538	5.59
New York.........	10,460,182	1,603,923	15.33	11,423,000	1,903,890	16.67
New Jersey........	3,014,194	149,476	4.96	3,749,000	225,306	6.01
Pennsylvania......	8,660,042	322,406	3.72	9,730,000	404,979	4.16
Ohio.............	5,212,085	166,361	3.19	6,710,000	173,976	2.59
Indiana...........	2,835,492	25,833	0.91	3,150,000	27,244	0.86
Illinois...........	6,234,995	246,637	3.95	7,296,000	345,980	4.74
Michigan..........	3,094,266	63,254	2.04	4,490,000	89,462	1.99
Wisconsin.........	2,527,167	28,581	1.13	2,918,000	35,935	1.23
Minnesota.........	2,312,445	31,462	1.36	2,686,000	43,197	1.61
Iowa.............	2,224,771	15,555	0.70	2,425,000	16,404	0.68
Missouri..........	3,429,595	80,807	2.35	3,510,000	80,687	2.3
North Dakota......	765,319	1,492	0.19	641,192	2,749	0.43
South Dakota......	716,972	1,262	0.18	696,000	1,584	0.23
Nebraska..........	1,284,126	13,547	1.06	1,396,000	14,209	1.02
Kansas............	1,851,870	9,450	0.51	1,328,000	7,792	0.59
Maryland.........	1,373,673	62,642	4.56	1,597,000	70,871	4.44
Delaware..........	215,160	3,806	1.77	243,000	5,310	2.18
Dist. of Columbia..	369,282	10,000	2.71	540,000	16,000	2.96
Total.........	63,835,562	3,126,394	4.9	72,710,620	3,821,045	5.25
SOUTH						
Virginia...........	2,213,025	15,403	.69	2,546,000	25,656	1.01
West Virginia......	1,412,602	5,129	.36	1,696,000	7,471	0.44
North Carolina.....	2,434,381	4,915	.20	2,897,000	8,252	0.28
South Carolina.....	1,643,205	4,816	.29	1,845,000	6,851	0.37
Georgia...........	2,895,841	22,414	7.74	3,171,000	23,179	0.73
Florida............	916,185	6,451	.70	1,363,000	13,402	0.98
Kentucky.........	2,394,093	13,362	.56	2,538,000	19,533	0.77
Tennessee.........	2,304,629	14,034	.61	2,485,000	22,532	0.91
Alabama..........	2,363,939	11,086	.47	2,549,000	12,891	0.5
Mississippi.........	1,976,570	3,881	.19	1,790,618	6,420	0.36
Arkansas..........	1,766,343	5,012	.28	1,923,000	8,850	0.46
Louisiana..........	1,856,954	12,723	.68	1,934,000	16,432	0.85
Oklahoma.........	2,289,855	5,186	.23	2,397,000	7,823	0.33
Texas.............	4,515,423	30,839	.86	5,397,000	46,648	0.86
Total.........	30,983,045	155,251	.5	34,531,618	225,940	0.65
WEST						
Montana..........	472,935	2,518	0.53	714,000	1,578	0.22
Idaho.............	445,176	1,078	0.24	534,000	1,141	0.21
Wyoming..........	184,970	498	0.27	241,000	1,319	0.55
Colorado..........	988,320	14,565	1.47	1,074,000	20,321	1.89
New Mexico.......	423,649	858	0.20	392,000	1,052	0.27
Arizona...........	263,788	1,013	0.38	459,000	1,455	0.32
Utah.............	443,866	3,737	0.84	522,000	2,857	0.55
Nevada...........	110,738	503	0.45	77,407	264	0.34
Washington........	1,597,400	9,117	0.57	1,562,000	14,698	0.94
Oregon............	861,992	9,767	1.13	890,000	13,075	1.47
California.........	3,029,032	63,652	2.10	4,433,000	123,284	2.78
Total.........	8,821,866	107,306	1.22	10,898,407	181,044	1.66
Grand Total.....	103,640,473	3,388,951	3.27	118,140,645	4,228,029	3.58

Not only do the Jews live in every state of the Union but the canvas showed that the Jews are widely distributed within the states. The first wide canvas of the Jews in the country, that made by Mr. William B. Hackenburg in 1877, showed that in that year the Jews lived in 173 places. Thirty years later, in 1907, Miss Henrietta Szold, expanding statistics which she had collected in 1905, received reports from 684 places as having Jews. Ten years later, in 1917, Dr. Samson D. Oppenheim received reports from 724 places which were brought up in the following year to 819 places. The present writer found that in 1927, the Jewish dispersion in the country reached the figure of 6,420 cities, towns, and villages and of 3,292 rural unincorporated districts in Continental United States.[1] In 1927 every city of 25,000 or over was found to have Jewish inhabitants. Of the smaller cities it was found that there were Jews in 93.9% of cities of 25,000–10,000; in 88.2% of the places of 10,000–5,000; and in 84.86% of the places of 5,000–2,500. Even of the small villages, those belonging to the class of rural incorporated places of 2,500 or less, 30.55% have Jewish inhabitants. In other words, as the table following will show, out of every one hundred urban places nearly ninety have Jewish residents; of every one hundred rural villages only thirty have Jews; while in the country districts, only seven in every one hundred have permanent Jewish residents.

[1]No conclusion as to the actual number of places having Jews in the previous years should be drawn from the above statement, nor should comparisons be attempted, because the methods of investigation differed from one another. In 1927, in addition to the territory canvassed, estimates were made by the use of statistical methods for all such places as the canvas did not include; hence the figures for 1927, probably represent the sum total of places having Jews in that year. This procedure does not seem to have been followed in 1877, 1907, and 1917. The figures for these years represent only those places from which reports were received without making allowances for those places which failed to reply or were not canvassed.

TABLE III
Total Number of Places and Number of Places Having Jews, 1927

Class of Place	Total Number of Places Census of 1920[1]	Number of Places Having Jews	Per Cent
Urban Places of 25,000 or over..	287	287	100.
Urban Places of 25,000–10,000..	461	433	93.93
Urban Places of 10,000– 5,000..	721	636	88.22
Urban Places of 5,000– 2,500..	1,321	1,121	84.86
Total Urban Places........	2,790	2,477	88.77
Rural Incorporated Places of 2,500 or less.................	12,908	3,943	30.55
Total Incorporated Places..	15,698	6,420	41.22
Rural Unincorporated Districts..	44,565[2]	3,292	7.39

Although the distribution of Jews was found to be wide, it appeared evident that their density was light except in the large cities. Thus it was found that in the large cities of 100,000 population or over, the percentage of the Jews was 11.11% of the total and that the percentage became smaller with the size of the class of place. In cities of 100,000 to 25,000 the percentage of Jews was but 3.11%. In the rural incorporated villages it was 0.48%, and in the rural districts, but 0.15%. The following table shows the percentage of Jews among the various classes of cities, towns, villages, and in rural territory.

TABLE IV
Density of Jews in Urban Places and in Rural Territory

Class of Place	Total Population[3]	Jews	Per Cent 1927
Urban Places of 100,000 or over..	31,988,375	3,553,600	11.11
Urban Places of 100,000–25,000..	12,191,173	378,862	3.11
Urban Places of 25,000–10,000..	6,942,742	111,742	1.61
Urban Places of 10,000– 5,000..	4,997,794	41,855	0.84
Urban Places of 5,000– 2,500..	4,593,953	32,370	0.71
Rural Incorporated Places of 2,500 or less................	8,969,241	43,513	0.48
Rural Unincorporated territory..	42,436,776	66,087	0.15

[1]The figures for places in this table and in all other tables are those of 1920.
[2]See note on page 23.
[3]See note on next page.

The preceding table gave the density of the Jewish population in the various classes of places, taking each class as a whole. Now, in the cities of 25,000 or over, inasmuch as every city reported Jews, the actual density of the Jewish population equals the percentage shown. This is not the case, however, with the classes of cities of less than 25,000 in population, where not all the cities have Jewish residents. The table below shows the density of the Jews in the cities, villages and rural districts where they live.

TABLE V

THE NUMBER OF JEWS AND THEIR PER CENT OF THE TOTAL
POPULATION IN THOSE CITIES, TOWNS, VILLAGES, AND
RURAL PLACES INHABITED BY JEWS, 1927

Class of Place	Number of Jews	Per Cent of Total Population
Urban Places of 100,000 or over............	3,553,600	11.11
Urban Places of 100,000–25,000.............	378,862	3.11
Urban Places of 25,000–10,000............	111,742	1.82[1]
Urban Places of 10,000– 5,000............	41,855	0.95
Urban Places of 5,000– 2,500............	32,370	0.82
Rural Incorporated Places of 2,500 or less.....	43,513	1.37
Rural Unincorporated Territory.............	66,087	1.76

[1]In all the tables, the figures for the *total population* of the *rural territories* and of the *small urban places of 2500-25,000*, are those of the census year 1920. For, the figures for the number of Jews in those areas and places are certainly minima due to the method used for their ascertainment, namely, actual counts. Since our correspondents reported only those Jewish men, women, and children that were known to them to reside in those places, the total figures reported to us were undoubtedly less than the actual figures for the areas and places under consideration. Hence, in order to arrive at a true percentage of the Jews to the total population, it was deemed proper not to correct the figures for the total population for the increase between 1920 and 1927. Thus in the case of the rural areas and of the small urban places of 2500 to 25,000, the figures for both the total population and the Jews are minima and the per cent of the Jews is assumed to be correct. The figures for the total population of places 25,000 or over and of the United States as a whole are always those of 1927.

Of the two tables that follow, one is a list giving the total population and the number of Jews of the capital city and of the largest city or of the next largest city in each state, and the other a list of cities having 100,000 Jews or more.

TABLE VI

NUMBER OF JEWS IN CAPITAL CITY AND LARGEST CITY OF EACH STATE

State and City	Total Population 1927[1]	Jews 1927	Per Cent
Alabama			
*Montgomery	47,193	3,000	6.36
Birmingham	217,500	4,000	1.84
Arizona			
*Phoenix	41,596	425	1.02
Tucson	25,261	400	1.58
Arkansas			
*Little Rock	78,582	3,000	3.82
Fort Smith	32,296	420	1.3
California			
*Sacramento	80,756	1,100	1.36
Los Angeles	1,300,000	65,000	4.998
Colorado			
*Denver	289,800	17,000	5.87
Pueblo	43,962	1,200	2.73
Connecticut			
*Hartford	168,300	27,000	16.04
New Haven	184,900	22,500	12.17
Delaware			
*Dover	4,267	70	1.64
Wilmington	126,400	5,000	3.96
District of Columbia			
*Washington	540,000	16,000	2.96
Florida			
*Tallahassee	6,070	59	0.97
Jacksonville	97,006	4,000	4.12
Georgia			
*Atlanta	250,000[1]	11,000	4.4
Savannah	96,400	3,800	3.94
Idaho			
*Boise	24,217	316	1.3
Pocatello	19,123	120	0.63
Illinois			
*Springfield	64,436	600	0.93
Chicago	3,102,800	325,000	10.47
Indiana			
*Indianapolis	374,300	10,000	2.67
Fort Wayne	102,380	1,800	1.76
Iowa			
*Des Moines	148,900	4,200	2.82
Sioux City	87,606	3,150	3.59
Kansas			
*Topeka	59,500	900	1.51
Kansas City	117,500	2,500	2.13

*Capital City.
[1]See note on page 10.

TABLE VI (Continued)

State and City	Total Population 1927	Jews 1927	Per Cent
Kentucky			
*Frankfort................	9,805	74	0.75
Louisville................	320,100	12,500	3.9
Louisiana			
*Baton Rouge.............	26,601	750	2.82
New Orleans..............	424,400	9,000	2.12
Maine			
*Augusta.................	14,746	45	0.31
Portland.................	76,762	3,500	4.56
Maryland			
*Annapolis................	13,037	300	2.3
Baltimore................	819,000	68,000	8.3
Massachusetts			
*Boston..................	793,100	90,000	11.35
Worcester................	195,500	13,000	6.65
Michigan			
*Lansing.................	75,595	200	0.26
Detroit..................	1,334,500	75,000	5.62
Minnesota			
*St. Paul.................	250,100	13,500	5.4
Minneapolis..............	447,700	22,000	4.91
Mississippi			
*Jackson.................	23,905	169	0.71
Meridian.................	23,479	575	2.45
Missouri			
*Jefferson City............	16,338	80	0.49
St. Louis................	839,200	50,000	5.96
Montana			
*Helena..................	12,037	79	0.66
Butte....................	43,323	540	1.25
Nebraska			
*Lincoln.................	62,630	1,050	1.68
Omaha...................	219,200	11,000	5.02
Nevada			
*Carson City.............	1,685	—	—
Reno....................	12,820	164	1.28
New Hampshire			
*Concord.................	22,636	120	0.53
Manchester...............	84,208	935	1.11
New Jersey			
*Trenton.................	136,700	11,000	8.05
Newark..................	466,700	65,000	13.93
New Mexico			
*Santa Fé................	8,750	40	0.46
Albuquerque..............	18,052	240	1.33
New York			
*Albany..................	119,500	9,000	7.5
New York................	5,970,800	1,765,000	29.56
North Carolina			
*Raleigh.................	28,058	150	0.53
Winston-Salem............	66,385	325	0.49
North Dakota			
*Bismarck................	8,297	400	4.83
Fargo...................	27,302	500	1.83
Ohio			
*Columbus................	291,400	8,500	2.92
Cleveland................	984,500	85,000	8.63
Oklahoma			
*Oklahoma City...........	145,000	1,250	0.86
Tulsa...................	135,900	2,400	1.77

*Capital City.

TABLE VI (Continued)

State and City	Total Population 1927	Jews 1927	Per Cent
Oregon			
*Salem	20,188	80	0.4
Portland	340,740	12,000	3.52
Pennsylvania			
*Harrisburg	84,600	5,000	5.91
Philadelphia	2,035,900	270,000	13.26
Rhode Island			
*Providence	280,600	21,000	7.48
Pawtucket	73,086	570	0.78
South Carolina			
*Columbia	45,367	590	1.3
Charleston	74,343	2,150	2.89
South Dakota			
*Pierre	3,209	9	.28
Sioux Falls	32,977	210	0.64
Tennessee			
*Nashville	137,800	4,000	2.9
Memphis	178,900	10,000	5.59
Texas			
*Austin	38,387	490	1.28
San Antonio	211,400	8,000	3.78
Utah			
*Salt Lake City	135,700	2,000	1.47
Ogden	37,860	290	0.77
Vermont			
*Montpelier	7,125	100	1.4
Burlington	24,396	900	3.69
Virginia			
*Richmond	191,800	8,000	4.17
Norfolk	179,200	7,800	4.35
Washington			
*Olympia	8,354	12	0.14
Seattle	411,500	10,000	2.43
West Virginia			
*Charleston	51,236	1,200	2.34
Wheeling	66,404	750	1.13
Wisconsin			
*Madison	47,370	1,000	2.11
Milwaukee	536,400	25,000	4.66
Wyoming			
*Cheyenne	15,585	800	5.13
Casper	17,612	61	0.35

*Capital City.

TABLE VII
A List of Cities Having 1,000 Jews or More, 1927

City	Total Population 1927*	Number of Jews 1927	Per Cent
Akron, Ohio	220,500[1]	7,500	3.4
Albany, N. Y.	119,500	9,000	7.5
Allentown, Pa.	94,600[3]	1,960	2.07
Altoona, Pa.	67,000[3]	1,500	2.24
Ansonia, Conn.	19,386	2,400	12.38
Asbury Park, N. J.	13,975	1,387	9.92
Atlanta, Ga.	250,000[1]	11,000	4.4
Atlantic City, N. J.	53,896	12,160	22.56
Baltimore, Md.	819,000	68,000	8.3
Bangor, Me.	26,800	1,500	5.6
Bayonne, N. J.	91,600	12,150	13.26
Beaumont, Tex.	54,272	1,150	2.12
Bethlehem, Pa.	76,622	1,500	1.96
Beverly, Mass.	22,735	1,000	4.4
Binghamton, N. Y.	79,649	2,500	3.14
Birmingham, Ala.	217,500	4,000	1.84
Boston, Mass.	793,100	90,000	11.35
Braddock, Pa.	21,944	2,000	9.11
Bridgeport, Conn.	152,500[1]	13,000	8.52
Brockton, Mass.	65,342[2]	4,000	6.12
Brookline, Mass.	44,653	7,500	16.8
Buffalo, N. Y.	550,000	20,000	3.64
Cambridge, Mass.	123,900	5,200	4.2
Camden, N. J.	133,100	7,700	5.78
Canton, Ohio	112,902	3,600	3.19
Charleston, S. C.	74,343	2,150	2.89
Charleston, W. Va.	51,236	1,200	2.34
Chattanooga, Tenn.	72,200	3,385	4.69
Chelsea, Mass.	48,871	20,000	40.92
Chester, Pa.	71,675	2,125	2.96
Chicago, Ill.	3,102,800	325,000	10.47
Cincinnati, Ohio	412,200	23,500	5.7
Cleveland, Ohio	984,500	85,000	8.63
Cleveland Heights, Ohio	23,832	8,000	33.57
Columbus, Ohio	291,400	8,500	2.92
Dallas, Tex.	211,600	7,500	3.54
Dayton, Ohio	180,700	4,900	2.71
Denver, Colo.	289,800	17,000	5.87
Des Moines, Ia.	148,900	4,200	2.82
Detroit, Mich.	1,334,500	75,000	5.62
Duluth, Minn.	113,232	3,480	3.07
East Orange, N. J.	62,147	2,000	3.22
Easton, Pa.	37,516	1,500	4.
East St. Louis, Ill.	72,521	2,750	3.79
Elizabeth, N. J.	111,444	9,500	8.52
Elmira, N. Y.	51,144	1,500	2.93
El Paso, Tex.	109,200[3]	2,400	2.2
Erie, Pa.	112,164	1,575	1.4
Evansville, Ind.	96,195	1,800	1.87
Fall River, Mass.	132,600	5,500	4.15
Flint, Mich.	136,500[3]	1,100	0.81
Fort Wayne, Ind.	102,380	1,800	1.76

*See note on page 10.
[1]Local Estimate.
[2]1925 state census.
[3]Estimate, U. S. Bureau of the Census for 1926.
[4]Census of 1920.

TABLE VII (Continued)

City	Total Population 1927*	Number of Jews 1927	Per Cent
Fort Worth, Tex............	163,600	2,100	1.28
Galveston, Tex.............	49,346	1,940	3.93
Gary, Ind.................	82,381	2,200	2.67
Grand Rapids, Mich........	161,900	1,780	1.1
Hammond, Ind.............	52,300	1,200	2.29
Harrisburg, Pa.............	84,600[3]	5,000	5.91
Hartford, Conn............	168,300[3]	27,000	16.04
Haverhill, Mass............	49,232	3,385	6.88
Hazleton, Pa...............	37,054[2]	1,000	2.7
Highland Park, Mich.......	76,164	1,765	2.32
Hoboken, N. J.............	68,166	2,780	4.08
Holyoke, Mass.............	60,387	2,000	3.31
Homestead, Pa.............	21,669	1,100	5.08
Houston, Tex..............	256,000[1]	11,000	4.3
Huntington, W. Va.........	65,100	1,125	1.73
Indianapolis, Ind..........	374,300	10,000	2.67
Irvington N. J............	35,002	1,295	3.7
Jacksonville, Fla..........	97,006	4,000	4.12
Jersey City, N. J..........	321,500	18,000	5.6
Johnstown, Pa.............	75,618	1,000	1.32
Kansas City, Kan..........	117,500	2,500	2.13
Kansas City, Mo...........	383,100	22,000	5.74
Kingston, N. Y............	27,234	1,750	6.43
Knoxville, Tenn...........	106,848	1,250	1.17
Lancaster, Pa.............	57,296	1,500	2.62
Lawrence, Mass............	93,527[2]	3,775	4.04
Lincoln, Neb..............	62,630	1,050	1.68
Little Rock, Ark...........	78,582	3,000	3.82
Long Beach, Cal...........	97,700[3]	1,750	1.79
Long Branch, N. J.........	13,677	3,000	21.94
Los Angeles, Cal...........	1,300,600	65,000	5.
Louisville, Ky.............	320,100[1]	12,500	3.9
Lowell, Mass..............	110,296	2,700	2.45
Lynbrook, N. Y............	4,371[4]	1,000	22.9
Lynn, Mass...............	104,653	9,000	8.6
McKeesport, Pa...........	49,641	5,000	10.07
Madison, Wis.............	47,370	1,000	2.11
Malden, Mass.............	52,863	10,000	18.92
Mason City, Ia............	26,249	1,501	5.72
Memphis, Tenn............	178,900	10,000	5.59
Meriden, Conn............	31,688	1,750	5.52
Miami, Fla................	85,826	2,650	3.09
Milwaukee, Wis...........	536,400	25,000	4.66
Minneapolis, Minn.........	447,700	22,000	4.91
Montgomery, Ala..........	47,193	3,000	6.36
Mount Vernon, N. Y.......	50,990	8,000	15.69
Nashville, Tenn...........	137,800	4,000	2.9
New Bedford, Mass........	119,537	3,970	3.32
New Britain, Conn.........	70,096	3,000	4.28
New Brunswick, N. J.......	39,345	5,000	12.71
New Haven, Conn..........	184,900	22,500	12.17
New London, Conn.........	29,908	1,600	5.35
New Orleans, La...........	424,400	9,000	2.12
New Rochelle, N. Y........	41,355	4,500	10.88
New York, N. Y.[5]........	5,970,800	1,765,000	29.56
Newark, N. J..............	466,700	65,000	13.93
Newburgh, N. Y...........	32,158	1,735	5.4
Newport News, Va.........	46,369	1,750	3.77
Niagara Falls, N. Y........	64,980	1,000	1.54
Norfolk, Va...............	179,200	7,800	4.35
Norwalk, Conn............	42,295	2,000	4.73

[5]For distribution by borough, see p. 21.
[1], [2], [3], [4]. See footnotes to p. 18.

TABLE VII (Continued)

City	Total Population 1927*	Number of Jews 1927	Per Cent
Norwich, Conn.	23,659	1,200	5.07
Oak Park Village, Ill.	54,147	1,600	2.95
Oakland, Cal.	267,300	6,000	2.24
Oklahoma City, Okla.	145,000[3]	1,250	0.86
Omaha, Neb.	219,200	11,000	5.02
Orange, N. J.	35,814	1,000	2.79
Pasadena, Cal.	58,400[3]	1,400	2.4
Passaic, N. J.	70,188	9,000	12.82
Paterson, N. J.	143,800	22,300	15.51
Pensacola, Fla.	25,305[3]	1,200	4.75
Peoria, Ill.	82,540	1,500	1.82
Perth Amboy, N. J.	48,417	4,500	9.29
Philadelphia, Pa.	2,035,900	270,000	13.26
Pittsburgh, Pa.	665,500	53,000	7.96
Pittsfield, Mass.	48,921	2,100	4.29
Plainfield, N. J.	32,705	3,000	9.17
Portland, Me.	76,762	3,500	4.56
Portland, Ore.	340,740[1]	12,000	3.52
Portsmouth, Va.	69,224	2,180	3.15
Pottsville, Pa.	23,024	1,000	4.34
Poughkeepsie, N. Y.	37,144	1,850	4.98
Providence, R. I.	280,600	21,000	7.48
Pueblo, Colo.	43,962	1,200	2.73
Quincy, Mass.	64,925	1,650	2.54
Reading, Pa.	114,500	2,500	2.18
Revere, Mass.	35,035	8,000	22.83
Richmond, Va.	191,800	8,000	4.17
Rochester, N. Y.	324,500	22,500	6.93
Rock Island, Ill.	42,766	1,675	3.92
Sacramento, Cal.	80,756	1,100	1.36
St. Joseph, Mo.	78,314	3,500	4.47
St. Louis, Mo.	839,200	50,000	5.96
St. Paul, Minn.	250,100	13,500	5.4
Salem, Mass.	42,937	2,400	5.59
Salt Lake City, Utah	135,700	2,000	1.47
San Antonio, Tex.	211,400	8,000	3.78
San Diego, Cal.	110,400[3]	2,000	1.81
San Francisco, Cal.	576,000	35,000	6.08
Savannah, Ga.	96,400[3]	3,800	3.94
Schenectady, N. Y.	99,850	3,500	3.51
Scranton, Pa.	143,900	9,000	6.25
Seattle, Wash.	411,500[1]	10,000	2.43
Sheboygan, Wis.	34,144	1,075	3.15
Shreveport, La.	67,641	2,000	2.96
Sioux City, Ia.	87,606	3,150	3.59
Somerville, Mass.	101,408	2,500	2.46
South Bend, Ind.	83,092	3,000	3.61
South Orange, N. J.	8,156	1,000	12.27
Spokane, Wash.	109,000[4]	1,350	1.24
Springfield, Mass.	147,400	12,100	8.21
Stamford, Conn.	42,066	5,600	13.31
Stockton, Cal.	52,226	1,150	2.2
Superior, Wis.	39,671	1,050	2.65
Syracuse, N. Y.	197,000	14,000	7.11
Tacoma, Wash.	106,220	1,000	0.94
Tampa, Fla.	111,997	2,000	1.79
Terre Haute, Ind.	71,900[3]	1,000	1.39
Toledo, Ohio	305,400	10,000	3.27
Trenton, N. J.	136,700	11,000	8.05
Troy, N. Y.	72,300[3]	2,500	3.46
Tulsa, Okla.	135,900[3]	2,400	1.77

[1], [2], [3], [4]. See footnotes to p. 18.

TABLE VII (Continued)

City	Total Population 1927*	Number of Jews 1927	Per Cent
Union, N. J...............	20,651	4,000	19.37
Uniontown, Pa.............	17,335	1,100	6.35
Utica, N. Y...............	107,971	5,800	4.63
Waco, Tex.................	46,952	1,500	3.19
Washington, D. C..........	540,000	16,000	2.96
Waterbury, Conn...........	104,716	5,300	5.06
West Hoboken, N. J....... ..	43,343	1,320	3.05
West New York, N. J.......	41,382	2,410	5.82
White Plains, N. Y........	24,588	1,700	6.91
Wilkes-Barre, Pa..........	78,542	5,500	7.
Wilmington, Del...........	126,400	5,000	3.96
Winthrop, Mass............	16,440	2,000	12.17
Woonsocket, R. I..........	52,155	1,350	2.59
Worcester, Mass...........	195,500	13,000	6.65
Yonkers, N. Y.............	118,800	7,000	5.89
Youngstown, Ohio.........	· 169,400	8,000	4.72

In the City of New York the Jews are not evenly distrib-
uted among the five boroughs. The Jews are most densely
populated in the borough of the Bronx where they consti-
tute nearly 45% of the total population of that borough.
More Jews however live in the borough of Brooklyn than
in any other borough, that borough containing over 44%
of the total number of Jews in Greater New York[1].

TABLE VIIA

DISTRIBUTION OF THE JEWS IN THE CITY OF
NEW YORK BY BOROUGH, 1927

Borough	Total Population	Jews	Per Cent of Jews to total	Distribution of Jews
Bronx............	927,625	420,000	45.28	23.80
Brooklyn.........	2,275,708	797,000	35.02	45.15
Manhattan.......	1,808,225	465,000	25.71	26.35
Queens...........	812,362	75,800	9.33	4.29
Richmond........	146,880	7,200	4.90	.41
Total...........	5,970,800	1,765,000	29.56	100.00

Previous estimates of the distribution of the Jews of the
City of New York by borough are by Dr. Dushkind for
1917 on the basis of the number of Jewish children in the
public schools in 1915–1916[2] and by Dr. Laidlaw for 1920.[3]

*See note on page 10.
[1]For the method employed to determine the distribution of the Jews, *see* Note C.
[2]*See Jewish Communal Register* 1917–1918, pages 77–90.
[3]*See* Dr. Walter Laidlaw *The Religious Composition of Greater New York, 1922.*

These estimates are as follows: Bronx—211,000 in 1917 and 278,169 in 1920; Brooklyn—568,000 in 1917 and 604,380 in 1920; Manhattan—696,000 in 1917 and 657,101 in 1920; Queens—23,000 in 1917 and 86,194 in 1920; Richmond—5,000 in 1917 and 17,168 in 1920; total—1,503,000 in 1917 and 1,643,012 in 1920.

II

SCOPE OF THE INQUIRY AND
METHODS EMPLOYED

THE forty-eight states of the Union are divided into 3,065 primary divisions, commonly known as counties, and these counties, with a few exceptions, are subdivided into numerous smaller units known as minor civil divisions. These units consist of sections of sparsely populated territory and other sections of densely populated territory. As a rule the densely populated territory form portions of the minor civil divisions, and they go under the name of cities, villages, boroughs, etc., and are as a rule incorporated, while the sparsely populated portions of the minor civil divisions are, as a rule, not incorporated. The former are further classified in accordance with the size of the population inhabiting them: incorporated densely populated territory of 2,500 or less is known as rural incorporated places while places of 2,500 or more are known as urban places. The country is thus divided in the following manner: (Census of 1920):

Rural unincorporated territory[1]...................42,436,776 persons
12,908[2] rural incorporated places of 2,500 population,
  or less...................................... 8,969,241 persons
1,321[3] urban places of 2,500–5,000................. 4,593,953 persons
721[3] urban places of 5,000–10,000................. 4,997,794 persons
461[3] urban places of 10,000–25,000............... 6,942,742 persons
219 urban places of 25,000–100,000..............10,340,788 persons
  68 urban places of 100,000 or over..............27,429,326 persons

In the present compilation of new estimates of the number of Jews in the country efforts have been made to determine the number of Jews and their distribution in the country as a

[1]The United States Bureau of the Census does not give the number of the minor civil divisions. By counting the divisions enumerated in 1920, we get the figure of 49,312: 4,747 incorporated and 44,565 unincorporated divisions, though many of the latter contain portions that are incorporated.

[2]The sum of the total of the places in the states.
[3]See footnote 3 to p. 25.

whole, in the states and divisions, as well as in the rural districts and villages and in the urban places of the various sizes.

The methods used were chiefly the following: in the case of the small communities, efforts were made to have local correspondents enumerate for us the men and the women of the Jewish faith and their children. Persons of Jewish extraction who were intermarried or were not of the Jewish faith were excluded. But answers to our inquiries were not received from every place. In fact, in the case of the rural districts and the rural incorporated places, the vast majority were not canvassed at all.

To determine the number of Jews living in territories and places which were not canvassed or did not respond to inquiries, the method of sampling was used. The unknown places were grouped into classes in accordance with their size or character, and a number of places were taken at random. The sampled places were then examined with a view to eliminating possible disturbing elements. The respective samples were then canvassed with a view to determining the number of places having Jews and the number of Jews that they had.

In the case of the urban places of 25,000 or over, estimates of the number of Jews were received from organizations and individuals for every place in those classes of cities. These estimates, though reliable and assumed to be carefully made, were, in each case, weighed as to their source and examined in the light of available data bearing upon the number of Jews in the respective cities. In the case of the eleven cities that have 50,000 Jews or more, for eight cities including the City of New York, estimates received were checked on the basis of the number of children that abstained from attending school on the Day of Atonement in the fall of 1927.

In general these were the methods used to determine the number of Jews in the various classes of urban places and of rural places, and the estimates finally accepted were in every case conservative.

1. Jews in Rural Territory

Of the 12,908 rural incorporated places of 2,500 or less in

population in the forty-eight states (U. S. Census of 1920),
figures for Jews were received from 1,068 places which re-
ported a total of 20,141 Jews and from 170 rural districts,
minor civil divisions, which yielded a total of 9,038 Jews.
The other rural incorporated places and unincorporated
districts having Jews and the number of Jews that they had
were then determined by the statistical method of sampling,[1]
and it was found that (a) of these places 24.28% of the *incor-
porated* villages have Jewish residents who comprise .307% of
the total population; (b) of the *unincorporated* rural districts
6.78% have Jewish residents who constitute .134% of the
total population of these places. By applying these percent-
ages to the large number of rural incorporated and the rural
unincorporated districts from which direct information was
not received, it was concluded that (a) in addition to the
number of *incorporated* rural places which had reported
Jews, 2,875 places in the same class also had Jews to the
number of 23,372; (b) in addition to the number of *unincor-
porated* rural districts which had reported Jews, 3,122 places
in the same class also had Jewish residents who numbered
57,049. Adding these estimated numbers of places and of
Jews to those numbers that were reported by the communi-
ties, we find that in 1927 there were permanent Jewish
inhabitants in 3,943 rural *incorporated* villages of 2,500 or
less, and in 3,292 rural *unincorporated* districts, and that a
total of 109,600 Jews lived in rural areas of the United
States.[2]

2. Jews in Urban Places of 2,500–25,000

A total of 2,503[3] urban places of 2,500–25,000 were
enumerated in the census of 1920 and of that number 1,615
places reported to us an aggregate of 172,269 Jews, as
follows:

of 1,321[3] places of 2,500–5,000, 727 places reported 26,599 Jews
of 721[3] places of 5,000–10,000, 489 places reported 36,980 Jews
of 461[3] p. of 10,000–25,000,399 places reported 108,690 Jews

[1]See Note A and Table X.

[2]The fact of living in rural territory does not, of course, indicate the occupation of the
resident.   A large number of the 109,600 Jews living in rural territory are, no doubt,
engaged in agricultural pursuits, but not all of them. On the other hand, there are no
doubt many Jews living in urban places of 2,500 or over who engage in agricultural
pursuits.

[3]Including places lying in two adjoining States and counted as separate places.

On the other hand, a total of 888 places either were not canvassed, or refused to report, or gave ambiguous answers which could not be used, as follows:

594 places of 2,500– 5,000
232 places of 5,000–10,000
62 places of 10,000–25,000

The number of these places having Jewish residents and the number of such residents were, however, estimated by a procedure similar to the one used in the case of the rural places.[1] This method of computation indicated that 70.73% of these places had Jewish residents who constituted 0.304% of the population of these cities. Application of these percentages to the three classes of urban places under consideration showed:

a) in addition to the number of urban places of 2,500 to 5,000 population which had reported Jewish residents upon direct canvass, 394 had such residents to the number of 5,771;

b) in addition to the number of urban places of 5,000–10,000 population which had reported Jewish residents, 147 cities in the same class also had such residents to the number of 4,875;

c) in addition to the number of urban places of 10,000 to 25,000 population which had reported Jews, 34 cities in the same class also had Jewish residents to the number of 3,052.

Adding these estimated numbers of places and of persons of the Jewish faith to those numbers that were reported by the communities upon direct canvass we find that at the end of 1927, a total of 2,190 small towns of 2,500–25,000 had permanent Jewish residents to the number of 185,967.

3. Jews in Urban Places of 25,000 or Over

Of the remaining 287 cities, those having a population in excess of 25,000 (census of 1920), reports were received from every one and were furnished by the rabbis, the heads of the chief Jewish organizations and other communal workers. The reports contained not only estimates of the number of Jews in the respective communities but also data as to congregations and other organizations, their membership

[1] See Note A p. 69.

and expenditures, and the number of children enrolled in the religious schools, etc.

The census of 1920 enumerated 219 cities of 25,000–100,-000 population, located in 39 states. These cities had a combined population of 10,340,788 in 1920, and their population in 1927, may be estimated to have been 12,191,173[1].

The class of cities of 100,000 or over comprised 68. These had in 1920 a total population of 27,429,326, which was estimated by the United States Bureau of the Census to have grown to 31,988,375 in 1927. Of these 68 cities Baltimore, Boston, Chicago, Cleveland, Detroit, Los Angeles, Newark, New York, Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, and St. Louis were reported to have about 50,000 Jews or more. The number of Jews in the remaining 57 large cities and in the 219 cities of 25,000–100,000 was determined chiefly on the basis of the local estimates, examined in the light of the number of Jews that reported Yiddish and Hebrew as their mother-tongue in the census of 1920, and in the light of the number of Jewish children enrolled in the religious schools of the respective cities. The 219 cities reported a total of 378,862 Jews and the 57 larger cities, 642,600 Jews.

4. Jews in Eleven Cities Having 50,000 Jews or Over

The number of Jews in the eleven cities enumerated above could not be estimated in the same manner as were the numbers of the Jews in the other cities. With regard to the eleven cities the writer had before him figures of the number of children who were absent from school on the Day of Atonement of 1927, in the City of New York, Newark, Boston, Detroit, Philadelphia, and St. Louis, but not Baltimore, Chicago and Los Angeles. In the cases of Cleveland and Pittsburgh we were furnished with the number of Jewish school children in each city, as determined by local social workers. Statistical data bearing on the number that reported Yiddish or Hebrew in the census of 1920 were at hand, of course, for every city. Estimating the number of Jews on the basis of the number of Jewish children who abstained from attending school on the Day of Atonement[2] and on the basis of the number enumerated in the census as

[1]See Note on p. 10.
[2]See Note C. p. 74.

persons of foreign birth with Yiddish as their mother-
tongue and their children,[1] we found that the number of
Jews of the eleven cities was approximately as follows:

City of New York	1,765,000
Baltimore	68,000
Boston	90,000
Chicago	325,000
Cleveland	85,000
Detroit	75,000
Los Angeles	65,000
Newark	65,000
Philadelphia	270,000
Pittsburgh	53,000
St. Louis	50,000
Total	2,911,000

Adding the combined number of Jews of the eleven
cities to the number of Jews in the 57 other large cities of
100,000 or over, we estimate that in 1927, a total of 3,553,-
600 Jews lived in the 68 cities of 100,000 or over.

5. Summary of Results

The results arrived at may be summed up as follows:

68 cities of 100,000 or over have	3,553,600 Jews
219 cities of 100,000–25,000 have	378,862 Jews
461 cities of 25,000–10,000 have	111,742 Jews
721 cities of 10,000–5,000 have	41,855 Jews
1,321 cities of 5,000–2,500 have	32,370 Jews
12,908 villages of 2,500 or less have	43,513 Jews
Rural unincorporated territory has	66,087 Jews
Total	4,228,029 Jews

Our figure 4,228,029 for the Jewish population in the coun-
try in 1927, may now be examined in the light of other
methods of computation. In 1914, the late Dr. Joseph
Jacobs undertook to estimate the number of Jews on the
basis of foreign stock, mother-tongue, and immigration.
The former two methods offer exceptional difficulties and
can, besides, be relied upon only in a census year like 1910
or 1920. The method based on immigration, however, may
profitably be examined.

The number of Jews in 1917, was estimated as 3,388,951.

The net immigration between 1917 and 1927 may be

[1] See Note D. p. 77.

easily determined by taking the number of the immigrant Jews that were admitted to the country less the number of those that departed and those that were deported. By this method it is found that between January 1918 and December 1927, the net Jewish immigration, the excess of admissions over departures and deportations, amounted to 323,984 Jews.[1]

In 1914, Dr. Jacobs estimated that the birth-rate among Jews in the United States was 35 per thousand, and the death rate 15 per thousand, and he assumed that the increase of births over deaths was 2% per year. His estimates of the rates of births and of deaths were probably too high; on the other hand, his assumption that the young Jewish population of the United States increased at the rate of 2% per year through the surplus of births over deaths, was probably correct for the years with which he dealt. The 3,388,000 Jews that were in 1917, due chiefly to a different age grouping, probably have since had a smaller surplus of births over deaths. But we may still assume this rate of 2% increase for the immigrants who

[1]This increase has been determined by taking the net immigration (admissions less departures and deportations) of each of the ten years under consideration and adding in each case, 2% for each year between the year of entrance and the end of 1927 (1% for the year of arrival) as follows:

Year	Net Immigration		Increase	Total
January-June 1918.	1,193	Increase of 1918–1927..19%	226	1,419
1918–1919........	2,665	Increase of 1918–1927..17%	453	3,118
1919–1920........	13,881	Increase of 1919–1927..15%	2,082	15,963
1920–1921........	118,419	Increase of 1920–1927..13%	15,394	133,813
1921–1922........	52,480	Increase of 1921–1927..11%	5,772	58,252
1922–1923........	49,207	Increase of 1922–1927.. 9%	4,428	53,635
1923–1924........	49,616	Increase of 1923–1927.. 7%	3,473	53,089
1924–1925........	9,751	Increase of 1924–1927.. 5%	487	10,238
1925–1926........	9,751	Increase of 1925–1927.. 3%	292	10,043
1926–1927........	11,075	Increase of 1926–1927.. 1%	110	11,185
July-Dec., 1927....	5,946	Increase of July-Dec., 1927....0.5%	29	5,975
Totals..........	323,984		32,746	356,730

entered the country between 1917 and 1927. If we assume that these immigrants increased by 2% a year (1% during the year of arrival) their increase amounts to 32,746. In other words, the Jewish immigrants who entered the country during 1918–1927, plus the natural increase among them, may reasonably be assumed to have totalled 356,730 at the end of 1927.

If we now assume that the 3,388,000 Jews who were in the country at the end of 1917, had, during the ten following years a surplus of births over deaths of 1.5% a year, their increase, compounded, would amount to 544,058.

We may summarize our findings as follows:

Total number of Jews in United States, end of
  1917..3,388,000
    Natural increase, 1918 to 1927............. 544,058
    Net immigration of Jews, 1918 to 1927...... 323,984
    Natural increase of same...................   32,746

Total number of Jews in United States based on
  this method of computation.................4,288,788

The number thus arrived at is somewhat higher than the total obtained on the basis of the canvass made in 1927. The difference is comparatively small, and is probably owing to the estimate accepted in 1917, being too high. As a matter of fact, Dr. Oppenheim tacitly admitted this when he finally settled upon 3,300,000, instead of the total of his state estimates 3,388,000. (SEE AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK, 5679, p. 73.)

DISTRIBUTION

ATTEMPTS have been made in the past to examine the distribution of the Jews in the country by region, and their percentage in the various regions or divisions. The present wide canvass enables us to go further than that. It is obviously important to know to what extent the Jews live in the large cities, in the small towns, and in the rural districts, and their ratio to the total population in the rural and in the urban places of the various sizes both in the country as a whole and in the divisions and states. Finally, what is the density of the Jews in those places where they live? For instance, in the class of places of 5,000–10,000, the density of the Jews is 0.84% of the total population of that class of urban place, but this figure is misleading without the additional fact that the Jews live in only 636 of the total of 721 places of that class. How thickly or sparsely settled are the Jews in those places where they actually live?

1. GEOGRAPHIC DISTRIBUTION

The United States is divided, for census purposes, as follows:

THE NORTH:

NEW ENGLAND (Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, and Connecticut)

MIDDLE ATLANTIC (New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania)

EAST NORTH CENTRAL (Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Michigan, and Wisconsin)

WEST NORTH CENTRAL (Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri, North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, and Kansas)

THE SOUTH:

SOUTH ATLANTIC (Delaware, Maryland, District of Columbia, Virginia, West Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, and Florida)

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EAST SOUTH CENTRAL (Kentucky, Tennessee, Alabama, and
     Mississippi)
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL (Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and
     Texas)

THE WEST:

MOUNTAIN (Montana, Idaho, Wyoming, Colorado, New Mex-
     ico, Arizona, Utah, and Nevada)
PACIFIC (Washington, Oregon, and California)

An examination of the distribution of the Jews among the
places of the various sizes in the country, shows that the
majority of Jews live in cities of 25,000 or over as follows:

TABLE VIII
NUMBER OF JEWS IN CITIES 25,000 OR OVER BY STATE, 1927

	Total Population[1]	Jews	Per Cent
Alabama..................	331,949	7,950	2.39
Arizona..................	41,596	425	1.02
Arkansas.................	110,879	3,420	3.08
California................	2,719,389	115,175	4.23
Colorado.................	364,586	18,700	5.13
Connecticut..............	826,471	81,750	9.89
Delaware.................	126,400	5,000	3.95
Dist. of Columbia.........	540,000	16,000	2.96
Florida..................	259,658	9,850	3.79
Georgia..................	506,737	17,120	3.38
Illinois..................	3,913,991	336,780	8.60
Indiana..................	1,053,554	21,646	2.05
Iowa....................	480,787	10,142	2.11
Kansas..................	258,012	4,100	1.60
Kentucky................	454,577	14,350	3.15
Louisiana................	479,375	11,000	2.29
Maine...................	139,235	5,650	4.06
Maryland................	890,589	69,320	7.78
Massachusetts............	2,765,594	212,700	7.69
Michigan................	2,259,315	83,008	3.67
Minnesota...............	811,032	38,980	4.80
Missouri.................	1,371,728	76,210	5.55
Montana.................	43,323	540	1.24
Nebraska................	281,830	12,050	4.28
New Hampshire...........	114,249	1,370	1.19
New Jersey...............	2,044,011	191,940	9.39
New York................	8,126,053	1,873,390	23.05
North Carolina...........	195,378	1,815	0.98
Ohio....................	3,219,211	157,181	4.88
Oklahoma................	253,834	3,850	1.52
Oregon..................	340,740	12,000	3.52
Pennsylvania.............	3,969,115	366,410	9.23
Rhode Island.............	468,588	24,070	5.13
South Carolina...........	119,701	2,740	2.29
South Dakota............	32,977	210	0.63
Tennessee...............	490,747	18,635	3.79
Texas...................	1,198,306	36,585	3.05
Utah....................	173,560	2,290	1.32
Virginia.................	614,918	21,315	3.46
Washington..............	682,831	13,050	1.91
West Virginia............	222,066	3,310	1.49
Wisconsin...............	882,656	30,435	3.44
	44,179,548	3,932,462	8.8

[1]See note on page 10.

As the majority of Jews live in cities of 25,000 or over, a geographic distribution of the Jews based on the latter's distribution in these cities would therefore not be affected by possible variation in their distribution in the smaller urban places and in the rural places. This fact together with the fact that these cities, each one, reported Jews will therefore be examined as to the geographical distribution of the Jews.

A perusal of the percentages that the Jews constitute of the total population in the states shows great variation from 23.05% in the state of New York and 9.39% in New Jersey, to 0.63% in South Dakota. Closer examination, however, shows that in the region along the Atlantic seaboard comprising the states between Maine and Delaware (including the District of Columbia), the Jews constitute 14% of the total; in the division commonly called EAST NORTH CENTRAL, 5.55%; in the WEST NORTH CENTRAL division, 4.37%; and in those regions combined 10.4%. On the

TABLE IX

NUMBER OF JEWS IN CITIES 25,000 OR OVER BY DIVISIONS, SECTIONS, AND STATES, 1927

State and Division	Total Population	Jews	Per Cent
NORTH			
Maine....................	139,235	5,650	4.06
New Hampshire............	114,249	1,370	1.19
Massachusetts.............	2,765,594	212,700	7.69
Rhode Island..............	468,588	24,070	5.13
Connecticut...............	826,471	81,750	9.89
New York.................	8,126,053	1,873,390	23.05
New Jersey...............	2,044,011	191,940	9.39
Pennsylvania.............	3,969,115	366,410	9.23
Maryland.................	890,589	69,320	7.78
Delaware.................	126,400	5,000	3.95
District of Columbia........	540,000	16,000	2.96
Total North East..........	20,010,305	2,847,600	14.23
Ohio.....................	3,219,211	157,181	4.88
Michigan.................	2,259,315	83,008	3.67
Wisconsin................	882,656	30,435	3.44
Illinois...................	3,913,991	336,780	8.60
Indiana..................	1,053,554	21,646	2.05
Total East North Central...	11,328,727	629,050	5.55
Minnesota................	811,032	38,980	4.80
Iowa.....................	480,787	10,142	2.11
Missouri..................	1,371,728	76,210	5.55
South Dakota.............	32,977	210	0.63
Nebraska.................	281,830	12,050	4.28
Kansas...................	258,012	4,100	1.60
Total West North Central...	3,236,366	131,692	4.37
Total North..............	34,575,398	3,618,342	10.4

TABLE IX (Continued)

State and Division	Total Population	Jews	Per Cent
SOUTH			
Virginia	614,918	21,315	3.46
West Virginia	222,066	3,310	1.49
North Carolina	195,378	1,815	0.98
South Carolina	119,701	2,740	2.29
Georgia	506,737	17,120	3.38
Florida	259,658	9,850	3.79
Total	1,918,458	56,150	2.92
Kentucky	454,577	14,350	3.15
Tennessee	490,747	18,635	3.79
Alabama	331,949	7,950	2.39
Total East South Central	1,277,273	40,935	3.20
Arkansas	110,879	3,420	3.08
Oklahoma	253,834	3,850	1.52
Louisiana	479,375	11,000	2.29
Texas	1,198,306	36,585	3.05
Total West South Central	2,042,394	54,855	2.68
Total South	5,238,125	151,940	2.9
WEST			
Colorado	364,586	18,700	5.13
Utah	173,560	2,290	1.32
Montana	43,323	540	1.24
Arizona	41,596	425	1.02
Total Mountain	623,065	21,955	3.52
Washington	682,831	13,050	1.91
Oregon	340,740	12,000	3.52
California	2,719,389	115,175	4.23
Total Pacific	3,742,960	140,225	3.74
Total West	4,366,025	162,180	3.71
Grand Total	44,179,548	3,932,462	8.8

other hand, in the major division of the South (less the States of Maryland, Delaware, and District of Columbia) the Jews form but 2.9%, and in the West, 3.71%. The table above gives the distribution of the Jews in the cities 25,000 or over on the basis of the divisions as modified and their subdivisions.

It would appear, therefore, that appreciable differences exist between the densities of the Jewish population in the three divisions, North, South and West, except that Maryland, Delaware and the District of Columbia belong insofar as density of their Jewish populations is concerned to the North rather than to the South. In discussing the distribution of the Jews of the country we shall, therefore, refer to the Divisions and subdivisions employed by the United States Bureau of the Census, except that we shall add Delaware, Maryland and District of Columbia to the Northern

Division, and that in this division we shall combine the New England and the Middle Atlantic States (to which we are adding Delaware, Maryland and District of Columbia) into one subdivision which we shall call North East.

2. DENSITY OF JEWISH POPULATION AND SIZE OF PLACE

The density of the Jews in the country varies however, not only according to geographic divisions of the country but also, or better, especially according to another factor, namely the size of the place, city or town. Our canvass tends to show that, in a general way, so far as cities are concerned, the density of the number of Jews in a place increases in something approaching geometrical proportion with the increase in the number of the total population. For example, in places of 2,500 to 5,000 population, the Jews form but 0.7% of the total, while in places of 5,000 to 10,000 the Jews constitute .84% of the total, and in cities of 25,000 to 100,000, over 3% of the total, and in cities of 100,000 or over, over 11%. It is, therefore, interesting to examine the distribution of the Jews from the points of view of both the geographic division and the size of the places.

a. RURAL TERRITORY:—In the case of the rural territory, reports and estimates showed that at the end of 1927, a total of 109,600 Jews lived in such territory; 66,087 in rural *unincorporated* territory and 43,513 in rural *incorporated* places. As was to be expected, the density of the Jews in rural places was found to be light, only 0.21% of the total (0.15% in the *unincorporated* territory and 0.48% in *incorporated* places). The percentage of Jews to the total population in the three major divisions was found to be as follows:

DENSITY OF JEWS IN RURAL TERRITORY, BY DIVISION

Division	Percentage of Jews in Rural Territory	
	Unincorporated	Incorporated
United States..............	0.15	0.48
North...................	0.15	0.55
South...................	0.16	0.43
West....................	0.13	0.24

It will be seen that there is but little variation in the percentage of Jews in rural territories, as between the North and the South, but that in the West the percentage is considerably lower than in the other two Divisions, especially in the incorporated territory. This uniformity is only general, however, for upon analyzing the Division of the North we find that a few adjacent States along the Atlantic Seaboard have a much higher density than any other part of the country. This region of highest density is the rural territory surrounding the city of New York, namely, the rural territory in the states of New York, Connecticut, and New Jersey where the combined Jewish population constitutes over one half of one percent of the total rural population: 0.48% in *unincorporated* territory and 2.04% in *incorporated* areas. The greatest density in the case of the rural *unincorporated* territory was found to be in Connecticut and in the case of the rural *incorporated* territory in New Jersey.

As the following table will show at a glance the Jewish distribution in rural territory varies slightly from the *norm* for the entire population in the North and the South, but differs considerably from the *norm* for the West. This conformity so far as the North is concerned is only general for the entire Division. For upon analysis we find that the region of highest density, comprising the states of Connecticut, New York, and New Jersey, proportionately contains nearly four times as many Jews (18.93%) as the norm for the region (5.68%). The variation from the norm is slightly greater in the incorporated rural territory than in the unincorporated rural territory.

DISTRIBUTION OF JEWS IN RURAL TERRITORY, BY DIVISION

Division	Total Population	Jews
United States..............	100.	100.
North..................	46.79	53.28
South..................	45.01	40.79
West....................	8.20	5.93

TABLE X

DISTRIBUTION OF JEWS AND THEIR DENSITY IN RURAL TERRITORY, 1927[1]
A. RURAL UNINCORPORATED TERRITORY

Division and State	Population	Jews	Percentage Jews of Total	Distribution	
				Total	Jews
United States...........	42,436,776	66,087	0.15	100.	100.
North...............	18,708,243	28,894	0.15	44.08	43.72
South...............	20,392,095	32,790	0.16	48.05	49.62
West...............	3,336,438	4,403	0.13	7.87	6.66
Region of greatest density					
Connecticut..........	433,724	3,473	0.80	17.96	33.92
New York...........	1,448,506	4,357	0.30	59.99	42.56
New Jersey...........	532,262	2,408	0.45	22.05	23.52
Total..............	2,414,492	10,238	0.42	5.66	15.72

B. RURAL INCORPORATED PLACES

United States...........	8,969,241	43,513	0.48	100.	100.
North...............	5,341,765	29,498	0.55	59.55	67.79
South...............	2,747,405	11,917	0.43	30.63	27.39
West...............	880,071	2,098	0.24	9.82	4.82
Region of greatest density					
Connecticut..........	10,568	70	0.67	2.09	.68
New York............	346,877	4,786	1.38	68.53	46.35
New Jersey...........	148,702	5,471	3.68	29.38	52.97
Total..............	506,147	10,327	2.04	5.67	23.72

A. AND B. RURAL TERRITORY (UNINCORPORATED AND INCORPORATED)

United States...........	51,406,017	109,600	.21	100.	100.
North...............	24,050,008	58,392	.24	46.79	53.28
South...............	23,139,500	44,707	.19	45.01	40.79
West...............	4,216,509	6,501	.15	8.20	5.93
Region of greatest density					
Connecticut..........	444,292	3,543	.8	15.21	17.23
New York............	1,795,383	9,143	.51	61.47	44.46
New Jersey..........	680,964	7,879	1.16	23.32	38.31
Total..............	2,920,639	20,565	.7	5.68	18.93

[1]See note on page 14.

b. CITIES OF 2,500 TO 25,000:—In the urban places of less than 25,000 population our reports and estimates showed that 185,967 Jews lived in such places at the end of 1927:— 32,370 in places of 2,500–5,000, 41,855 in places of 5,000– 10,000 and 111,742 in places of 10,000–25,000. The density of the Jews and their distribution differ little as between the two former classes where the Jews form less than 1% of the total, and in each class the region of greatest density was the region in the center of the northeast section, comprising the states of New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania. On the other hand, in the last class of small cities, namely those of 10,000–25,000, the Jews form more than 1.5% of the total population, and the region of the highest density comprises the states of Massachusetts, Connecticut, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, and Ohio. The density of the Jews in this class of cities as a whole is a little over one percent.

DENSITY OF JEWS IN CITIES 25,000 OR LESS, BY DIVISIONS

Division	Class of Place				
	2,500– 5,000	5,000– 10,000	2,500– 10,000	10,000– 25,000	2,500– 25,000
United States...........	0.71	0.84	0.77	1.61	1.12
North...............	0.83	0.88	0.86	1.80	1.28
South...............	0.49	0.71	0.59	1.13	.79
West...............	0.56	0.76	0.66	1.03	.79

The above table shows that the density of Jewish settlement is the same in the West as it is in the South in the group of cities of 2,500–25,000, as a whole, whereas, as we noted before in the rural territory, the density of the Jews is less in the West than in the South. However, upon analysis, we find that in the two groups of smaller cities of this class, namely in the cities of 2,500–5,000 and 5,000– 10,000, the density of the Jews in the South is considerably lower than the density in the West. On the other hand, in the group of cities of 10,000–25,000, the South again gains over the West in density of Jews.

DISTRIBUTION OF JEWS IN CITIES 25,000 OR LESS, BY DIVISION

Division	2,500–5,000		5,000–10,000		2,500–10,000		10,000–25,000		2,500–25,000	
	Total	Jews	Total	Jews	Total	Jews	Total	Jews	Total	Jews
United States........	100.	100.	100.	100.	100.	100.	100.	100.	100.	100.
North.............	61.06	71.79	68.96	72.97	65.17	72.46	72.34	81.01	68.19	77.60
South.............	27.65	19.15	21.26	18.09	24.33	18.55	19.76	13.90	22.40	15.75
West.............	11.29	9.06	9.78	8.94	10.50	8.99	7.90	5.09	9.41	6.65

The above table shows that in general the proportion of Jews in the North is above the norm for the total population, and below the norms in the South and the West. The variations from the norm is less in the West than in the South for the two groups of smaller cities, namely 2,500 to 5,000, and 5,000–10,000. The situation is the reverse in the case of the cities of 10,000 to 25,000.

The comparatively high percentage of Jews in this class of cities in the North and the fact of their being in excess of the norm, as far as distribution is concerned, is due to the presence of a region of abnormally high density. This region in the case of the small towns of 2,500–10,000 consists of the three Middle Atlantic States, New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania. In the case of the larger towns of 10,000 to 25,000, the States of Massachusetts, Connecticut, and Ohio adjacent to the Middle Atlantic States are included.

P. C. OF JEWS AND THEIR DISTRIBUTION IN REGIONS OF HIGHEST DENSITY

	Class of Place			
	2,500–5,000	5,000–10,000	2,500–10,000	10,000–25,000
Percentage............	1.64	1.61	1.61	2.49
Distribution				
Total..............	20.86	22.29	21.60	41.77
Jews...............	47.99	42.84	45.09	64.69

If we were to subtract, in each case, the region of highest density from the North, that division would closely approach the South and the West both in the matter of density of Jews and their distribution. In this region of highest density for cities of 2,500 to 10,000, the Jews constitute 1.6%

of the total population. Furthermore nearly half of all
Jews living in this class of town are to be found in the three
states referred to, whereas only about one-fifth of the total
population in this class of towns reside in this region.

In the region of highest density for towns of 10,000 to
25,000, the ratio of Jews to the entire population is close to
2.5%. Furthermore of the total number of Jews in that
class of cities, nearly 65% are in this region, whereas only a
little over 40% of the total population in this class of cities
live in that region.

TABLE XI

DISTRIBUTION OF JEWS AND THEIR DENSITY
IN SMALL URBAN PLACES 1927[1]

A. URBAN PLACES OF 2,500–5,000

Division and State	Population	Jews	Percentage of Jews to Total	Distribution	
				Total	Jews
United States......	4,593,953	32,370	0.71	100.	100.
North..........	2,804,828	23,239	0.83	61.06	71.79
South..........	1,270,239	6,198	0.49	27.65	19.15
West..........	518,886	2,933	0.56	11.29	9.06
Region of Highest Density:					
New York.......	286,192	6,547	2.29	29.86	42.11
New Jersey.....	162,408	3,802	2.34	16.94	24.48
Pennsylvania....	509,812	5,188	1.02	53.20	33.41
Total.........	958,412	15,537	1.64	20.86	47.99

B. URBAN PLACES OF 5,000 TO 10,000

Division and State	Population	Jews	Percentage of Jews to Total	Distribution	
				Total	Jews
United States......	4,997,794	41,855	0.84	100.	100.
North..........	3,446,234	30,543	0.88	68.96	72.97
South...........	1,062,821	7,572	0.71	21.26	18.09
West..........	488,739	3,740	0.76	9.78	8.94
Region of Highest Density:					
New York......	200,606	4,605	2.3	18.01	25.68
New Jersey.....	242,399	6,434	2.65	21.76	35.88
Pennsylvania....	670,916	6,894	1.03	60.23	38.44
Total.........	1,113,921	17,933	1.61	22.29	42.84

[1]See note on page 14.

TABLE XI (Continued)
A-B. Urban Places of 2,500 to 10,000

Division and State	Population	Jews	Percentage of Jews to Total	Distribution	
				Total	Jews
United States......	9,591,747	74,225	.77	100.	100.
North..........	6,251,062	53,782	.86	65.17	72.46
South..........	2,333,060	13,770	.59	24.33	18.55
West...........	1,007,625	6,673	.66	10.50	8.99
Region of Highest Density:					
New York......	486,798	11,152	2.29	23.49	33.32
New Jersey.....	404,807	10,236	2.53	19.53	30.58
Pennsylvania....	1,180,728	12,082	1.02	56.98	36.10
Total.........	2,072,333	33,470	1.61	21.60	45.09

C. Urban Places of 10,000 to 25,000

United States......	6,942,742	111,742	1.61	100.	100.
North..........	5,022,849	90,529	1.80	72.34	81.01
South..........	1,371,524	15,523	1.13	19.76	13.90
West...........	548,369	5,690	1.03	7.90	5.09
Region of Highest Density:					
Massachusetts...	594,111	9,344	1.57	20.49	12.93
Connecticut.....	152,390	5,631	3.69	5.25	7.79
New York.......	540,139	10,205	1.89	18.62	14.12
New Jersey......	267,130	15,251	5.71	9.21	21.10
Pennsylvania....	889,740	20,854	2.34	30.69	28.85
Ohio...........	456,388	10,998	2.41	15.74	15.21
Total.........	2,899,898	72,283	2.49	41.77	64.69

D. Urban Places of Less Than 25,000

United States......	16,534,489	185,967	1.12	100.	100.
North..........	11,273,911	144,311	1.28	68.19	77.60
South..........	3,704,584	29,293	0.79	22.40	15.75
West...........	1,555,994	12,363	0.79	9.41	6.65

Beginning with cities 25,000 or over, reports were received from every place and these showed that every city of that size in the country had permanent inhabitants of the Jewish faith totalling 378,862 persons and constituting 8.8% of the total.

c. CITIES OF 25,000–100,000:—In the cities of 25,000 to 100,000, the Jews constitute 3.11% of the total. But the states show great variation in the density of the Jews, ranging from 8% in New Jersey to 0.64% in South Dakota. Similarly, the divisions vary from 3.5% in the North and 2.28% in the South, to 1.48% in the West. As in the other classes of places, the states of greatest density are found in the central portion of the northeast and include Massachusetts, Connecticut, New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania, which have a combined density of 5.65% of the total, the state of greatest density being New Jersey with 8.07%. From the point of view of distribution, these five states have nearly two-thirds of the total number of Jews living in that class of cities, compared with a little over one-third for the total population. In the divisions as a whole, however, the distribution of the Jews varies less from that of the norm for the total population.

Jews: North 81.29%; South 15.06%; West 3.65%
Total: North 71.85%; South 20.47%; West 7.68%

d. CITIES OF 100,000 OR OVER:—As for the large cities of 100,000 or over there live a total of 3,553,600 Jews comprising 11.11% of the total population of those cities. The divisions vary greatly, as between the North on the one hand, and the South and the West on the other. The Jews constitute 12.82% in the large cities of the North, but only 3.46% and 4.32% in those of the South and the West respectively. The distribution, however, does not vary as greatly as is often supposed. It is true that 93% of all Jews who live in large cities are found in the North, but in the case of the total population, over 80% live in the same cities of the North. The distribution by divisions is as follows:

Jews: North 93.16%; South 2.67%; West 4.17%
Total: North 80.70%; South 8.57%; West 10.73%

In four adjacent states in the North East the Jews constitute 10% or more in each state, showing a combined percentage of 19.74% of the total. These states are Connecticut, New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania. To this region of high density must be added another state in the East North Central division, namely Illinois, 10.47%, which, however, has only one large city, Chicago. The large cities of the four adjacent states in the North East named above contain two-thirds of the total number of Jews in those cities, and over half (55.78%) of the total number of Jews in the country as a whole, whereas over one-third of the total population in this class of cities is found in these four states, their number constituting only a little over 10% of the entire population of the country.

TABLE XII

Distribution of Jews and Their Density in Urban Places of 25,000–100,000, 1927

Division and State	Population	Jews	Percentage of Jews to Total	Distribution	
				Total	Jews
United States......	12,191,173	378,862	3.11	100.	100.
North..........	8,759,363	307,992	3.51	71.85	81.29
South..........	2,495,825	57,040	2.28	20.47	15.06
West..........	935,985	13,830	1.48	7.68	3.65
Region of Greatest Density					
Massachusetts...	1,143,259	80,230	7.02	9.38	21.18
Connecticut.....	320,771	19,250	6.	2.63	5.08
New York......	845,453	35,890	4.24	6.93	9.48
New Jersey.....	842,211	67,940	8.07	6.91	17.93
Pennsylvania....	1,009,315	31,910	3.16	8.28	8.42
Total.........	4,161,009	235,220	5.65	34.13	62.09

TABLE XIII

Distribution of Jews and Their Density
in Cities 100,000 and Over

Division and State	Population	Jews	Percentage of Jews to Total	Distribution	
				Total	Jews
United States......	31,988,375	3,553,600	11.11	100.00	100.00
North..........	25,816,035	3,310,350	12.82	80.70	93.16
South..........	2,742,300	94,900	3.46	8.57	2.67
West..........	3,430,040	148,350	4.32	10.73	4.17
Region of Greatest Density					
Connecticut.....	505,700	62,500	12.36	1.58	1.76
New York......	7,280,600	1,837,500	25.23	22.76	51.71
New Jersey......	1,201,800	124,000	10.32	3.76	3.49
Pennsylvania....	2,959,800	334,500	11.3	9.25	9.41
Total..........	11,947,900	2,358,500	19.74	37.35	66.37

3. Summary of Distribution

We may now summarize the facts we have gathered about the distribution of the Jews in the United States, and their density. In the country as a whole, the Jews constitute 3.58% of the total population. The density and distribution of the Jews in the country by Divisions and Sections is as follows:

(a.) Major Divisions:—The Division called the North, embracing the New England, the Middle Atlantic (plus Maryland, Delaware, and District of Columbia), the East North Central and the West North Central States, have over 90% of the Jews of the country (90.37%) their number constituting over five percent of the population of the Division; the Division called the South, embracing the South Atlantic (minus Maryland, Delaware, and the District of Columbia), the East South Central, and the West South Central States, has only 5.35% of the Jews of the country who constitute but a little over one-half of one percent of the population of the Division; while the Division called the West, embracing the Mountain and Pacific States has only 4.28% of the Jews of the country, constituting, however, a little over one and one-half percent of the population of the Division.

TABLE XIV

DISTRIBUTION OF JEWS AND THEIR DENSITY IN THE UNITED STATES BY DIVISION AND SECTION, 1927

Section and Division	Total Population	Jews	Percentage of Jews to Total	Distribution	
				Total	Jews
United States..........	118,140,645	4,228,029	3.58	100.00	100.00
THE NORTH[1]	72,710,620	3,821,045	5.25	61.54	90.37
Northeast...........	35,464,428	2,981,826	8.41	48.77	78.04
East North Central...	24,564,000	672,597	2.74	33.78	17.60
West North Central..	12,682,192	166,622	1.28	17.45	4.36
THE SOUTH[2]	34,531,618	225,940	.65	29.23	5.35
South Atlantic.......	13,518,000	84,811	.63	39.15	37.54
East South Central...	9,362,618	61,376	.65	27.11	27.16
West South Central..	11,651,000	79,753	.68	33.74	35.30
THE WEST.............	10,898,407	181,044	1.66	9.23	4.28
Mountain...........	4,013,407	29,987	.75	36.83	16.56
Pacific..............	6,885,000	151,057	2.19	63.17	83.44

(b.) THE NORTH:—In this Division, the section we have called the North East, embracing the New England and the Middle Atlantic States, with the addition of Maryland, Delaware, and the District of Columbia, has 78.04% of the Jewish population of the Division, constituting 8.41% of the total (in the three Northern New England States, the Jews are much less densely settled than in the rest of this section). The East North Central (Ohio, Michigan, Wisconsin, Illinois, and Indiana) has 17.60% of the Jews of the North, forming not quite three percent of the total population; while the West North Central section (Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri, North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, and Kansas) has only 4.36% of the Jews of the Division, constituting a little over one percent of the total.

[1]Includes Maryland, Delaware and District of Columbia.
[2]Does not include Maryland, Delaware and District of Columbia.

(c.) THE SOUTH:—In this Division the Jews are almost equally divided among the three sections; 37.54% live in the South Atlantic section (Virginia, West Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, and Florida); almost the same proportion (35.30%) live in the West South Central (Arkansas, Oklahoma, Louisiana, and Texas); while the East South Central section (Kentucky, Tennessee, Alabama, and Mississippi) has 27.16% of the Jews of the Division. The similarity among the three sections of the South is even closer in the matter of density of the Jewish population, ranging around the percent for the whole division namely 0.65%. As we have already pointed out, in the South, the distribution of the Jews closely corresponds to that of the total population. Here it is interesting to note that more than half (58.49%) of the Jews of the entire Division, live in the single state of Texas.

(d.) THE WEST:—In this Division, the Pacific States (Washington, Oregon, and California) have 83.44% of the Jews of the Division, this large percentage being due to the number of Jews in California, which constitutes over 80% of the total number of Jews in this Division. The Mountain States (Colorado, Wyoming, Utah, Montana, Idaho, Nevada, Arizona and New Mexico) have only 16.56% of the Jews of the Division. Here it should be noted that in the state of Colorado alone there are 20,321 Jews, more than twice as many as in the other Mountain States taken together. In Colorado the density of the Jews reaches nearly two percent, making it the region of highest density in this section. The Jews in the Pacific States constitute over 2% of the total population of the section as compared with only three-quarters of one percent in the Mountain States.

TABLE XV
DISTRIBUTION OF JEWS AND THEIR DENSITY IN THE UNITED STATES BY STATE, SECTION, AND DIVISION, 1927

State, Section and Division	Total Population[1]	Jews	Percentage of Jews to Total	Distribution	
				Total	Jews
The North	72,710,620	3,821,045	5.25	61.54	90.37
NORTHEAST............	35,464,428	2,981,826	8.41	48.77	78.04
Maine..............	793,000	8,480	1.07	2.24	0.28
New Hampshire.....	455,000	2,779	0.61	1.28	0.09
Vermont............	352,428	2,036	0.58	0.99	0.07
Massachusetts.......	4,242,000	225,634	5.32	11.96	7.57
Rhode Island.......	704,000	25,003	3.56	1.99	0.84
Connecticut.........	1,636,000	91,538	5.59	4.61	3.07
New York..........	11,423,000	1,903,890	16.67	32.21	63.85
New Jersey.........	3,749,000	225,306	6.01	10.57	7.56
Pennsylvania........	9,730,000	404,979	4.16	27.44	13.58
Maryland...........	1,597,000	70,871	4.44	4.50	2.37
Delaware...........	243,000	5,310	2.18	0.69	0.18
District of Columbia..	540,000	16,000	2.96	1.52	0.54
				100.00	100.00
EAST NORTH CENTRAL..	24,564,000	672,597	2.74	33.78	17.60
Ohio................	6,710,000	173,976	2.59	27.32	25.85
Michigan...........	4,490,000	89,462	1.99	18.28	13.30
Wisconsin...........	2,918,000	35,935	1.23	11.88	5.35
Illinois..............	7,296,000	345,980	4.74	29.70	51.45
Indiana.............	3,150,000	27,244	.86	12.82	4.05
				100.00	100.00
WEST NORTH CENTRAL.	12,682,192	166,622	1.28	17.45	4.36
Minnesota..........	2,686,000	43,197	1.61	21.18	25.92
Iowa...............	2,425,000	16,404	0.68	19.12	9.85
Missouri............	3,510,000	80,687	2.3	27.68	48.42
North Dakota.......	641,192	2,749	0.43	5.05	1.65
South Dakota.......	696,000	1,584	0.23	5.49	0.95
Nebraska...........	1,396,000	14,209	1.02	11.01	8.53
Kansas.............	1,328,000	7,792	0.59	10.47	4.68
				100.00	100.00
The South...........	34,531,618	225,940	0.65	29.23	5.35
SOUTH ATLANTIC.......	13,518,000	84,811	0.63	39.15	37.54
Virginia.............	2,546,000	25,656	1.01	18.83	30.25
West Virginia........	1,696,000	7,471	0.44	12.55	8.81
North Carolina......	2,897,000	8,252	0.28	21.43	9.72
South Carolina......	1,845,000	6,851	0.37	13.65	8.08
Georgia.............	3,171,000	23,179	0.73	23.46	27.34
Florida.............	1,363,000	13,402	0.98	10.08	15.80
				100.00	100.00
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL..	9,362,618	61,376	0.65	27.11	27.16
Kentucky...........	2,538,000	19,533	0.77	27.11	31.82
Tennessee...........	2,485,000	22,532	0.91	26.54	36.72
Alabama............	2,549,000	12,891	0.50	27.22	21.00
Mississippi..........	1,790,618	6,420	0.36	19.13	10.46
				100.00	100.00

[1]See note on page 10,

TABLE XV (Continued)

State, Section and Division	Total Population	Jews	Percentage of Jews to Total	Distribution	
				Total	Jews
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL..	11,651,000	79,753	0.68	33.74	35.30
Arkansas............	1,923,000	8,850	0.46	16.50	11.10
Oklahoma...........	2,397,000	7,823	0.33	20.57	9.81
Louisiana...........	1,934,000	16,432	0.85	16.60	20.60
Texas..............	5,397,000	46,648	0.86	46.33	58.49
				100.00	100.00
The West............	10,898,407	181,044	1.66	9.23	4.28
MOUNTAIN............	4,013,407	29,987	0.75	36.83	16.56
Colorado............	1,074,000	20,321	1.89	26.76	67.77
Wyoming...........	241,000	1,319	0.55	6.00	4.40
Utah...............	522,000	2,857	0.55	13.00	9.52
Montana............	714,000	1,578	0.22	17.79	5.27
Idaho..............	534,000	1,141	0.21	13.35	3.80
Nevada.............	77,407	264	0.34	1.92	0.88
Arizona............	459,000	1,455	0.32	11.43	4.85
New Mexico.........	392,000	1,052	0.27	9.75	3.51
				100.00	100.00
PACIFIC..............	6,885,000	151,057	2.19	63.17	83.44
Washington.........	1,562,000	14,698	0.94	22.68	9.79
Oregon.............	890,000	13,075	1.47	12.93	8.72
California...........	4,433,000	123,284	2.78	64.37	81.49
				100.00	100.00

SPECIFIC DENSITY

The paragraphs that precede give the percentage that the Jews form of the total population. While there are Jews in all cities of 25,000 population and over, Jews do not live in *all* rural places or in *all* urban places of less than that size. Hence, the density of 1.61%, for example, assigned to towns of 10,000–25,000 means that the total number of Jews in cities of that class is 1.61% of the total population of all the cities in the group.

We may call this the general density of the Jewish population of a particular group of places. If, however, we consider only those places in which there are Jews, we shall of course find that their *specific* density is greater.

Our canvas shows that the proportion of such places having no Jews varies with the size of such places, and that generally speaking, this proportion increases as the size of the place decreases. Even of the small towns a comparatively large proportion have Jews, but the percentage shows a sharp decline when we reach rural territory.

As will be seen from the accompanying table, the specific density of the Jews is highest in the cities of 25,000 or over, where Jews constitute 8.8% of the total population. Next come the rural places, where the percentage is 1.58%. Finally, come the urban places of 25,000 or less, where the specific density for that group of towns is 1.28%. In the rural territory, it is the UNINCORPORATED places that show the higher specific density (1.76%). Within the class of the urban places of 25,000 or less, the specific density of the Jews tends to decrease with the size of the place, it being 1.82% in towns of 25,000–10,000; 95% in towns of 10,000–5,000, and 0.82% in towns of 5,000–2,500.

The above results were readily arrived at in the case of

cities of 25,000 and over, since every such place reported Jews. In the case of rural territory and of places 25,000 or less, since our figures for both the number of places and the number of Jews were estimated partly through reports and partly through the statistical method of sampling, it was necessary to determine the number of places having Jews and the number of Jews in each class, namely, (1) those that reported and (2) those that were estimated. The density of the Jews in the former was readily determined as follows:

TABLE XVI

Density of Jews in Places Reporting Jewish Residents 1927[2]

Class of Place	Places Reporting Jews	Total Population of These Places	Number of Jews Reported	Per Cent Jews to Total
RURAL TERRITORY Unincorporated.........	170	412,641	9,038	2.19
Incorporated Villages of 2,500 or Less..........	1,068	1,329,001	20,141	1.51
URBAN PLACES 2,500–5,000...........	727	2,629,125	26,599	1.01
5,000–10,000..........	489	3,461,978	36,986	1.06
10,000– 25,000.........	399	6,028,991	108,690	1.80
25,000–100,000.........	219	12,191,173	378,862	3.11
100,000 or Over.........	68	31,988,375	3,553,600	11.11

We have no right to assume that the Jews constitute the same percentage of the total population in towns from which reports were not received, but which were estimated to have Jews. For, the former class includes the thickly settled Jewish communities which were known to us, were canvassed, and furnished reports. We may, however, determine the percentage of the *total* estimated number of Jews to the total population in the latter class of places[1] and, by taking the percentage of the total Jews to the total population of both the places that reported and the places that were estimated, determine the specific density of the Jews in all places in which Jews live.

[1] See Note A.
[2] See notes on pp. 13 and 14.

1. Specific Density of Jews in Rural Territory

As the following table shows, only 7.39% of *rural unin-corporated* places have Jews. The region in which such places are proportionately most numerous embraces the states of Connecticut, New York, and New Jersey, where the proportion of places having Jews exceeds 10%. It is also interesting to note that the states constituting the geographic division called South, have the largest proportion of such places, more than twice as many as the North, and almost half again as many as the West. The difference in the distribution of rural unincorporated places, as between those which have Jews and the total number, is somewhat pronounced in the North and the South.

In the *rural incorporated* places, almost one-third (30.55%) of them have Jews as residents, and in the region of highest density in this respect, again the States of Connecticut, New York and New Jersey, over 40% of the rural incorporated places have Jews as residents. The South again has the largest proportion of this type of place, although the Divisions do not show the disparity exhibited by the unincorporated rural places.

PLACES IN RURAL TERRITORY HAVING JEWISH RESIDENTS

| | Per Cent of Places in Which Jews Live | | Distribution of Places | | | |
| | | | Unincorporated | | Incorporated | |
	Unincorporated	Incorporated	Total	Jews	Total	Jews
United States......	7.39	30.55	100.	100.	100.	100.
North...........	5.32	29.56	51.03	36.80	60.15	58.20
South...........	11.09.	32.81	28.97	43.50	30.81	33.10
West............	7.28	29.39	20.	19.70	9.04	8.70
Region of Greatest Density...........	10.5	40.57	3.02	4.29	4.11	5.46

As was stated above our canvass shows that the specific density of Jews in the rural territory where they live is a little higher than that in the small urban places. In the region of highest density it reaches nearly $3\frac{1}{2}\%$ of the total population and this region contains almost one-fifth (18.94%) of the total number of Jews in rural territory compared with nearly six percent for the total population. Considering the unincorporated territory and the incorporated territory in the region of highest density separately, we find that in the former the Jews constitute nearly three percent (2.91%) of the total in this region, and in the latter almost four and a half percent. Further, of all the Jews living in unincorporated territory, 15% live in this region, while of the total number of Jews living in incorporated villages, this region contains nearly one-fourth. The variation from the distribution of the total population is very great.

But also outside of this region the percentage of the Jews to the total is over 1% in the places where the Jews live, except the villages of the West where it is less than 1%. The major divisions show variation in the case of the percentage of the Jews to the total, due largely to the presence of the region of highest density. As for distribution, that of the Jews varies from that of the total, especially in the West, both in the unincorporated territory and in incorporated territory.

SPECIFIC DENSITY OF JEWS IN RURAL TERRITORY

Division	Per Cent			Distribution					
	Unincorporated	Incorporated	Total	Unincorporated		Incorporated		Total	
				Total	Jews	Total	Jews	Total	Jews
United States....	1.76	1.37	1.58	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
North.........	2.35	1.62	1.92	44.09	43.72	59.56	67.79	46.79	53.77
South.........	1.45	1.12	1.34	48.05	49.62	30.63	27.39	45.01	41.17
West.........	1.75	0.70	1.18	7.86	6.66	9.81	4.82	8.20	5.06
Region of Highest Density.......	2.91	4.38	3.49	5.69	15.73	5.64	23.73	5.68	18.94

2. SPECIFIC DENSITY IN URBAN PLACES OF 25,000 OR LESS

The difference in the proportion of places having Jewish residents, as between rural regions and cities is very great. We have seen that 7.39% of unincorporated and 30.55% of incorporated rural places have Jewish residents. But of cities of 25,000 population or less, fully 87 out of every 100 have Jewish residents. The region of highest density in this class of towns, as a whole, embraces the Middle Atlantic States of New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania, though in the case of those of 25,000 to 10,000 the region is larger, comprising in addition the adjacent states of Connecticut, Massachusetts and Ohio. The percentage of places having Jews does not differ materially as between the divisions nor in the region of highest density, and the distribution of places having Jews closely approaches the distribution of the whole class of towns among the Divisions.

When, however, we analyze our figures as to the number of Jews residing in these cities, we find great variations. Taken as a whole the specific density of the Jews in the large class of urban places of 25,000 or less is a little less than that in the rural territory, namely, 1.28% of the total. In the region of highest density, namely, the Middle Atlantic States, the specific density of the Jews is over 2%, and the distribution of the Jews differs radically from that of the total population. The Divisions show variation, the density of the Jews being higher in the North than in the South or the West.

This important class of urban places, however, should be divided from the point of view of the specific density of the Jews, into two classes: 25,000 to 10,000 and 10,000 to 2,500. In the former class the region of highest density comprises the Middle Atlantic States, (New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania), and the three adjacent states of Connecticut, Massachusetts and Ohio. In this region the Jews form over

2.5% of the total, and it contains nearly 65% of the total number of Jews, living in such places compared with 43% for the total population. The density of the Jews in such places in the country as a whole is 1.82%; the division of the North differs greatly from the others; and the distribution among the Divisions varies from that of the total population.

In the class of towns 10,000–2,500, the percentage that the Jews form of the total is less than 1%, but in the Middle Atlantic States the density reached 1.8%, and this region contains 45% of the total number of Jews living in these small urban places, compared with 22% for the total population. The major divisions vary, the lowest being the division of the South. On the other hand, the distribution of the Jews does not differ materially from that of the total population. Within this class of towns, the urban places of 10,000 to 5,000 differ little from that of the places of 5,000 to 2,500 class.

PLACES HAVING JEWS IN URBAN TERRITORY OF 25,000 OR LESS

	Percentage of Places					Distribution									
	2,500–5,000	5,000–10,000	2,500–10,000	10,000–25,000	2,500–25,000	2,500–5,000 Total	2,500–5,000 Jews	5,000–10,000 Total	5,000–10,000 Jews	2,500–10,000 Total	2,500–10,000 Jews	10,000–25,000 Total	10,000–25,000 Jews	2,500–25,000 Total	2,500–25,000 Jews
United States.........	84.86	88.22	86.05	93.93	87.44	100.	100.	100.	100.	100.	100.	100.	100.	100.	100.
North..............	86.63	89.19	87.60	93.64	88.82	60.57	61.82	67.97	68.71	63.18	64.31	71.58	71.36	64.72	65.71
South..............	79.42	86.71	81.58	96.81	83.87	28.31	26.49	21.91	21.54	26.05	24.70	20.39	21.02	25.01	23.97
West..............	89.11	84.94	87.73	89.20	87.93	11.12	11.69	10.12	9.75	10.77	10.99	8.03	7.62	10.27	10.32
Region of Greatest Density..........	88.24	90.51	89.07	95.22	90.39	20.6	21.41	21.92	22.49	21.05	21.79	40.79	41.34	21.61	22.33

SPECIFIC DENSITY OF JEWS IN URBAN TERRITORY PLACES OF 25,000 OR LESS

	Percentage of Jews to Total					Distribution									
	2,500–5,000	5,000–10,000	2,500–10,000	10,000–25,000	2,500–25,000	2,500–5,000		5,000–10,000		2,500–10,000		10,000–25,000		2,500–25,000	
						Total	Jews	Total	Jews	Total	Jews	Total	Jews	Total	Jews
United States....	0.82	0.95	0.89	1.82	1.28	100.	100.	100.	100.	100.	100.	100.	100.	100.	100.
North..........	0.95	0.99	0.97	2.09	1.46	61.06	71.79	68.95	72.97	65.17	72.46	72.35	81.02	67.84	77.60
South..........	0.60	0.82	0.70	1.16	0.89	27.65	19.15	21.27	18.09	24.32	18.55	19.75	13.89	22.69	15.75
West...........	0.63	0.89	0.75	1.17	0.90	11.29	9.06	9.78	8.94	10.51	8.99	7.90	5.09	9.47	6.65
Region of Greatest Density.......	1.83	1.77	1.79	2.61	2.28	20.86	47.	22.29	42.85	21.61	45.09	41.76	64.69	22.79	42.92

Summing up the results of our canvass as related to the distribution of the Jews and their density in the rural territory and in the urban places of the various sizes, we note that the spread of the Jews to the places of 25,000 and over has reached 100%, and that also to places of smaller size the spread of the Jews is already over 88%, but the spread of the Jews to the rural villages and to the unincorporated rural places is still limited in scope, the penetration of the Jews in the rural unincorporated districts being especially slight. Inasmuch as the canvasses of the Jews made ten and twenty years ago and also previously did not lend themselves to an examination of the distribution of the Jews and their densities at those years, it is not possible to make comparisons or to trace the movement of the Jews from the ports of their entry to the interior and from the large places to the small places, or to indicate the pace of their spread over the country. But the striking lightness of the density of the Jews in the rural places and especially in the small towns of 25,000 or less would indicate that their spread to these places is recent.

In the case of rural territory, the chief source of the dispersion seems to be the City of New York, from which place the Jews are spreading to the rural territory in the states roundabout,—New York, Connecticut, and New Jersey. In the case of the small urban places, the chief sources of origin include also Philadelphia (perhaps also Pittsburgh) and to a smaller degree the city of Boston, from which centers the Jews are spreading to the states near the former three cities, namely, New York, New Jersey and Pennsylvania. This process is evidently more advanced as far as the penetration to places is concerned, than the advance in the matter of density. The density of the Jews in the small towns is especially light in the West and in the South.

The tables that follow give in detail the data upon which are based the summary tables which precede[1].
[1]See Note A.

TABLE XVII

SPECIFIC DENSITY OF JEWS IN RURAL TERRITORY, 1927[1]

A. UNINCORPORATED RURAL TERRITORY

	United States	Divisions			Region of Highest Density			
		North	South	West	Conn.	N. Y.	N. J.	Total
No. of Places...............	44,565	22,739	12,912	8,914	161	950	233	1,344
No. of Places Reporting Jews.....	170	140	22	8	43	21	18	82
No. of Places Estimated to have Jews........	3,122	1,071	1,410	641	5	44	10	59
Total............	3,292	1,211	1,432	649	48	65	28	141
Per Cent of Places Having Jews...	7.39	5.32	11.09	7.28	29.82	6.84	12.02	10.5
Per Cent of Distribution—Total...	100.	51.03	28.97	20.	11.98	70.69	17.33	3.02
Per Cent of Distribution—Jews....	100.	36.8	43.5	19.7	34.04	46.10	19.86	4.29
Total Population............	42,436,776	18,708,243	20,392,095	3,336,438	433,724	1,448,506	532,262	2,414,492
Population in towns Reporting Jews.	412,641	359,864	40,349	12,428	132,145	71,920	47,197	251,262
Population in towns Estimated to have Jews	3,336,545	869,652	2,227,800	239,093	12,780	65,208	22,560	100,548
Total Population in towns having Jews.........	3,749,186	1,229,516	2,268,149	251,521	144,925	137,128	69,757	351,810
No. of Jews in Towns Reported....	9,038	8,721	233	84	3,141	2,841	1,874	7,856
No. of Jews in Towns Estimated....	57,049	20,173	32,557	4,319	332	1,516	534	2,382
Total Jews............	66,087	28,894	32,790	4,403	3,473	4,357	2,408	10,238
Per Cent of Jews of Total........	1.76	2.35	1.45	1.75	2.32	3.18	3.45	2.91
Per Cent of Distribution-Total....	100.	44.09	48.05	7.86	17.96	59.99	22.05	5.69
Per Cent of Distribution—Jews....	100.	43.72	49.62	6.66	33.93	42.56	23.51	15.73

[1]See notes on pp. 13, 14.

TABLE XVII (Continued)

B. INCORPORATED RURAL TERRITORY

	United States	Divisions			Region of Highest Density			Total
		North	South	West	New York	New Jersey	Conn.	
No. of Places..............	12,908	7,764	3,977	1,167	365	154	11	530
No. of Places Reporting Jews......	1,068	605	376	87	71	44	3	118
No. of Places Estimated to have Jews......	2,875	1,690	929	256	69	26	2	97
Total...............	3,943	2,295	1,305	343	140	70	5	215
P. C. of Places Having Jews......	30.55	29.56	32.81	29.39	38.4	45.5	45.5	40.57
P. C. of Distribution—Total......	100.	60.15	30.81	9.04	68.87	29.06	2.07	4.11
P. C. of Distribution—Jews......	100.	58.2	33.1	8.7	65.11	32.56	2.33	5.46
Total Population................	8,969,241	5,341,765	2,747,405	880,071	346,877	148,702	10,568	506,147
Population in Towns Reporting Jews.	1,329,001	727,857	480,365	120,779	93,989	56,227	4,742	154,958
Population in Towns Estimated to have Jews......	1,852,669	1,088,360	584,341	179,968	59,340	21,866	1,456	82,662
Total Population in Towns having Jews.......	3,181,670	1,816,217	1,064,706	300,747	153,329	78,093	6,198	237,620
No. of Jews in Towns Reported....	20,141	14,281	4,896	964	3,951	5,166	51	9,168
No. of Jews in Towns Estimated....	23,372	15,217	7,021	1,134	835	305	19	1,159
Total Jews...............	43,513	29,498	11,917	2,098	4,786	5,471	70	10,327
P. C. of Jews of Total............	1.37	1.62	1.12	0.70	3.12	7.01	1.01	4.38
P. C. of Distribution—Total......	100.	59.56	30.63	9.81	68.53	29.38	2.09	5.64
P. C. of Distribution—Jews......	100.	67.79	27.39	4.82	46.35	52.97	.68	23.73

TABLE XVII (Continued)

A.-B. RURAL TERRITORY (UNINCORPORATED AND INCORPORATED)

	United States	Divisions			Region of Highest Density			
		North	South	West	New York	New Jersey	Conn.	Total
Total Population..........	51,406,017	24,050,008	23,139,500	4,216,509	444,292	1,795,383	680,964	2,920,639
Population in Towns Reporting Jews.	1,741,642	1,087,721	520,714	133,207	136,887	165,909	103,424	406,220
Population in Towns Estimated to have Jews..........	5,189,214	1,958,012	2,812,141	419,061	14,236	124,548	44,426	183,210
Total Population in Towns having Jews..........	6,930,856	3,045,733	3,332,855	552,268	151,123	290,457	147,850	589,430
Number of Jews in Towns Reported.	29,179	23,002	5,129	1,048	3,192	6,792	7,040	17,024
Number of Jews in Towns Estimated.	80,421	35,390	39,578	5,453	351	2,351	839	3,541
Total Jews..........	109,600	58,392	44,707	6,501	3,543	9,143	7,879	20,565
Per Cent of Jews of Total..........	1.58	1.92	1.34	1.18	2.34	3.15	5.33	3.49
Per Cent of Distribution—Total.	100.	46.79	45.01	8.20	15.21	61.47	23.32	5.68
Per Cent of Distribution—Jews....	100.	53.77	41.17	5.06	17.23	44.46	38.31	18.94

TABLE XVIII

SPECIFIC DENSITY OF JEWS IN URBAN PLACES OF 2,500 TO 25,000[1]

A. PLACES OF 2,500 TO 5,000

	United States	Divisions			Region of Highest Density			
		North	South	West	New York	New Jersey	Penna.	Total
Number of Places..............	1,321	800	374	147	81	47	144	272
Number of Places Reporting Jews...	727	445	198	84	45	32	83	160
Number of Places Estimated to have Jews	394	248	99	47	26	10	44	80
Total..............	1,121	693	297	131	71	42	127	240
P. C. of Places Having Jews......	84.86	86.63	79.42	89.11	87.66	89.37	88.2	88.24
P. C. of Distribution—Total......	100.	60.57	28.31	11.12	29.78	17.28	52.94	20.6
P. C. of Distribution—Jews	100.	61.82	26.49	11.69	29.59	17.50	52.91	21.41
Total Population...............	4,593,953	2,804,828	1,270,239	518,886	286,192	162,408	509,812	958,412
Population in Towns Reporting Jews.	2,629,125	1,604,124	716,744	308,257	161,983	108,983	308,709	579,675
Population in Towns Estimated to have Jews	1,307,153	838,736	311,256	157,161	89,700	35,610	145,068	270,378
Total Population in Towns having Jews......	3,936,278	2,442,860	1,028,000	465,418	251,683	144,593	453,777	850,053
No. of Jews in Towns Reported....	26,599	19,179	5,387	2,033	6,126	3,621	4,507	14,254
No. of Jews in Towns Estimated....	5,771	4,060	811	900	421	181	681	1,283
Total Jews...... of Total	32,370	23,239	6,198	2,933	6,547	3,802	5,188	15,537
Per Cent of Jews of Total.........	.82	.95	.60	.63	2.60	2.63	1.14	1.83
Per Cent of Distribution—Total....	100.	61.06	27.65	11.29	29.86	16.95	53.19	20.86
Per Cent of Distribution—Jews....	100.	71.79	19.15	9.06	42.14	24.47	33.39	47.00

[1] See notes on pp. 13, 14.

TABLE XVIII (Continued)

B. PLACES OF 5,000 TO 10,000

	United States	Divisions			Region of Highest Density			
		North	South	West	New York	New Jersey	Penna.	Total
Number of Places	721	490	158	73	30	35	93	158
Number of Places Reporting Jews. .	489	322	121	46	25	23	60	108
Number of Places Estimated to Have Jews...............	147	115	16	16	3	8	24	35
Total...............	636	437	137	62	28	31	84	143
Per Cent of Places Having Jews.....	88.22	89.19	86.71	84.94	93.33	88.58	90.32	90.51
Per Cent of Distribution—Total....	100.	67.97	21.91	10.12	18.99	22.15	58.86	21.92
Per Cent of Distribution—Jews.....	100.	68.71	21.54	9.75	19.58	21.68	58.74	22.49
Total Population...............	4,997,794	3,446,234	1,062,821	488,739	200,606	242,399	670,916	1,113,921
Population Towns Reporting Jews. .	3,461,978	2,317,259	825,829	318,890	167,909	168,597	442,444	778,950
Population in Towns Estimated to have Jews..............	955,920	752,800	102,480	100,640	19,617	49,200	166,152	234,969
Total Population in Towns having Jews...............	4,417,898	3,070,059	928,309	419,530	187,526	217,797	608,596	1,013,919
No. of Jews in Towns Reported....	36,980	26,724	7,225	3,031	4,495	6,184	6,120	16,799
No. of Jews in Towns Estimated....	4,875	3,819	347	709	110	250	774	1,134
Total Jews...............	41,855	30,543	7,572	3,740	4,605	6,434	6,894	17,933
Per Cent of Jews of Total.........	.95	.99	.82	.89	2.46	2.95	1.13	1.77
Per Cent of Distribution—Total....	100.	68.95	21.27	9.78	18.01	21.76	60.23	22.29
Per Cent of Distribution—Jews.....	100.	72.97	18.09	8.94	25.68	35.88	38.44	42.85

TABLE XVIII (Continued)
A.-B. PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000

	United States	Divisions			Region of Highest Density			
		North	South	West	New York	New Jersey	Penna.	Total
Number of Places	2,042	1,290	532	220	111	82	237	430
Number of Places Reporting Jews	1,216	767	319	130	70	55	143	268
Number of Places Estimated to have Jews	541	363	115	63	29	18	68	115
Total	1,757	1,130	434	193	99	73	211	383
Per Cent of Places Having Jews	86.05	87.60	81.58	87.73	89.2	89.03	89.03	89.07
Per Cent of Distribution—Total	100.	63.18	26.05	10.77	25.81	19.07	55.12	21.05
Per Cent of Distribution—Jews	100.	64.31	24.70	10.99	25.85	19.06	55.09	21.79
Total Population	9,591,747	6,251,062	2,333,060	1,007,625	486,798	404,807	1,180,728	2,072,333
Population in Towns Reporting Jews	6,091,103	3,921,383	1,542,573	627,147	329,892	277,580	751,153	1,358,625
Population in Towns Estimated to have Jews	2,263,073	1,591,536	413,736	257,801	110,983	84,816	310,760	506,559
Total Population in Towns having Jews	8,354,176	5,512,919	1,956,309	884,948	440,875	362,396	1,061,913	1,865,184
Number of Jews in Towns Reported	63,579	45,903	12,612	5,064	10,621	9,805	10,627	31,053
Number of Jews in Towns Estimated	10,646	7,879	1,158	1,609	531	431	1,455	2,417
Total Jews	74,225	53,782	13,770	6,673	11,152	10,236	12,082	33,470
Per Cent of Jews of Total	.89	.97	.70	.75	2.53	2.82	1.14	1.79
Per Cent of Distribution—Total	100.	65.17	24.32	10.51	23.49	19.53	56.98	21.61
Per Cent of Distribution—Jews	100.	72.46	18.55	8.99	33.32	30.58	36.10	45.09

TABLE XVIII (Continued)
C. PLACES OF 10,000–25,000

	United States	Divisions			Mass.	Conn.	Region of Highest Density				Total
		North	South	West			N. Y.	N. J.	Penna.	Ohio	
Number of Places	461	330	94	37	39	9	36	18	57	29	188
Number of Places Reporting Jews	399	279	89	31	28	9	31	15	52	25	160
Number of Places Estimated to have Jews	34	30	2	2	8	—	3	2	3	3	19
Total Per Cent of Places	433	309	91	33	36	9	34	17	55	28	179
Having Jews Per Cent of Places	93.93	93.64	96.81	89.20	92.31	100.	94.45	94.45	96.50	96.56	95.22
Per Cent of Distribution—Total	100.	71.58	20.39	8.03	20.74	4.79	19.15	9.57	30.32	15.43	40.79
Per Cent of Distribution—Jews	100.	71.36	21.02	7.62	20.11	5.03	18.99	9.50	30.73	15.64	41.34
Total Population	6,942,742	5,022,849	1,371,524	548,369	594,111	152,390	540,139	267,130	889,740	456,388	2,899,898
Population in Towns Reporting Jews	6,028,991	4,265,639	1,306,237	457,115	445,182	152,390	464,231	223,587	819,326	391,000	2,495,716
Pop. in Towns Estimated to have Jews	111,912	55,380	26,114	30,418	108,312	—	45,543	29,028	42,249	49,041	274,173
Tot. Population in Towns having Jews	6,140,903	4,321,019	1,332,351	487,533	553,494	152,390	509,774	252,615	861,575	440,041	2,769,889
Number of Jews in Towns Reported	108,690	87,969	15,427	5,294	8,840	5,631	9,948	15,104	20,616	10,777	70,916
No. of Jews in Towns Estimated	3,052	2,560	96	396	504	—	257	147	238	221	1,367
Total Jews	111,742	90,529	15,523	5,690	9,344	5,631	10,205	15,251	20,854	10,998	72,283
P. C. of Jews of Total	1.82	2.09	1.16	1.17	1.69	3.69	2.	6.03	2.42	2.5	2.61
Per Cent of Distribution—Total	100.	72.35	19.75	7.90	20.49	5.25	18.63	9.21	30.68	15.74	41.76
Per Cent of Distribution—Jews	100.	81.02	13.89	5.09	12.93	7.79	14.12	21.10	28.85	15.21	64.69

TABLE XVIII (Continued)

D. PLACES 25,000 OR LESS

	United States	Divisions			Region of Highest Density			
		North	South	West	New York	New Jersey	Penna.	Total
Number of Places................	2,503	1,620	626	257	147	100	294	541
Number of Places Reporting Jews....	1,615	1,046	408	161	101	70	195	366
No. of Places Estimated to Have Jews.	575	393	117	65	32	20	71	123
Total........................	2,190	1,439	525	226	133	90	266	489
Per Cent of Places Having Jews......	87.44	88.82	83.87	87.93	90.48	90.	90.47	90.39
Per Cent of Distribution—Total......	100.	64.72	25.01	10.27	27.17	18.49	54.34	21.61
Per Cent of Distribution—Jews.......	100.	65.71	23.97	10.32	27.19	18.40	54.41	22.33
Total Population................	16,534,489	11,273,911	3,704,584	1,555,994	1,026,937	671,937	2,070,468	3,769,342
Population in Towns Reporting Jews.	12,120,094	8,187,022	2,848,810	1,084,262	794,123	501,167	1,570,479	2,865,769
Population in Towns Estimated to Have Jews......................	2,374,985	1,646,916	439,850	288,219	156,526	113,844	353,009	623,379
Total Population in Towns having Jews	14,495,079	9,833,938	3,288,660	1,372,481	950,649	615,011	1,923,488	3,489,148
Number of Jews in Towns Reported...	172,269	133,872	28,039	10,358	20,569	24,909	31,283	76,761
Number of Jews in Towns Estimated..	13,698	10,439	1,254	2,005	788	579	1,693	3,060
Total Jews.....................	185,967	144,311	29,293	12,363	21,357	25,488	32,976	79,821
Per Cent of Jews of Total..........	1.28	1.46	0.89	0.90	2.24	4.14	1.71	2.28
Per Cent of Distribution—Total......	100.	67.84	22.69	9.47	27.25	17.63	55.12	22.79
Per Cent of Distribution—Jews.......	100.	77.60	15.75	6.65	26.76	31.93	41.31	42.92

V

GROWTH OF JEWISH POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES

DECENNIAL estimates are available of the number of Jews in continental United States beginning with 1897. Previous to that date, a careful estimate was made as of 1877. A number of other estimates are available, the earliest being one made in 1818.

ESTIMATES OF THE NUMBER OF JEWS, 1818–1927

Year of Estimate	Authority	Jews
1818[1]	Mordecai M. Noah...................................	3,000
1826[1]	Isaac Harby..	6,000
1840[1]	The American Almanac...............................	15,000
1848[1]	M. A. Berk...	50,000
1877	William B. Hackenburg..............................	229,037
1888[1]	Isaac Markens......................................	400,000
1897	David Sulzberger...................................	937,800
1905	The Jewish Encyclopedia (Joseph Jacobs)............	1,508,435
1907	American Jewish Year Book (Miss Henrietta Szold)...	1,776,885
1910	Bureau of Jewish Statistics of A. J. C. (Joseph Jacobs)......	2,043,762
1914	Bureau of Jewish Statistics, A. J. C. (Joseph Jacobs)........	2,933,874
1917	Bureau of Jewish Statistics, A. J. C. (S. D. Oppenheim)....	3,388,951
1920	Department of Information and Statistics of Bureau of Jewish Social Research (H. S. Linfield).......................	3,604,580
1927	Present Estimate...................................	4,228,029

The estimates previous to those of 1877 and 1888 were made on bases so different from those of later years that no comparisons between the two groups of estimates are possible. Of the one made in 1897 by Mr. David Sulzberger, the latter wrote: "This estimate is, I believe, conservative. It is not capriciously made yet is put forward tentatively as material for criticism and discussion." The estimate was made "upon the basis of earlier computations and with the

[1]Date of publication of estimate.

aid of persons in various parts of the country[1]." Greater finality was claimed for the remaining estimates. Yet no conclusions should be drawn as to the rate of growth of the Jewish population on the basis of these estimates.

The data in the tables below, though they permit of the making of a comparison between the figures of the total and that of the Jews, should, therefore, be regarded only as a summary of the estimates. The only conclusion that we may draw from the data of the table below is that during 1877-1927, there has been a continuous rise in the percentage of the Jews to the total population of the country, i. e. the Jews have been growing a little faster than the total population, and that this growth is slowing down.

TABLE XIX

TOTAL POPULATION AND NUMBER OF JEWS, 1877–1927

Year	Population[2]	Jews	P. C.	Increase				
				Interval	Total		Jews	P. C.
					Number	P. C.	Number	
1877...	43,661,968	229,087	0.52					
1897...	72,106,120	937,800	1.31	20 yrs	28,444,152	65.15	708,713	309.36
1907...	88,787,058	1,776,885	2.	10 yrs.	16,680,938	23.13	839,085	89.47
1917...	103,640,473	3,388,951	3.27	10 yrs.	14,853,415	16.73	1,612,066	90.72
1927...	118,140,645	4,228,029	3.58	10 yrs.	14,500,172	13.99	839,078	24.76

The estimates of 1877, 1897, 1907, 1917, and 1927 may be compared from the point of view of the density of the Jews and their distribution among the major divisions in the country. The table below would indicate that the rate of the growth of the Jews has varied in the major divisions of the country. In the North the Jews have increased from 0.57% of the total population in 1877 to 5.25% in 1927. On the other hand, in the South and especially in the West the gain has been insignificant, from 0.27% in 1877 to 0.65% in 1927 in the South and from 1.6% in 1877 to 1.66% in 1927 in the West. As for the distribution of the Jews as compared with the distribution of the total population dur-

[1]See *Publications* of the American Jewish Historical Society, vol. 6, pp. 141–149.
[2]See footnote to p. 10.

ing the past half century, we note that the percentage of distribution of the Jews in the North has gained continually at the expense of the South and the West up to 1917. Thus, in 1877, 76.36% of the total number of Jews lived in the North, compared with 14.27% and 9.37% in the South and in the West respectively. But in 1917 the North contained 92.25% of the total number of Jews in the country, the South 4.59%, and the West 3.16%. Since the estimate of 1917, it appears, however, that the North has been losing to the South and to the West (of the total population in 1927, 90.39% lived in the North and 5.35% and 4.26% in the South and West respectively). The distribution of the Jews, thus, shows the same trend as does the total population: during the past fifty years the percentage of distribution of the total population has been decreasing in the North (from 69.69% in 1877 to 61.54% in 1927) and increasing in the South and West (from 27.24% in 1877 to 29.23% in 1927 in the South; from 3.07% in 1877 to 9.23% in 1927 in the West).

TABLE XX

NUMBER OF JEWS IN THE UNITED STATES BY DIVISION
1877, 1897, 1907, 1917 and 1927

Year[1] and Division	Population	Jews	Per Cent	Distribution	
				Total	Jews
NORTH					
1877......	30,428,480	174,930	0.57	69.69	76.36
1897......	46,945,468	748,000	1.59	65.11	79.76
1907......	55,761,703	1,622,000	2.91	62.61	91.28
1917......	63,835,562	3,126,394	4.89	61.59	92.25
1927......	72,710,620	3,821,045	5.25	61.54	90.39
SOUTH					
1877......	11,894,780	32,692	0.27	27.24	14.27
1897......	21,113,735	127,500	0.6	29.28	13.60
1907......	27,180,855	90,185	0.33	30.62	5.08
1917......	30,983,045	155,251	0.5	29.89	4.59
1927......	34,531,618	225,940	0.65	29.23	5.35
WEST					
1877......	1,338,708	21,465	1.6	3.07	9.37
1897......	4,046,917	62,300	1.44	5.61	6.64
1907......	5,844,500	64,700	1.11	6.57	3.64
1917......	8,821,866	107,306	1.22	8.52	3.16
1927......	10,898,407	181,044	1.66	9.23	4.26

[1]See note on p. 10.

NOTES

NOTE A.

On Method of Estimating Number of Jews in Places Which Did Not Report

The method of sampling was applied in the following manner: At a certain stage of the inquiry the rural incorporated villages which had not responded were arranged in alphabetical order by states; each twentieth was then selected for canvassing. In order to arrive at a conservative estimate, every place that was found to be located in the so-called metropolitan districts of, or in the territory adjacent to large cities was eliminated. A total of 571 places having a combined population of 363,188 (census of 1920) then remained for special canvassing, as a sample of the 11,840 places from which no information as to the number of Jews in them had yet been received.

A similar procedure was followed in the case of the unincorporated rural districts except that in the latter case every one hundredth of the minor civil divisions, alphabetically arranged by state, county, and division, was set aside for canvassing. Of the list thus obtained the following were eliminated: every minor civil division which was wholly incorporated territory or which included incorporated territory the population of which was not specified, and every part of a minor civil division which was incorporated. A total of 403 minor civil divisions with a combined population of 390,013 were thus set aside for special canvassing in the belief that they represented a true sample of the 44,397 places of this class from which no information as to the number of Jews in them had yet been received.

Similar was the procedure in the case of the small urban places of 2,500–5,000, except that every fifth was set aside for special canvassing. A total of 132 places with a combined population of 438,131 were thus set aside for canvassing.

Of the 571 rural *incorporated* places having a combined population of 363,188, a total of 490 having a combined population of 319,584 responded, and of these 119 reported having 984 Jews; of the 132 urban places of 2,500–5,000, a total of 82 having a combined population of 265,391 responded and of these 58 places reported having 807 Jews; but of the 403 *unincorporated* minor civil divisions, 226 with a combined rural population of 195,734 responded and of these but 23 reported having 330 Jews. The places which did not answer in the case of the two former samples evinced nothing to convince the writer that the relative results would have been affected had those places answered. The places that did not respond were, therefore, disregarded. This procedure was not followed in the case of the *unincorporated* districts. In order to arrive at a conservative estimate, the unresponsive districts were divided into two classes: those having less than 1,000 residents

and those having more than that number. The places of the latter class were disregarded on the supposition that, in view of their average size, had they answered the relative results would not have been affected; on the other hand, all the places of the former class numbering 113, and having a combined population of 50,861 were included and were counted in view of the paucity of their population, as if they had reported no Jews.

The findings were then examined from the point of view of the major divisions of the country, namely North, South, and West as well as for the country as a whole, and the examination yielded the following results:

	United States	Divisions		
		North	South	West
SAMPLE A.—INCORPORATED RURAL PLACES				
Number of Places Canvassed........	490	313	135	42
Total Population.................	319,584	194,436	94,095	31,053
Places Reporting Jews.............	119	74	35	10
Number of Jews Reported..........	984	646	291	47
Per Cent of Places Having Jews.....	24.28	23.7	26.	24.
Per Cent of Jews Among Uncanvassed Population..............	0.307	.33	.31	.15
SAMPLE B.—UNINCORPORATED RURAL PLACES				
Number of Places Canvassed........	339	188	82	69
Total Population.................	246,595	115,527	99,865	31,203
Places Reporting Jews.............	23	9	9	5
Number of Jews Reported..........	330	128	161	41
Per Cent of Places Having Jews.....	6.78	4.78	11.	7.24
Per Cent of Jews Among Uncanvassed Population..............	0.134	0.11	0.16	0.13
SAMPLE C.—URBAN PLACES OF 2,500–5,000				
Number of Places Canvassed	82	48	22	12
Total Population.................	265,391	155,589	69,132	40,670
Places Reporting Jews.............	58	35	13	10
Number of Jews Reported..........	807	528	102	177
Per Cent of Places Having Jews.....	70.73	73.	60.	84.
Per Cent of Jews Among Uncanvassed Population..............	0.304	0.339	0.148	0.436

The percentages for both, places and Jews, of each division were then applied to the states within each division. For example: in order to determine the number of places having Jews among the uncanvassed rural places in Illinois, 23.7%, which is the percentage of the North, was taken from the total number of uncanvassed places in the state of Illinois and the result accepted as the number of places having Jews among those. Similar was the procedure in the case of the number of Jews among the population of the uncanvassed places. The figures attained for the states of a division, both for places and for the number of Jews, were then added, and the sum totals accepted as number of places and of Jews for that division, as follows:

Rural Unincorporated Districts

	North	South	West
1. Total Number of Places.................	22,739	12,912	8,914
2. Number Reporting Jews................	140	22	8
3. Number of Uncanvassed Places (1 minus 2)	22,599	12,890	8,906
4. Per Cent of Places Having Jews (Sample B)	4.78	11.	7.24
5. Number of Places Having Jews[1]........	1,071	1,410	641
6. Total Population......................	18,708,243	20,392,095	3,336,438
7. Population of Places Reporting Jews.....	359,864	40,349	12,428
8. Population of Places Not Reporting......	18,348,379	20,351,746	3,324,010
9. Per Cent of Jews Among Uncanvassed Population (Sample B)...............	0.11	0.16	0.13
10. Number of Jews Among Uncanvassed Population[1].......................	20,173	32,557	4,319

Rural Incorporated Places

	North	South	West
1. Total Number of Places.................	7,764	3,977	1,167
2. Number Reporting Jews................	605	376	87
3. Number of Uncanvassed Places.........	7,159	3,601	1,080
4. Per Cent Having Jews (Sample A).......	23.7	26.	24.
5. Number of Places Having Jews[1]........	1,690	929	256
6. Total Population......................	5,341,765	2,747,405	880,071
7. Population of Places Reporting Jews.....	727,857	480,365	120,779
8. Population of Places Not Reporting......	4,613,908	2,267,040	759,292
9. Per Cent of Jews Among Uncanvassed Population (Sample A)...............	0.33	0.31	0.15
10. Number of Jews Among Uncanvassed Population[1].......................	15,217	7,021	1,134

Urban Places 2,500–5,000

	North	South	West
1. Total Number of Places.................	800	374	147
2. Number Reporting Jews................	445	198	84
3. Number of Uncanvassed Places.........	355	176	63
4. Per Cent Having Jews (Sample C).......	73.	60.	84.
5. Number of Places Having Jews[1]........	248	99	47
6. Total Population......................	2,804,828	1,270,239	518,886
7. Population of Places Reporting Jews.....	1,604,124	716,744	308,257
8. Population of Places Not Reporting......	1,200,704	553,495	210,629
9. Per Cent of Jews Among Uncanvassed Population (Sample C)...............	0.339	0.148	0.436
10. Number of Jews Among Uncanvassed Population[1].......................	4,060	811	900

[1]The estimated number of places having Jews and the number of Jews in them are minima due to the fact that in the course of the application of the percentages of the divisions to the individual states, fractions were lost, as a result, the sum total of the number of places having Jews in the states within a division, were less than the totals that would have been attained had we applied the percentages of the samples directly to the numbers of uncanvassed places. For the same reason the numbers of Jews are also minima. Similar is the case with regard to the United States as a whole, both as to number of places estimated to have Jews, and the density of the Jews therein.

The urban places of 5,000 to 25,000 which did not respond to our direct canvass were comparatively so few that no sample could be taken from that class of places. Inasmuch as the places of this class of cities which did not respond have few Jews, we deemed it correct to apply the results of the sample for places of 2,500 to 5,000 to the places of 5,000-25,000.

URBAN PLACES 5,000–10,000

	North	South	West
1. Total Number of Places................	490	158	73
2. Number Reporting Jews................	322	121	46
3. Number of Uncanvassed Places..........	168	37	27
4. Per Cent Having Jews (Sample C).......	73.	60.	84.
5. Number of Places Having Jews[1]........	115	16	16
6. Total Population......................	3,446,234	1,062,821	488,739
7. Population of Places Reporting Jews.....	2,317,259	825,829	318,890
8. Population of Places Not Reporting......	1,128,975	236,992	169,849
9. Per Cent of Jews Among Uncanvassed Population (Sample C)..............	0.339	0.148	0.436
10. Number of Jews Among Uncanvassed Population[1].........................	3,819	347	709

URBAN PLACES 10,000–25,000

	North	South	West
1. Total Number of Places................	330	94	37
2. Number Reporting Jews................	279	89	31
3. Number of Uncanvassed Places..........	51	5	6
4. Per Cent Having Jews (Sample C).......	73.	60.	84.
5. Number of Places Having Jews[1]........	30	2	2
6. Total Population......................	5,022,849	1,371,524	548,369
7. Population of Places Reporting Jews.....	4,265,639	1,306,237	457,115
8. Population of Places Not Reporting......	757,210	65,287	91,254
9. Per Cent of Jews Among Uncanvassed Population (Sample C)..............	0.339	0.148	0.436
10. Number of Jews Among Uncanvassed Population[1].........................	2,560	96	396

To determine the number of places having Jews and the number of Jews among uncanvassed places in the United States as a whole, the conservative figures of the three major divisions, namely North, South, and West, were added and the result accepted as the sum total for the country as a whole, in spite of the fact that this procedure affected changes.[1]

[1] See footnote to p. 71.

NOTE B.

On Method of Determining the Specific Density of Jews in Places Which Did Not Report Jews

The density of the Jews in places estimated to have Jews was computed in the following way: Since the number of all the uncanvassed places and the combined population thereof are known, the average size of the uncanvassed places may be determined. Multiplying then the number of places estimated to have Jews, previously determined, by the number of the average size of the uncanvassed places, we arrive at the total population of such of these places estimated to have Jewish residents. The density of the Jews in such places is then found by computing the percentage of the estimated number of Jews to the estimated total population. These computations, applied to the Divisions, yielded the following results:

	North	South	West
RURAL UNINCORPORATED PLACES			
Number of Uncanvassed Places	22,599	12,890	8,906
Population of Uncanvassed Places	18,348,379	20,351,746	3,324,010
Average Size	812	1,580	373
Number of Places Estimated to Have Jews	1,071	1,410	641
Population in Estimated Places	869,652	2,227,800	239,093
Number of Jews in Estimated Places	20,173	32,557	3,319
Per Cent of Jews	2.32	1.46	1.39
RURAL INCORPORATED PLACES			
Number of Uncanvassed Places	7,159	3,601	1,080
Population of Uncanvassed Places	4,613,908	2,267,040	759,292
Average Size	644	627	703
Number of Places Estimated to Have Jews	1,690	929	256
Population of Estimated Places	1,088,360	584,341	179,968
Number of Jews in Estimated Places	15,217	7,021	1,134
Per Cent of Jews	1.40	1.20	0.63
URBAN PLACES OF 2,500–5,000			
Number of Uncanvassed Places	355	176	63
Population of Uncanvassed Places	1,200,704	553,495	210,629
Average Size	3,382	3,144	3,343
Number of Places Estimated to Have Jews	248	99	47
Population of Estimated Places	838,736	311,256	157,161
Number of Jews in Estimated Places	4,060	811	900
Per Cent of Jews	0.48	0.26	0.57
URBAN PLACES 5,000–10,000			
Number of Uncanvassed Places	168	37	27
Population of Uncanvassed Places	1,128,975	236,992	169,849
Average Size	6,720	6,405	6,290
Number of Places Estimated to Have Jews	115	16	16
Population of Estimated Places	752,800	102,480	100,640
Number of Jews in Estimated Places	3,819	347	709
Per Cent of Jews	0.51	0.34	0.70
URBAN PLACES 10,000–25,000			
Number of Uncanvassed Places	51	5	6
Population of Uncanvassed Places	757,210	65,287	91,254
Average Size	18,460	13,057	15,209
Number of Places Estimated to Have Jews	30	2	2
Population of Estimated Places	55,380	26,114	30,418
Number of Jews in Estimated Places	2,560	96	396
Per Cent of Jews	4.62	0.37	1.30

[1]Regarding the total population in places estimated to have Jews, and the Jewish population thereof, see footnote on p. 71.

To determine the density of the Jews in those places in the United States as a whole which have been estimated to have Jewish residents, the figures obtained for the three major divisions were added, and the sum total was adopted as the total population of the estimated places in the United States as a whole. The figures this method yielded did not tally with those we would have obtained had we applied to the United States as a whole the method followed in the case of the divisions (*See* footnote to p. 71.

NOTE C.

ON METHOD OF COMPUTING POPULATION ON BASIS OF NUMBER OF SCHOOL CHILDREN

The method of computing the number of Jews on the basis of the number of Jewish school children involved the following: In addition to the population of given city as of 1927, the number of children enrolled in the elementary public schools and junior high schools (but not kindergartens) of an average day was determined. To the latter figure were added the enrollment in the Catholic elementary schools and junior high schools, and in the case of New York, the enrollment in the Jewish parochial schools. By adding the latter the ratio of the number of children in the public schools to the population of the given city was established in terms of a coefficient. The number of Jewish children was then determined in the following way: by examining the enrollment and the attendance on an average school day, the percentage of normal absentees in the elementary public school was determined.

This figure was then deducted from the enrollment on the Day of Atonement, and the resulting figure showing the undue absence of children on that day was considered as representing the number of Jewish children in the elementary public schools. By multiplying the figure for the Jewish children in the public elementary schools (in the case of New York also those enrolled in the Jewish parochial schools) by the coefficient for the given city, the number of Jews in that city was determined. (For criticism of this method see below.) Below are given the statistical data for eight cities. October 6th represents the Day of Atonement in the fall of 1927 and October 4th the average school day (in the case of Philadelphia, October 1st). In the case of St. Louis, the figures for 1927 could not be used because of the tornado that struck that city about that time and the figure given is that of 1925, September 28th representing the Day of Atonement and September 30th, the average school day. In the case of Pittsburgh, the figures are those of 1926, and in the case of Cleveland, for 1925.

DATA EMPLOYED IN ESTIMATING JEWISH POPULATION OF EIGHT CITIES ON BASIS OF NUMBER OF JEWISH SCHOOL CHILDREN

Items	New York	Boston	Detroit	Newark	Phila.	St. Louis[6]	Cleveland[6]	Pittsburgh[8]
1. Average Registration..........	871,590	102,700[3]	210,434	65,128	246,864[1]	65,873[3]		
2. Average Attendance...........	836,175	95,779	196,204	61,856	219,225	61,420		
3. Normal Absences, (Item 1 – Item 2)...	35,415	6,921	14,230	3,272	27,639	4,453		
4. Percentage of Normal Absences	4.06	6.76[3]	6.76	5.02	11.2	6.76		
5. Registration on Yom Kippur..	870,366	102,700[4]	210,500	65,196	246,864[4]	65,873[4]		
6. Attendance on Yom Kippur...	529,314	82,747	180,326	50,591	178,630	55,567		
7. Total Absences (Item 5 – Item 6)....	341,052	19,953	30,174	14,605	68,234	10,306		
8. Normal Absences (Item 5 ×Item 4)...	35,336	6,921	14,230	3,273	27,639	4,453		
9. Abnormal Absences(Jewish children) (Item 7 – Item 8)..	308,646[2]	14,054[5]	15,944	11,332	40,595	5,853	14,259	9,217
10. Average Registration (Item 1).	871,590	102,700	210,434	65,128	246,864	65,873		
11. Registration Catholic Schools.	166,766	28,882	67,882	15,321	51,173	30,663		
12. Total School Children........	1,041,286[2]	132,604[5]	278,316	80,449	298,037	96,536		
13. Population 1927.............	5,970,800	793,100	1,334,500	466,700	2,035,900	815,831	934,930	654,478
14. Coefficient of School Children (Item 13 ÷ Item 12)........	5.73	5.98	4.79	5.80	6.83	8.45	5.83[3]	5.83[3]
15. Jewish School Children (Item 9)	308,646	14,054	15,944	11,332	40,595	5,853	14,259	9,217
16. Jewish Population........... (Item 15 ×Item 14)...........	1,767,510	84,042	76,376	65,725	277,263	49,457 50,871[7]	83,129 86,439[7]	53,735 55,639[7]

[1] Oct. 1, 1927
[2] Including 2,930 children in Jewish parochial schools
[3] Estimated on the basis of the known cities
[4] Estimated, as on average day.
[5] Including Blackington—Cheverus having 1,022 pupils all Jewish
[6] In 1925
[7] In 1927, on the basis that the increase of the Jewish population was proportional to that of the total population. See note on p. 10
[8] In 1926

Similarly we may determine the distribution of the Jews of the City of New York by borough. The writer had before him the registration and the attendance of both the average day of October 4, 1927, and of October 6, 1927, the Day of Atonement, by borough. By following the method explained above we obtain the following results:

Items	N. Y.	Man.	Bronx	Brooklyn	Queens	Richmond
1. Average Registration....	871,590	220,358	153,170	354,238	120,397	23,427
2. Average Attendance....	836,175	209,736	148,011	338,708	117,167	22,553
3. Normal Absences.......	35,415	10,622	5,159	15,530	3,230	874
4. Percentage of Normal Absences............	4.06	4.82	3.36	4.38	2.68	3.73
5. Registration on Yom Kippur.............	870,366	219,674	152,947	353,975	120,338	23,432
6. Attendance on Yom Kippur.............	529,314	141,865	68,686	192,729	103,964	22,070
7. Total Absences........	341,052	77,809	84,261	161,246	16,374	1,362
8. Normal Absences.......	35,336	10,588	5,142	15,506	3,226	874
9. Abnormal Absences (Jewish children)[1].....	308,646	68,797	79,325	146,888	13,148	488
10. Average Registration....	871,590	220,358	153,170	354,238	120,397	23,427
11. Registration Catholic Schools.............	166,766	49,737	23,288	67,799	21,447	4,495
12. Total School Children[1]..	1,041,286	271,671	176,664	423,185	141,844	27,922
13. Population 1927[2]......	5,970,800	1,814,600	926,100	2,274,400	809,100	146,600
14. Coefficient of School Children.............	5.73	6.68	5.24	5.37	5.7	5.25
15. Jewish School Children.	308,646	68,797	79,325	146,888	13,148	488
16. Jewish Population[3].....	1,768,541	466,694	422,113	801,028	76,105	2,601

The paucity of the number of Jewish school children in the borough of Richmond namely 488 precludes our acceptance of 2,601 as the total of the number of Jews in that borough. Considering the number of congregations in that borough, their membership, and the number of Jewish children in their schools, we may estimate the total Jewish population of that borough as 7,200 (in 1917 Dr. Dushkind estimated the total population as 5,000 on the basis of school children). Of the other boroughs we estimate the number of Jews as follows: Manhattan, 465,000; Bronx, 420,000; Brooklyn, 797,000; Queens, 75,800; total, 1,765,000. See pp. 21 and 22.

[1]Including 1,576 children in Jewish parochial schools in Manhattan; 206 in Bronx; and 1,148 in Brooklyn.

[2]See note on p. 10.

[3]The figures for the boroughs arrived at by the use of the respective coefficients were 459,563 for Manhattan, 415,663 for Bronx, 788,788 for Brooklyn, 74,943 for Queens, and 2,562 for Richmond, totalling 1,741,519, 27,022 less than the figure for the City of New York as a whole on the basis of the coefficient of 5.73; the difference was proportionally distributed among the boroughs on the basis of 1.5517, the percentage of 27,022 of 1,741,519.

NOTE D.

ON METHOD OF COMPUTING JEWISH POPULATION ON BASIS OF MOTHER-TONGUE STATISTICS

The method employed to estimate the number of Jews on the basis of mother-tongue involved the following: In the census of 1920 as well as in the census of 1910, the census enumerators collected data on the mother-tongue of the foreign-born persons, and summaries were then prepared of the number of such persons and the number of their native-born children, by state and city. In 1910, a total of 1,051,768 foreign-born persons were enumerated as reporting their mother-tongue to have been Yiddish and Hebrew, and these had 612,371 children. In 1920, a total of 1,091,820 foreign-born persons reported Yiddish and Hebrew as their mother-tongue and those had 951,793 native-born children. The difference in the number of foreign-born who reported Yiddish and Hebrew as their mother-tongue between 1910-1920 was only 40,052, but during 1910 and 1920 there entered the country a total of 460,000 Jews, the vast majority of whom would ordinarily report Yiddish and Hebrew as their mother-tongue. It is therefore evident that numerous foreign-born persons with Yiddish as their mother-tongue were erroneously reported as of some other mother-tongue.

Now in 1910 a total of only 57,926 foreign-born persons reported Russian as their mother-tongue and these had in that year 33,415 native-born children. Ten years later 392,049 foreign-born persons reported Russian as their mother-tongue with 339,900 native-born children. It is obvious that the small immigration of Russians during the ten years cannot account for the enormous increase of 334,123 foreign-born persons with 306,485 native-born children. The statisticians of the United States Bureau of the Census, therefore, rightly concluded that the number 731,949, reported as of Russian mother-tongue "probably includes a considerable proportion of Hebrews erroneously reported as of Russian mother-tongue." It is possible, however, to go further than this general statement, for we know that the various people of Slavic and Lettic mother-tongues, other than Russian, numbered 3,103,306 in 1910 and 4,538,632 in 1920, an increase of 1,435,326 or 46.25%. Assuming that the persons of Russian mother-tongue increased in the same proportion, such persons numbering 91,341 in 1910 should have increased to 133,586 in 1920. The figure of 731,949 reported in 1920 thus includes 598,363 foreigners and their children of a mother-tongue or mother-tongues other than, but erroneously reported as Russian. Inasmuch as the figure given for foreigners and their children with Yiddish and Hebrew as their mother-tongue is probably too low by 550,000 from the point of view of the number of immigrants that entered the country between 1910 and 1920 and their native-born children (even after allowing for a decrease by death of, say, 8 per 1,000) we may assume that at least 75% of the 731,949 persons reported as of Russian mother-tongue were "Hebrews erroneously reported as of Russian mother-tongue." On this basis the actual number of persons of Yiddish or Hebrew mother-tongue in 1920 probably was 2,592,575, made up of the 2,043,613 who reported

Yiddish or Hebrew and 548,962 or 75% of the 731,949 erroneously reported as of Russian mother-tongue.[1] Hence to determine the number of foreigners in 1920 of Yiddish mother-tongue and their progeny in a given city, it is necessary, other circumstances permitting, to add 75% of the number reporting Russian to the number reporting Yiddish as mother-tongue. Thus, the actual number of persons of Yiddish mother-tongue and their children in the city of New York in 1920 may be determined as follows:

Number of persons reporting Yiddish...................... 946,139
75% of 221,153 reported as Russian by error............... 166,865
Corrected number of persons of Yiddish mother-tongue......1,113,004

It is evident that if we can determine the ratio which the number of persons reported as of Yiddish mother-tongue and their children bears to the number of Jews who are native-born of native parentage, or foreign born of mother-tongues other than Yiddish, it would be possible to estimate the total number of Jewish people of a given place. Now, estimates based on a method other than mother-tongue or school children, prepared by Dr. Laidlaw, gave the total number of Jews in the city of New York as 1,643,002 in 1920. The corrected figure for Jews with Yiddish as their mother-tongue and their progeny was 1,113,004 or 67.74% of the total. This ratio, however, cannot be accepted for the other largest cities, for an examination of data for these cities indicates that this percentage was too low for the other cities in the East and too high for cities in the West. It was, therefore, proposed that in 1920 the foreign-born Jews of Yiddish mother-tongue and their native-born children be assumed to have constituted 60% of the total number of Jews in the cities of the Middle West and the West,

[1] To show how this erroneous reporting of mother-tongues affected the eleven cities under consideration, we append hereto the following table:

City	Persons Reported as of Yiddish mother-tongue		Persons Reported as of Russian mother-tongue	
	1910	1920	1910	1920
Baltimore................	26,943	39,333	1,620	8,665
Boston..................	56,864	60,042	607	12,571
Chicago.................	110,089	159,518	2,782	28,199
Cleveland	22,893	30,383	1,559	14,145
Detroit.................	9,986	34,727	583	13,414
Los Angeles.............	5,681	10,540	329	8,812
New York...............	857,700	946,139	27,155	221,153
Newark.................	33,787	39,863	590	8,865
Philadelphia.............	119,560	143,514	4,251	42,826
Pittsburgh...............	20,655	22,752	1,405	7,286
St. Louis................	18,608	20,420	483	6,335

and 75% in the cities of the East other than the City of New York.
On this basis, estimates of the Jewish population of the ten cities on the
basis of the mother-tongue statistics, have been worked out as follows:

CITIES OF THE EAST

	Newark, N. J.	Boston, Mass.	Philadelphia Pa.
Number Enumerated as of Yiddish or He-brew Mother-Tongue, and their Children, Census of 1920	39,863	60,042	143,514
Add 75% of Number Enumerated as of Russian Mother Tongue, 1920	6,649	9,428	32,120
Corrected Total of Yiddish Speaking Jews and Their Children	46,512	69,470	175,634
Estimated to be 75% of Total Number of Jews, 1920	62,016	92,626	234,180
Estimated Total for 1927[1]	69,818	98,185	261,409

CITIES OF THE WEST

	Cleveland, Ohio	Pittsburgh, Pa.	St. Louis, Mo.
Number Enumerated as of Yiddish or He-brew Mother-Tongue and their Children, Census of 1920	30,383	22,752	20,420
Add 75% of Number Enumerated as of Russian Mother Tongue, 1920	10,609	5,464	4,752
Corrected Total of Yiddish Speaking Jews and their children	40,992	28,216	25,172
Estimated to be 60% of Total Number of Jews, 1920	68,320	47,027	41,953
Estimated Total for 1927[1]	84,371	53,106	45,484

If we assume that the percentage of foreign-born Jews of Yiddish
mother-tongue and their children to the total number of Jews in the
city of Baltimore is the same as in the majority of the large cities of the
East namely Boston, Newark, and Philadelphia, while in the case of
Chicago and Los Angeles it is similar to the other cities in the West
namely Pittsburgh, Cleveland, and St. Louis, we have the following:

[1]See note 7 on p. 75.

	Baltimore Md.	Chicago, Ill.	Los Angeles Cal.
Number Enumerated as of Yiddish or Hebrew Mother-Tongue and their children, Census of 1920......................	39,333	159,518	10,540
Add 75% of Number Enumerated as of Russian Mother-Tongue, 1920..........	6,499	21,149	6,609
Corrected Total of Yiddish Speaking Jews and their children Estimated to be 60%.	45,832	180,667	17,149
Total Number of Jews 1920 (60% of Item 3)..............................	61,109	301,112	28,582
Estimated Total for 1927[1]	68,140	345,651	64,480

The city of Detroit, though not one of the cities of the East, appears to have the same percentage of foreign-born Jews of Yiddish mother-tongue and their children as do the cities of the East, namely 75%. The number of Jews on the basis of mother-tongue in the city of Detroit is thus 80,070 Jews as follows:

Number of persons reporting Yiddish........................34,727
Number erroneously reported as of Russian mother-tongue.....10,061
Corrected total of Yiddish speaking.........................44,788
Total number of Jews in 1920................................59,717
Total number of Jews in 1927[1]................................80,070

NOTE E.

COMPARISON OF RESULTS OF THE TWO PRECEDING METHODS

In the case of the city of New York the estimate arrived at on the basis of school children in the fall of 1927 which was 1,767,510 may now be compared with two other figures. As has been stated above, in 1920 Dr. Laidlaw, using a method other than those used here, estimated the Jewish population at 1,643,012. Assuming that the increase of the Jewish population equalled the increase of the total population during the seven years following, the number of Jews in 1927, on the basis of Dr. Laidlaw's 1920 estimate, would be 1,745,264. Again, the Bureau of Jewish Social Research on the basis of a study of Jewish deaths in a number of districts in New York, estimated that in 1925 the Jewish population was 1,713,000, which would give a Jewish population in 1927 of 1,741,085 Jews. It will be seen that the figures arrived at on the basis of Dr. Laidlaw's estimate and on the basis of the estimate of the Bureau of Jewish Social Research closely approach our estimate of 1,767,510, at the end of 1927.

[1]See note 7 on p. 75.

In the case of the three cities for which we used only one method, namely, that based on the mother-tongue statistics, the figures of 68,140 for Baltimore and 64,480 for Los Angeles probably approach the true figures for the respective cities.

On the other hand, the figures of 345,651 for the city of Chicago may be a little too high because our estimate that its Jews of foreign-birth of Yiddish mother-tongue constituted 60% of the total number of Jews was probably a little too low. We have therefore estimated the number of Jews in Chicago as 325,000 in 1927.

In the case of the remaining seven cities, the figures arrived at on the basis of mother-tongue statistics closely approach the figures arrived at on the basis of the number of school children. The latter method is to be preferred except in the case of Boston where it gives 84,324 while the former method give 98,185. It is, of course, conceivable, that between 1920 and 1927 the ratio of increase among the Jews in Boston was less than the increase of the non-Jews of the city of Boston, but that would not decrease our figure materially inasmuch as the increase of the city of Boston during the seven years was but by 45,000 persons. Now in 1920 over 60,000 foreign-born persons and their children actually reported Yiddish as their mother-tongue and over 9,000 "Hebrews" were probably erroneously reported as of Russian mother-tongue. The foreign-born Jews of Yiddish mother-tongue with their children could hardly constitute more than 80% of the total number of Jews in that city. Hence, the Jewish population of the city of Boston cannot be estimated as less than 90,000 in 1927.

The number of Jews in each of the remaining six cities may be fixed as follows:

	On basis of school children	On basis of mother-tongue	Figure adopted
Cleveland............................	86,439	84,371	85,000
Detroit...............................	76,376	80,070	75,000
Newark..............................	65,725	69,818	65,000
Pittsburgh[1]........................	55,639	53,106	53,000
Philadelphia.........................	277,263	261,409	270,000
St. Louis.............................	50,871	45,484	50,000

Our chief method, namely that of determining the number of Jews on the basis of the number of school children absent on the Day of Atonement suffers chiefly from three possibilities of error: The undue absence on the Day of Atonement includes a percentage of non-Jewish children who abstain from attending school because they know that Jewish children would be absent.

[1]The number of Jewish children in the city of Pittsburgh, was determined on a different basis from that in other cities. The lower figure is, therefore, adopted.

The ratio of Jewish children to the total number of Jews is probably larger than the ratio of the whole number of children to the total population. These errors would have a tendency to render too large the estimate of the number of Jews arrived at on the basis of this method. On the other hand, it is undoubtedly incorrect to assume that fully 100% of the Jewish children in the large cities are recorded as absent on the day in question. A certain percentage are undoubtedly recorded as "present." From this point of view, the number of Jews arrived at would be too small. Is it not possible that the errors neutralized one another or nearly did so in the fall of 1927? The fact that the figures for the cities arrived at on the basis of the number of children correspond closely to those arrived at on the basis of mother-tongue statistics leads the writer to believe that the method used for the group of cities as a whole is correct, and the figures arrived at approach the true number of the Jews in these cities.

GENERAL TABLES

THE general tables that follow deal with the number of places, total population, number of places that have Jews, and the number of Jews in them. In the case of the Jews, the year of estimate is 1927, as is also the case with the total population by state and of cities 25,000 or over. In all other cases the figures are for the census year of 1920. The figures for numbers of places are always those of the census year of 1920[1].

LIST OF GENERAL TABLES

A. Incorporated Places Reporting Jews.

B. Rural Areas Reporting Jews.

C. Urban Places 25,000 to 2,500 Reporting Jews.

D. Jews in Urban Places 25,000 or Over.

E. Estimates of Jews by States, 1877 to 1927.

F. List of Places[2] Reporting Jews and Number Reported.

In these tables only those cities, towns, villages, and rural areas are enumerated which directly reported to us the number of Jewish inhabitants in the respective places and areas. No account is taken in those tables of those places and areas which did not report but were estimated to have Jews.

[1]See note on p. 14.

[2]In that table are given only those incorporated places and those unincorporated areas constituting minor civil divisions, which were enumerated in the last census. Places since incorporated and areas smaller than a minor civil division are given under the name of the minor civil division in which they were located at the time of the census. For example, *Vernon township* (*Verona*) *Sutter County*, means that in the area (minor civil division) in Sutter county known as Vernon township, the place called Verona has ten permanent Jewish inhabitants or less; *Prec. 21: Quinton* (*Ebenezer*) *Walker Co.* . . . . *12* means that in the area (minor civil division) in Walker county known as Precinct 21, also known as Quinton, the place called Ebenezer has twelve permanent Jewish inhabitants.

GENERAL TABLE A

INCORPORATED PLACES REPORTING JEWS, 1927[1]

State	Total Places	Places Having Jews[1]	Number of Jews Reported
Alabama	294	119	9,692
Arizona	30	19	1,056
Arkansas	349	135	6,225
California	254	154	121,087
Colorado	229	82	19,543
Connecticut	41	34	87,968
Delaware	50	20	5,141
District of Columbia	1	1	16,000
Florida	202	85	12,247
Georgia	585	208	19,285
Idaho	148	53	581
Illinois	1,111	417	341,306
Indiana	491	200	24,827
Iowa	913	295	13,438
Kansas	525	168	5,385
Kentucky	391	157	16,418
Louisiana	202	96	14,414
Maine	44	29	7,772
Maryland	120	47	70,016
Massachusetts	169	146	223,615
Michigan	450	206	86,931
Minnesota	692	237	40,812
Mississippi	333	137	3,765
Missouri	712	232	77,628
Montana	107	41	990
Nebraska	513	164	12,566
Nevada	16	5	184
New Hampshire	29	22	2,411
New Jersey	275	181	222,015
New Mexico	47	27	656
New York	534	295	1,897,910
North Carolina	468	173	4,595
North Dakota	294	103	1,934
Ohio	820	323	169,876
Oklahoma	475	176	4,964
Oregon	198	65	12,302
Pennsylvania	973	488	398,644
Rhode Island	27	21	24,526
South Carolina	261	112	4,490
South Dakota	275	92	699
Tennessee	236	94	19,477
Texas	455	224	40,953
Utah	137	45	2,371
Vermont	76	33	1,618
Virginia	203	85	22,833
Washington	210	77	13,630
West Virginia	203	83	5,517
Wisconsin	457	188	33,457
Wyoming	73	26	1,102
Total	15,698	6,420	4,124,872

[1]See p. 83.

GENERAL TABLE B

RURAL AREAS REPORTING JEWS, 1927[1]

States	Unincorporated Territory			Incorporated Places		
	No. of Places Report-ing Jews	Total Popula-tion	No. of Jews Re-ported	No. of Places Report-ing Jews[1]	Total Popula-tion	No. of Jews Re-ported
Alabama.	3	4,000	25	26	34,128	213
Arizona.	1	2,464	·3	2	2,154	17
Arkansas.	2	4,522	28	29	34,669	431
California.	2	8,261	12	26	40,349	268
Colorado.	2	707	26	13	15,470	198
Connecticut.	43	132,145	3,141	3	4,742	51
Delaware.				8	10,240	129
Florida.	1	620	25	19	24,889	301
Georgia.	1	465	12	27	36,059	223
Idaho.				6	8,429	32
Illinois.	3	2,622	16	51	66,392	458
Indiana.	2	2,045	9	25	30,412	178
Iowa.	1	862	1	32	37,661	172
Kansas.				7	7,215	23
Kentucky.				32	37,867	172
Louisiana.	1	1,478	2	28	32,599	395
Maine.	6	11,884	54	2	3,732	14
Maryland.	1	1,809	27	11	14,549	191
Massachusetts.	7	11,719	213			
Michigan.	9	11,461	152	47	54,798	458
Minnesota.	3	1,969	17	47	52,503	278
Mississippi.	1	2,401	12	44	46,657	824
Missouri.				30	40,960	261
Montana.				8	10,466	62
Nebraska.				30	29,842	146
Nevada.				1	2,173	20
New Hampshire.	3	3,572	19			
New Jersey.	18	47,197	1,874	44	56,227	5,166
New Mexico.	1	715	1	11	12,116	74
New York.	21	71,920	2,841	71	93,989	3,951
North Carolina.	2	6,629	20	25	33,340	333
North Dakota.				32	23,661	221
Ohio.	3	2,668	17	38	41,462	515
Oklahoma.				23	30,708	186
Oregon.				4	7,674	37
Pennsylvania.	11	45,134	264	61	82,382	991
Rhode Island.						
South Carolina.				35	41,961	469
South Dakota.	2	1,057	10	24	25,594	170
Tennessee.	3	3,821	24	11	15,028	79
Texas.	6	12,833	46	49	75,983	727
Utah.				4	6,766	17
Vermont.	1	4,739	6	9	14,544	72
Virginia.	1	1,817	3	15	18,178	232
Washington.	1	117	30	6	7,746	53
West Virginia.	1	1,763	36	13	18,299	311
Wisconsin.	6	7,061	60	33	36,952	836
Wyoming.	1	164	12	6	7,436	186
Total.	170	412,641	9,038	1,068	1,329,001	20,141

[1]See p. 83.

GENERAL TABLE C

URBAN PLACES OF 2,500 TO 25,000 REPORTING JEWS, 1927[1]

State	Places of 2,500—5,000			Places of 5,000—10,000			Places of 10,000—25,000		
	No. of Places	Population	Jews	No. of Places	Population	Jews	No. of Places	Population	Jews
Alabama	12	45,087	354	6	39,597	244	7	99,293	931
Arizona	5	18,652	66	3	21,970	148	1	20,292	400
Arkansas	12	42,264	379	7	46,909	645	4	53,280	1,350
California	30	110,368	1,034	17	116,598	2,222	11	170,530	2,388
Colorado	12	45,654	298	4	28,333	137	2	21,864	210
Connecticut	5	16,564	176	4	30,851	360	9	152,390	5,631
Delaware	1	3,854	12						
Florida	8	29,211	200	10	68,645	1,716	2	32,986	180
Georgia	22	75,086	614	11	74,649	363	7	101,857	965
Idaho	6	19,417	53	4	28,370	60	2	36,394	436
Illinois	47	157,322	531	30	212,572	1,164	21	309,076	2,373
Indiana	26	94,821	331	20	146,786	768	18	288,135	1,904
Iowa	29	104,867	271	15	95,389	425	9	157,555	2,428
Kansas	12	43,452	79	6	44,077	72	11	151,731	1,111
Kentucky	20	70,119	344	10	74,642	440	4	69,057	1,112
Louisiana	14	48,620	471	7	46,272	418	4	65,055	2,130
Maine	4	12,734	166	7	46,221	642	5	77,189	1,300
Maryland	6	20,168	261	3	21,037	142	1	11,066	102
Massachusetts	15	49,012	660	18	134,857	1,415	28	445,182	8,840
Michigan	20	76,869	414	22	160,134	1,218	14	179,991	1,833
Minnesota	17	60,608	224	14	102,606	579	7	95,652	751
Mississippi	7	25,449	279	9	45,381	605	9	136,201	2,057
Missouri	21	79,655	429	11	73,763	339	6	88,392	389
Montana	3	11,032	15	5	31,698	81	4	63,926	292
Nebraska	7	26,586	64	7	49,989	181	3	36,060	125
Nevada							1	12,016	164
New Hampshire	4	15,677	72	4	31,677	193	5	73,947	776
New Jersey	32	108,983	3,621	23	168,597	6,184	15	223,587	15,104
New Mexico	8	29,990	284	2	14,269	58	1	15,157	240
New York	45	161,983	6,126	25	167,909	4,495	31	464,231	9,948
North Carolina	15	49,902	380	11	74,813	553	10	153,903	1,514
North Dakota	6	22,903	125	3	18,889	608	3	46,447	980
Ohio	29	108,008	514	28	207,326	889	25	391,000	10,777
Oklahoma	18	61,230	228	11	78,968	261	8	113,438	439
Oregon	7	28,301	92	3	20,802	61	2	24,620	112
Pennsylvania	83	308,709	4,507	60	442,444	6,120	52	819,326	20,616
Rhode Island	4	14,281	121	2	17,649	135	1	11,375	200
South Carolina	10	38,677	497	7	50,826	415	4	67,303	369
South Dakota	3	9,489	68	5	36,981	121	1	14,537	130
Tennessee	12	43,927	276	4	26,443	131	3	39,349	356
Texas	33	115,667	954	18	119,827	642	16	218,382	2,045
Utah	3	9,671	52	1	5,282	5	1	10,303	7
Vermont	2	9,792	38	4	27,316	397	3	47,741	1,111
Virginia	7	21,859	194	6	38,805	457	5	67,639	635
Washington	9	31,693	135	5	35,937	208	4	56,737	184
West Virginia	8	49,646	217	6	40,052	335	6	88,494	1,344
Wisconsin	27	97,787	369	11	80,189	277	11	181,029	1,540
Wyoming	1	3,479	4	2	15,631	51	2	25,276	861
Total	727	2,629,125	26,599	489	3,461,978	36,980	399	6,028,991	108,690

[1]See p. 83.

GENERAL TABLE D

JEWS IN URBAN PLACES OF 25,000 OR OVER, 1927

State	25,000 to 100,000					100,000 or Over				
				Distribution					Distribution	
	Total	Jews	P. C.	Total	Jews	Total	Jews	P. C.	Total	Jews
Alabama	114,449	3,950	3.45	0.94	1.04	217,500	4,000	1.84	0.68	0.11
Arizona	41,596	425	1.02	0.34	0.11					
Arkansas	110,879	3,420	3.08	0.91	0.90					
California	576,089	9,175	1.59	4.73	2.42	2,143,300	106,000	4.95	6.71	2.98
Colorado	74,786	1,700	2.27	0.62	0.45	289,800	17,000	5.87	0.91	0.48
Connecticut	320,771	19,250	6.	2.63	5.08	505,700	62,500	12.36	1.62	1.73
Delaware						126,400	5,000	3.96	0.40	0.14
District of Columbia						540,000	16,000	2.96	1.69	0.45
Florida	259,658	9,850	3.79	2.14	2.59					
Georgia	256,737	6,120	2.38	2.11	1.62	250,000	11,000	4.4	0.78	0.31
Idaho										
Illinois	811,191	11,780	1.45	6.65	3.10	3,102,800	325,000	10.47	9.69	9.15
Indiana	679,254	11,646	1.71	5.57	3.08	374,300	10,000	2.67	1.18	0.28
Iowa	331,887	5,942	1.79	2.72	1.57	148,300	4,200	2.82	0.46	0.12
Kansas	140,512	1,600	1.14	1.16	0.42	117,500	2,500	2.13	0.37	0.07
Kentucky	134,477	1,850	1.38	1.11	0.49	320,100	12,500	3.9	1.00	0.35
Louisiana	54,975	2,000	3.64	0.45	0.53	424,400	9,000	2.12	1.32	0.25
Maine	139,235	5,650	4.06	1.15	1.49					
Maryland	71,589	1,320	1.84	0.59	0.35	819,000	68,000	8.3	2.56	1.92
Massachusetts	1,143,259	80,230	7.02	9.38	21.17	1,622,335	132,470	8.16	5.08	3.73
Michigan	762,915	6,228	0.80	6.25	1.64	1,496,400	76,780	5.13	4.68	2.16
Minnesota	113,232	3,480	3.07	0.94	0.92	697,800	35,500	5.09	2.18	0.99
Mississippi										
Missouri	149,428	4,210	2.81	1.23	1.11	1,222,300	72,000	5.89	3.82	2.03
Montana	43,323	540	1.25	0.35	0.14					
Nebraska	62,630	1,050	1.68	0.52	0.28	219,200	11,000	5.02	0.69	0.31
Nevada										
New Hampshire	114,249	1,370	1.19	0.93	0.36					
New Jersey	842,211	67,940	8.07	6.91	17.93	1,201,800	124,000	10.32	3.76	3.49
New Mexico										

GENERAL TABLE D (Continued)

JEWS IN URBAN PLACES OF 25,000 OR OVER

State	25,000 to 100,000			Distribution		100,000 or Over			Distribution	
	Total	Jews	P. C.	Total	Jews	Total	Jews	P. C.	Total	Jews
New York	845,453	35,890	4.25	6.86	9.47	7,280,600	1,837,500	25.23	22.69	51.72
North Carolina	195,378	1,815	0.98	1.61	0.48					
North Dakota										
Ohio	655,011	9,781	1.49	5.38	2.58	2,564,200	147,400	5.75	8.02	4.15
Oklahoma	253,834	3,850	1.52	2.08	1.01					
Oregon						340,740	12,000	3.52	1.06	0.34
Pennsylvania	1,009,315	31,910	3.17	8.28	8.42	2,959,800	334,500	11.3	9.26	9.41
Rhode Island	187,988	3,070	1.69	1.54	0.80	280,600	21,000	7.48	0.88	0.59
South Carolina	119,701	2,740	2.29	0.98	0.72					
South Dakota	32,977	210	0.64	0.28	0.06					
Tennessee	174,047	4,635	2.66	1.43	1.22	316,700	14,000	4.42	0.99	0.39
Texas	355,706	7,985	2.24	2.92	2.17	842,600	28,600	3.39	2.63	0.81
Utah	37,860	290	0.77	0.31	0.08	135,700	2,000	1.47	0.43	0.07
Vermont										
Virginia	243,918	5,515	2.26	2.01	1.46	371,000	15,800	4.26	1.16	0.44
Washington	162,331	1,700	1.05	1.33	0.45	520,500	11,350	2.18	1.63	0.32
West Virginia	222,066	3,310	1.49	1.82	0.86					
Wisconsin	346,256	5,435	1.57	2.84	1.43	536,400	25,000	4.66	1.67	0.71
Wyoming										
Total	12,191,173	378,862	3.11	100.	100.	31,988,375	3,553,600	11.11	100.	100.

GENERAL TABLE E

TOTAL NUMBER OF JEWS IN 1877, 1897, 1907, 1917, AND 1927, BY STATE

States	A. Number					B. Percentages				
	1877	1897	1907	1917	1927	1877	1897	1907	1917	1927
Alabama	2,045	6,000	7,000	11,086	12,891	0.2	0.35	0.31	.47	.5
Arizona	48	2,000	500	1,013	1,455	0.15	1.64	0.27	.38	.32
Arkansas	1,466	4,000	3,085	5,012	8,850	0.28	0.30	0.17	.28	.46
California	18,580	35,000	42,000	63,652	123,284	2.7	2.40	2.10	2.10	2.78
Colorado	422	1,500	6,500	14,565	20,321	0.96	0.26	0.81	1.47	1.89
Connecticut	1,492	6,000	22,000	66,862	91,538	0.25	0.72	2.17	5.28	5.59
Delaware	585	3,000	1,600	3,806	5,310	0.43	1.66	0.84	1.77	2.18
District of Columbia	1,508	3,500	5,100	10,000	16,000	0.88	1.31	1.54	2.71	2.96
Florida	772	2,500	3,000	6,451	13,402	0.34	0.52	0.46	.70	.98
Georgia	2,704	7,000	9,300	22,414	23,179	0.21	0.34	0.35	.77	.73
Idaho	85	2,000	300	1,078	1,141	0.31	1.57	0.1	.24	.21
Illinois	12,625	85,000	110,000	246,637	345,980	0.40	1.95	1.96	3.95	4.74
Indiana	3,381	5,000	12,000	25,833	27,244	0.17	0.64	0.44	.91	.86
Iowa	1,245	5,000	6,000	15,555	16,404	0.08	0.23	0.27	.70	.68
Kansas	819	3,500	1,500	9,450	7,792	0.15	0.12	0.09	.51	.59
Kentucky	3,602	12,000	10,000	13,362	19,533	0.25	0.59	0.41	.56	.77
Louisiana	7,538	20,000	12,000	12,723	16,432	1.	1.61	0.61	.68	.85
Maine	500	1,000	5,000	7,387	8,480	0.08	0.15	0.68	.95	1.07
Maryland	10,337	35,000	41,000	62,642	70,871	1.22	3.13	2.84	4.56	4.44
Massachusetts	8,500	20,000	90,000	189,671	225,634	0.52	0.78	2.83	5.	5.32
Michigan	3,233	9,000	16,000	63,254	89,462	0.21	0.37	0.6	2.04	1.99
Minnesota	414	6,000	13,000	31,462	43,197	0.06	0.36	0.59	1.36	1.61
Mississippi	2,262	2,500	3,300	3,881	6,420	0.26	0.35	0.19	.19	.36
Missouri	7,385	25,000	52,000	80,807	80,687	0.35	0.82	1.34	2.35	2.3
Montana	131	2,500	1,500	2,518	1,578	0.39	1.16	0.54	.53	.22
Nebraska	222	2,000	6,500	13,547	14,209	0.12	0.13	0.53	1.06	1.02
Nevada	780	300	300	503	264	1.15	5.28	0.46	.45	.34
New Hampshire	150	1,000	1,000	3,257	2,779	0.04	0.25	0.22	.73	.61
New Jersey	5,593	25,000	70,000	149,476	225,306	0.52	1.50	3.05	4.96	6.01
New Mexico	108	2,000	800	858	1,052	0.11	1.06	0.26	.20	.27
New York	80,565	350,000	905,000	1,603,923	1,903,890	1.7	5.27	10.67	15.33	16.67

GENERAL TABLE E. (Continued)

TOTAL NUMBER OF JEWS IN 1877, 1897, 1907, 1917, AND 1927, BY STATE

States	A. Number					B. Percentages				
	1877	1897	1907	1917	1927	1877	1897	1907	1917	1927
North Carolina	820	12,000	1,500	4,915	8,252	0.07	0.67	0.07	.20	.28
North Dakota	9	3,500[1]	1,000	1,492	2,749	0.03		0.21	.19	.43
Ohio	14,581	50,000	85,000	166,361	173,976	0.5	1.25	1.86	3.19	2.59
Oklahoma			1,000	5,186	7,823			0.06	.23	.33
Oregon	868	6,000	6,000	9,767	13,075	0.73	1.29	1.09	1.13	1.47
Pennsylvania	18,097	85,000	150,000	322,406	404,979	0.45	1.43	0.21	3.72	4.16
Rhode Island	1,000	3,500	12,000	20,502	25,003	0.4	0.89	2.38	3.27	3.56
South Carolina	1,415	8,000	2,500	4,816	6,851	0.2	0.63	0.17	.29	.37
South Dakota	10	[2]	300	1,262	1,584	0.01		0.06	.18	.23
Tennessee	3,751	15,000	10,000	14,034	22,532	0.27	0.78	0.45	.61	.91
Texas	3,300	12,000	16,000	30,839	46,648	0.34	0.44	0.44	.86	.86
Utah	258	5,000	1,000	3,737	2,857	0.21	1.88	0.28	.84	.55
Vermont	120	5,000	1,000	2,221	2,036	0.03	0.3	0.29	.61	.58
Virginia	2,506	18,000	10,000	15,403	25,656	0.2	1.02	0.49	.69	1.01
Washington	145	2,800	5,500	9,117	14,698	0.44	0.5	0.61	.57	.94
West Virginia	511	6,000	1,500	5,129	7,471	0.11	0.69	0.12	.36	.44
Wisconsin	2,559	10,000	15,000	28,581	35,935	0.2	0.51	0.66	1.13	1.23
Wyoming	40	1,000	300	498	1,319	0.04	1.09	0.25	.27	.55
Total	229,087	937,800	1,776,885	3,388,951	4,228,029	0.52	1.31	2.	3.24	3.58

[1] Including South Dakota
[2] Included in North Dakota

GENERAL TABLE F

LIST OF PLACES REPORTING JEWS AND NUMBER REPORTED, 1927[1]

ALABAMA

Albany...............17	Eufaula...............29	Montgomery.........3,000
Alexander City.........20	Fairfield...............11	Precinct 21: Quinton
Anniston.............125	Florala...............14	(Ebenezer) Walker
Athens...............28	Florence...............43	Co. 12
Bessemer............111	Gadsden............116	Precinct 22: Parish
Birmingham.........4,000	Greensboro............12	(Walker Co.).........11
Brookside............11	Huntsville.............68	Selma...............281
Cordova..............14	Hursboro..............15	Sheffield..............85
Decatur..............47	Jasper...............38	Talladega.............34
Demopolis...........150	Leeds.................20	Troy.................29
Dothan..............47	Marion...............25	Tuscaloosa.........208
Enterprise...........11	Mobile..............950	Tuskegee.............16

Places having 10 Jews or less: Aliceville, Andalusia, Atmore, Boyles, Brundige, Columbiana, Foley, Girard, Greenville, Hartsell, Heflin, Inglenook, Jackson, Linden, Monroeville, Opp, Pell City, Precinct 12: Spring Hill (Mobile Co.), Precinct 18: Corona (Walker Co.), Red Bay, Roanoke, Tarrant City, Union Springs, Uniontown, Wetumpka.

ARIZONA

Bisbee...............52	Mesa.................20	Tucson...............400
Douglas.............108	Nogales...............65	Yuma.................18
Globe................20	Phoenix.............425	
Jerome...............18	Prescott...............20	

Places having 10 Jews or less: Casa Grande, Clifton, Flagstaff, Holbrook, Precinct 2: Superior (Pinal County).

ARKANSAS

Altheimer............11	Fort Smith..........420	Newport..............24
Augusta..............19	Helena..............400	North Little Rock.....500
Blytheville...........71	Hot Springs.........250	Osceola...............32
Brinkley.............24	Hughes...............26	Paragould............21
Camden..............54	Jonesboro............94	Parkin...............28
Clarendon............12	Lake Village..........20	Pine Bluff...........400
Conway..............15	Little Rock.........3,000	Smackover tnsp.
Dumas...............20	McGehee..............42	Union Co............20
Earle................25	Manila...............16	Stuttgart..............15
El Dorado...........124	Marianna.............41	Texarkana............65
England.............31	Marked Tree.........11	Wynne................60
Eudora..............40	Marvel...............30	
Forrest City.........27	Morrillton.............17	

Places having 10 Jews or less: Arkadelphia, Arkansas City, Bates, Batesville, Corning, Crawfordsville, Danville, Dardanelle, De Valls Bluff, De Witt, Edmonson, Fayetteville, Fogleman township (Turrell) Crittenden Co., Holly Grove, Lonoke, Paris, Readland, Sheridan, Van Buren, Wilmot.

CALIFORNIA

Alameda............400	Calexico...............20	Hayward..............46
Albany...............12	Chico.................90	Healdsburg............20
Alhambra............240	Colton................20	Hollister...............16
Anaheim..............20	Compton.............33	Huntington Beach......20
Arcata...............18	Daly City.............50	Huntington Park.......60
Bakersfield...........240	El Monte.............25	Lodi..................20
Belvedere...........200	Eureka...............31	Lomita township (Tor-
Benicia...............14	Fort Bragg............14	rance) Los Angeles
Berkeley.............300	Fresno..............700	Co.................30
Beverly Hills.........300	Fullerton..............14	Long Beach........1,750
Burbank..............24	Glendale.............200	Los Angeles........65,000
Burlingame 50		Los Gatos.............50

Madera..............22	Redlands.............50	Santa Barbara........150
Martinez.............25	Redondo Beach........24	Santa Cruz...........90
Marysville...........59	Redwood City.........18	Santa Maria..........17
Merced..............50	Riverside............72	Santa Monica.........700
Modesto............350	Sacramento........1,100	Santa Paula..........24
Monrovia............45	Salinas..............55	Santa Rosa...........91
Napa................38	San Bernardino......250	Sonora..............31
Oakdale.............15	San Bruno 75	South Pasadena.......30
Oakland...........6,000	San Diego.........2,000	Stockton..........1,150
Ontario.............140	San Fernando.........42	Taft................104
Oroville.............41	San Francisco......35,000	Tracy...............23
Oxnard..............64	San Gabriel 25	Tulare..............41
Pasadena..........5,600	San Jose............375	Ukiah...............12
Petaluma...........500	San Leandro..........48	Vallejo 80
Piedmont...........150	San Luis Obispo.......11	Venice.............400
Pittsburg............41	San Mateo..........450	Ventura.............50
Placerville...........13	San Rafael..........200	Visalia.............27
Pomona.............125	San Ana............300	Watts...............25
Redding.............15	Santa Ana...........300	

Places having 10 Jews or less: Beaumont, Brea, Colusa, Davis, Dunsmuir, Exeter, Fillmore, Fowler, Granite township (Folsom) Sacramento Co., Gridley, Lompoc, Manteca, Mill Valley, Pleasanton, Point Arena, Red Bluff, St. Helena, Sanger, Santa Rosa Township (ex. Santa Rosa) Sonoma Co.,Sunnyvale, Vacaville, Vernon Township (Verona) Sutter Co., Whittier, Woodland township (Yolo) Yolo Co., Yreka.

COLORADO

Aurora...............30	Golden...............20	Loveland.............18
Boulder.............60	Grand Junction........12	Montrose.............24
Brighton............24	Greeley.............100	Pueblo............1,200
Colorado Springs.....500	La Junta.............33	Rocky Ford...........20
Denver...........17,000	Lamar...............11	Salida................21
Durango.............24	Las Animas...........51	Trinidad............110
Englewood...........50	Leadville............40	Walsenburg...........22
Fort Collins..........75	Littleton.............40	Westminster..........12
Fort Morgan..........23	Longmont............32	

Places having 10 Jews or less: Arvada, Ault, Buena Vista, Edgewater, Florence, Lakeside, Monte Vista, Pagosa Springs, Precinct 9: Tolland (Gilpin Co.), Saguache, Silt.

CONNECTICUT

Ansonia...........2,400
Berlin town (Berlin, Berlin P. O.) Hartford Co................13
Bethel town (Bethel) Fairfield Co.........15
Bozrah town (Bozrahville, Yantic) New London Co.........110
Branford.............35
Branford town.........16
Bridgeport.........13,000
Bristol..............250
Canton town (North Canton) Hartford Co. 50
Colchester...........250
Columbia town (Columbia) Tolland Co...110
Danbury............400
Danielson............33
Derby..............150
Durham town (Durham) Middlesex Co.......20
East Granby town (East Granby, Granby), Hartford Co... 33

East Haddam town (East Haddam, Moodus) Middlesex Co...465
East Windsor town (Broad Brook, Windsorville) Hartford Co..14
Ellington town (Ellington) Tolland Co..156
Enfield town (Thompsonville) Hartford Co...41
Franklin town (Franklin) New London Co......18
Glastonbury town (East Glastonbury, Glastonbury, South Glastonbury) Hartford Co.............27
Greenwich 160
Griswold town (Griswold) New London Co.................16
Groton..............25
Guilford.............25
Hartford...........27,000
Hebron town (Amston, Gilead, Hebron) Tolland Co.........324

Jewett City...........87
Lebanon town (Chestnut Hill) New London Co...............100
Marlborough town (Marlborough) Hartford Co.............21
Meriden...........1,750
Meriden town (Tracy) New Haven Co.....200
Middletown..........565
Monroe town (Stepney) Fairfield Co........225
Montville town (Oakdale, Montville, Palmerton, Uncasville) New London Co................169
Morris town (Morris) Litchfield Co........16
Naugatuck...........76
New Britain........3,000
New Haven.......22,500
New London.......1,600
North Canaan town (Canaan) Litchfield Co................25

North Haven town
  (North Haven) New
    Haven Co........18
Norwalk...........2,000
Norwich...........1,200
Orange town (Orange,
  West Haven) New
    Haven Co.........150
Portland town (Port-
  land) Middlesex Co...34
Preston town (Preston)
  New London Co......35
Putnam...............100
Rockville 17

Shelton..............83
Simsbury town (Tariff-
  ville) Hartford Co....20
Stafford Springs........15
Stamford...........5,600
Stonington............20
Suffield town (Suffield)
  Hartford Co........20
Torrington...........250
Vernon town (Vernon)
  Tolland Co..........51
Wallingford...........200
Waterbury.........5,300

Watertown town (Water-
  town) Litchfield Co...20
West Hartford town
  (West Hartford)
    Hartford Co........500
Westport town (West-
  port) Fairfield Co.....43
Wethersfield town
  (Wethersfield) Hart-
    ford Co.............18
Willimantic......... ..340
Woodbury town (Wood-
  bury) Litchfield Co...17

Places having ten Jews or less: Bethlehem town (Bethlehem) Litchfield Co., Bloom-
field town (Bloomfield) Fairfield Co., Guilford town (Leetes Island) New Haven Co.,
Hampton town (Hampton) Windham Co., Salisbury town (Salisbury) Litchfield Co.,
Sharon town (Sharon) Litchfield Co.

DELAWARE

Dover................70
Georgetown 13
Harrington...........12

Middletown...........30
Milford..............92
New Castle...........12

Newark...............44
Seaford..............25
Wilmington.........5,000

Places having 10 Jews or less: Bridgeville, Delaware City, Elsmere, Hartly, Lewis,
Millsboro, Milton, Selbyville, Townsend.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Washington........16,000

FLORIDA

Chipley...............11
Dade City............14
Daytona............250
DeLand..............12
Fernandina..........27
Fort Lauderdale........75
Fort Pierce...........18
Gainesville...........58
Jacksonville.........4,000
Key West.............80
Lake City............42
Lakeland.............60

Lake Worth..........12
Live Oak.............27
Manatee.............19
Miami.............2,650
Ocala................60
Okeechobee...........26
Orlando.............290
Pensacola..........1,200
Perry................14
Precinct 17: Larkins
  (South Miami) Dade
    Co.................25

Precinct 29: Hollywood
  (Duval Co.).........30
Quincy...............41
St. Augustine........300
St. Petersburg........100
Sanford..............60
Sarasota.............75
Sebring..............60
Tallahassee..........59
Tampa............2,000
West Palm Beach.....600
West Tampa..........12
Winter Haven........12

Places having 10 Jews or less: Arcadia, Bartow, Blountstown, Bowling Green, Dania,
Homestead, La Belle, Mayo, Monticello, Panama City, Plant City, Wauchula, Winter
Garden.

GEORGIA

Albany..............275
Athens..............185
Atlanta...........11,000
Augusta.............970
Bainbridge..........220
Barnesville...........13
Brunswick...........120
Cairo................17
Camilla..............11
Carrollton...........23
Cedartown...........20
Cochran.............16
Columbus...........700
Cordele.............53
Covington...........27
Cuthbert............12

Dalton..............18
Decatur.............25
Douglas.............26
Dublin..............31
Elberton............21
Fitzgerald...........31
Forsythe.............11
Fort Valley..........37
Gainesville..........26
Griffin..............33
Hawkinsville.........15
Jesup...............15
La Grange...........47
Macon..............650
Milledgeville.........25
Moultrie............25

No. 509, Tallulah
  (Rabun Co.).........12
Ocilla...............15
Pelham..............22
Quitman.............16
Rome...............225
Sandersville..........19
Savannah..........3,800
Statesboro...........28
Thomasville..........92
Tifton...............21
Valdosta.............81
Vidalia..............23
Washington..........12
Waycross............32
Waynesboro..........27
West Point...........48

Places having 10 Jews or less: Arlington, Bremen, Buford, Cornelia, Doerun, Eaton-ton, Edison, Fayetteville, Glenwood, Gordon, Lumber City, Manchester, Marietta, Milan, Norman Park, Palmetto, Rochelle, Rockmart, Royston, Soperton, Sylvania, Tennille, Toccoa, Uvalda, Vienna, Woodbury.

IDAHO

Bedrock Prec.	Idaho Falls.............18	Twin Falls.............25
(Nez Perce Co.)......12	Lewiston...............15	Weiser................17
Boise...............316	Pocatello.............41	

Places having 10 Jews or less: Ashton, Blackfoot, Buhl, Burley, Eden, Gooding, Hai-ley, Jerome, Montpelier, Rexbury, St. Anthony, Wallace.

ILLINOIS

Alton...............160	Forest Park..........100	Nokomis..............15
Aurora..............480	Galena................17	North Chicago........100
Batavia..............12	Galesburg............150	Oak Park..........1,600
Belleville...........206	Geneseo...............11	O'Fallon..............16
Benld................21	Geneva................41	Olney.................11
Benton...............21	Gillespie.............21	Ottawa................59
Berwin..............100	Glen Carbon...........12	Pana..................26
Bloomington.........350	Glencoe..............100	Pekin.................57
Blue Island..........42	Granite City.........275	Peoria.............1,500
Bremen township (excl.	Granville.............20	Peru..................40
Robbins, Tinley Park,	Harrisburg............17	Petersburg............15
Hazel Crest and Posen	Harvard...............28	Pittsfield............25
villages) Cook Co.....40	Harvey................98	Pontiac...............49
Cairo................75	Herrin................30	Quincy...............350
Canton...............21	Highland Park........200	Rochelle..............11
Carlinville..........20	Highwood..............20	Rock Falls............17
Centralia............45	Homewood..............16	Rockford.............500
Champaign...........300	Joliet...............630	Rock Island........1,675
Chester..............15	Kankakee.............120	St. Charles...........22
Chicago.........325,000	Kewanee...............46	Sesser................12
Chicago Heights......325	La Grange.............50	Springfield..........600
Christopher...........20	La Salle..............69	Spring Valley.........71
Cicero..............250	Lawrenceville.........21	Staunton..............56
Clinton..............46	Lemont Village........20	Sterling..............50
Coal City............17	Lincoln...............50	Streator..............49
Collinsville.........72	Litchfield............18	Sycamore..............15
Crystal Lake.........29	Madison...............95	Taylorville...........42
Danville............335	Marion................17	Tinley Park...........50
Decatur..............85	Matteson Village......15	Toluca................18
Deerfield township	Maywood..............400	Urbana................37
(Ravinia) Lake Co....60	Mendota...............12	Villa Park............20
Dixon................36	Milford...............11	Waukegan...........1,000
Du Quoin.............19	Moline................60	West Chicago..........11
Dwight...............15	Momence...............11	WestFrankfort.........53
East St. Louis.....2,750	Morris................33	Wilmette.............220
Elgin...............300	Mount Carmel..........18	Winnetka.............325
Evanston............315	Mount Olive...........14	Woodhull..............12
Evergreen Park.......58	Mount Vernon..........28	Woodstock.............22
Fairfield............14	Murphysboro...........32	Zeigler...............18

Places having 10 Jews or less: Abington, Anna, Arcola, Assumption, Athens, Barry, Brown Township (excl. Fisher Village) Champaign Co., Bushnell, Champaign Town-ship (excl. Champaign City) Champaign Co., Carbondale, Carmi, Cornell, Deerfield, Earlville, East Moline, Elizabeth, Fairbury, Farmington, Flanagan, Flora, Frankfort, Gibson, Glenwood, Greenville, Havana, Hebron, Herscher, Hinsdale, Johnston City, Lake Forest, Lanark, Lyons, McLeansboro, Macomb, Malden, Manito, Marshall, Marysville, Maryville, Metropolis, Mound City, Mounds, Mount Morris, Mount Pulaski (Logan Co.), Newman, North Chillicothe, Oglesby, Paxton, Peotone, Pinckney-ville, Plainfield, Plainfield Township (excl. Plainfield) Wills Co., Posen, Princeton, Riverdale, Robbins, Rock Creek (excl. Lanark City) Carroll Co., St. Anne, Salem, Shelbyville, Silvis, Tuscola, Venice City, Vienna, Villa Grove, Viola, Virginia, Watseka, Westville, Willisville, Witt.

INDIANA

Alexandria............36	Greencastle............11	Muncie..............131
Anderson............150	Greensburg............15	New Albany...........59
Attica................51	Hammond..........1,200	New Castle...........58
Aurora...............14	Hartford City.........13	North Manchester......12
Bedford..............24	Huntington............42	Plymouth.............15
Bloomington..........18	Indianapolis........10,000	Portland.............22
Clinton..............25	Jeffersonville.........25	Richmond.............45
Columbia City........36	Kendallville............21	Rochester.............12
Columbus............40	Kokomo..............100	Rockport.............12
Connersville.........50	Lafayette............350	Seymour..............12
Crawfordville........20	La Porte.............50	Shelbyville.............30
Crown Point..........25	Lawrenceburg.........39	South Bend........3,000
Dunkirk..............14	Ligonier City.........50	South Whitley.........11
East Chicago.........220	Linton................27	Sullivan..............13
Elkhart.............102	Logansport............84	Terre Haute........1,000
Elwood...............11	Madison...............24	Union City...........12
Evansville.........1,800	Marion..............500	Valparaiso...........100
Fort Wayne........1,800	Michigan City.......300	Vincennes.............86
Gary..............2,200	Mishawaka...........159	Wabash..............150
Goshen...............51	Mount Vernon........120	Warsaw...............39

Places having 10 Jews or less: Albany, Albion, Bicknell, Bremen, Brookville, Churubsco, Decatur, Delphi, Earl Park, Ellettville, Fowler, Frankfort, Garrett, Gas City, Greenfield, Huntingburg, Jasonville, Jasper, Kentland, Lakeville, Lebanon, Liberty, Lyons, Martinsville, Milan, Mitchell, Monon, Monticello, Morocco, North Vernon, Pendleton, Peru, Princeton, Rising Sun, Salem, Sellersburg, Spencer Township (Harrison Co.), Summitville, Tipton, Wakarusa (Union County), Washington city, Washington Township (Starke County), West Baden, West Lafayette, Winamac.

IOWA

Albia................31	Creston...............35	Mason City.........1,501
Ames................24	Davenport............690	Monona..............11
Anamosa.............16	Decorah...............12	Muscatine...........300
Atlantic.............18	Des Moines..........4,200	Newton..............36
Boone................22	Dubuque.............420	Onawa...............17
Burlington...........107	Emmetsburg..........11	Osage................18
Cedar Rapids........697	Fairfield..............50	Osceola..............12
Centerville...........84	Fort Dodge...........140	Oskaloosa.............73
Charles City..........12	Glenwood.............16	Sioux City.........3,150
Cherokee.............13	Grinnell..............17	Spencer..............17
Clarinda.............12	Iowa City............151	Valley Junction........23
Clarion..............18	Iowa Falls............12	Victor................15
Clinton..............41	Keokuk...............27	Waterloo............385
Council Bluffs........600	Marshalltown........139	Webster City.........12

Places having 10 Jews or less: Ackley, Akron, Algona, Altoona, Anthon, Belle Plaine, Bellevue, Chariton, Charter Oak, Chatsworth, Clear Lake, Columbus Junction, Cushing, De Witt, Dyersville, Eagle Grove, Eldora, Elkader, Estherville, Forest City, Fort Des Moines, Hampton, Independence, Jefferson, Le Mars, Lynn Grove Township (excl. Lynnville and Sully) Jasper Co., Manchester, Maquoketa, Marengo, Marion, Mount Pleasant, Moville, Neola, New London, Oto, Parkersburg, Pocahontas, Red Oak, Riceville, Rock Rapids, Rockwell, Sheldon, Shenandoah, Storm Lake, Stuart, Vinton, Volga, Waukee, Waverly, West Union, Woodbine.

KANSAS

Arkansas City........12	Fort Scott............29	Lawrence.............25
Augusta..............11	Galena................17	Leavenworth..........800
Chanute..............14	Gardner..............12	Manhattan...........12
Coffeyville...........48	Hutchinson...........73	Parsons..............17
Eldorado.............38	Iola..................29	Pittsburg.............35
Emporia..............14	Junction City.........11	Salina................41
Eureka...............12	Kansas City........2,500	Topeka..............900
		Wichita.............700

Places having 10 Jews or less: Caney, Dodge City, Florence, Garden City, Girard, Goodland, Great Bend, Holton, Horton, Kiowa, Lacygne, McPherson, Marysville, Ogden, Oskaloosa, St. Marys, Wellington, Winfield.

KENTUCKY

Ashland...............170	Harlan................33	Newport..............600
Bowling Green.........30	Harrodsburg..........11	Owensboro............49
Central City..........23	Hazard...............18	Paducah..............800
Corbin................30	Henderson.............93	Paris.................70
Covington............500	Hopkinsville..........86	Pineville.............41
Cynthiana.............29	Lexington............750	Princeton.............18
Danville..............28	Louisville.........12,500	Providence............21
Falmouth..............12	Madisonville..........21	Russellville..........12
Frankfort.............74	Mayfield..............15	Shelbyville...........34
Georgetown............15	Maysville.............21	Somerset..............18
Greenville............25	Middlesborough........42	Winchester............53

Places having 10 Jews or less: Adairville, Anchorage, Augusta, Campbellsville, Catlettsburg, Columbia, Crofton, Elizabethtown, Eminence, Evarts, Flemingsburg, Fulton, Hawesville, Hickman, Hustonville, Jackson, La Grange, Lebanon, Marion, Midway, Mount Sterling, Neon, Nicholasville, Olive Hill, Owenton, Owingsville, Pewee Valley, Pikeville, Salt Lick, Scottsville, Springfield, Stanford, Sturgis, Taylorsville, Uniontown, Vanceburg, Williamsburg.

LOUISIANA

Abbeville.............28	Houma................18	Opelousas.............75
Alexandria...........560	Kenner...............11	Plaquemine...........132
Bastrop...............29	Lecompte.............12	Rayne.................25
Baton Rouge.........750	Lafayette............100	St. Francisville........24
Berwick...............13	Lake Charles........320	St. Joseph............17
Bogalusa.............100	Lake Providence.......39	Shreveport.........2,000
Bunkle................16	Monroe...............500	Tallulah..............12
Crowley...............48	Morgan City..........97	Ward 1 (excl. Bayou
Donaldsonville........80	Napoleonville.........14	Sara and St. Francis-
Farmerville...........17	Natchitoches..........60	ville) West Feliciana
Ferriday..............25	Newellton............44	Parish................17
Franklin..............26	New Iberia...........42	Ward 2 (excl. Vivian Vil-
Gretna................13	New Orleans........9,000	lage) Caddo Parish ...12
Haynesville...........13	Oakdale..............21	Waterproof............25
		White Castle..........71
		Winnsboro.............24

Places having 10 Jews or less: Baldwin, Elton, Glenmora, Homer, Kaplan, Kinder, Mansfield, Mansura, Marksville, Rayville, Ruston, Slidell, Thibodaux, Vidalia, Ward 1 (Beauregard Parish), Ward 3 (Oil City) Caddo Parish, Ward 7 (Caddo) Caddo Parish, Welsh, Winnfield, Zachary.

MAINE

Auburn...............480	Gardiner.............120	Old Town..............64
Augusta...............45	Hallowell............147	Portland...........3,500
Bangor.............1,500	Lewiston.............650	Rockland.............100
Bath.................300	Millinocket	Rumford Falls........231
Biddeford............325	(Penobscot Co.)......14	Saco..................76
Brewer (So. Brewer).....16	Old Orchard	Waterville...........150
Brunswick.............35	(York County).......15	

Places having 10 Jews or less: Ashland (Aroostook County), Brownville (Brownville Junction) Piscataquis County, Eastport, Fairfield, Lincoln, Madison, Newport (Penobscot County), Oakfield (Aroostook County), Pittsfield, Richmond (Sagadahoc County).

MARYLAND

Annapolis............300	District 13 (Towson)	Hagerstown...........650
Baltimore..........68,000	Baltimore Co........24	Hancock...............38
Bel Air...............29	District 19: Riverdale	Havre de Grace........38
Bowie Town............18	(Prince Georges Co.)..27	Laurel................22
Brunswick.............52	Elkton...............43	Mount Rainier.........35
Cambridge.............32	Ellicott City.........40	Salisbury.............50
Centreville...........12	Frederick............102	Takoma Park...........40
Chestertown...........35	Frostburg............60	Westminster...........53
Cumberland...........720		

Places having 10 Jews or less: Bladensburg, District 4 (Reistertown, St. George) Baltimore Co., St. Michaels, Snow Hill, Solomons, Taneytown, Thurmont.

MASSACHUSETTS

Amesbury............81	Ipswich..............29	Quincy.............1,650
Amherst.............20	Lawrence...........3,775	Randolph............33
Athol...............180	Leominster..........120	Revere.............8,000
Attleboro...........200	Lexington	Rockland............48
Ayer................36	(East Lexington)....163	Rockport............12
Belmont (Waverly)....52	Longmeadow.........100	Salem.............2,400
Beverly...........1,000	Lowell.............2,700	Saugus.............150
Boston............90,000	Ludlow (Indian Orchard) 14	Sharon (Norfolk Co.)...150
Brockton...........4,000	Lynn...............9,000	Somerville.........2,500
Brookline..........7,500	Malden............10,000	Southbridge.........45
Cambridge..........5,200	Marblehead..........40	Southwick
Chelsea...........20,000	Marlborough.........90	(Hampden County)...20
Chicopee............260	Maynard.............135	Springfield........12,100
Clinton.............105	Medfield............25	Stoneham............12
Danvers.............60	Medford............680	Stoughton..........250
Dedham.............49	Medway.............265	Swampscott.........150
Easthampton.........24	Middleborough........20	Taunton............785
Everett.............200	Milford.............220	Wakefield..........105
Fall River.........5,500	New Bedford.......3,970	Waltham............725
Falmouth............43	Newburyport.........300	Ware................75
Fitchburg...........580	Newton..............520	Watertown..........102
Foxborough..........33	North Adams........800	West Brookfield
Framingham.........360	North Attleborough....21	(Worcester Co.)......12
Gardner.............150	Northampton........500	Westfield..........110
Gloucester..........260	Norwood............140	Whitman............64
Great Barrington.....80	Palmer..............25	Winthrop..........2,000
Greenfield.........185	Peabody...........1,400	Woburn.............100
Haverhill.........3,385	Pittsfield.........2,100	Worcester.........13,000
Holliston...........75	Plymouth............132	
Holyoke...........2,000		
Hudson.............100		

Places having 10 Jews or less: Ashland (Middlesex County), Avon (Norfolk County), Berkley (Bristol County), Deerfield, Holbrook, Holden, Kingston, Ludlow (Ludlow), Marshfield (Plymouth County), Orange, Warren (West Warren), West Bridgewater.

MICHIGAN

Adrian..............35	Hamtramck..........575	Niles...............29
Albion..............38	Hancock............140	Norway..............13
Alpena..............52	Harbor Springs......16	Owosso..............42
Ann Arbor...........150	Highland Park.....1,765	Paw Paw............18
Bad Axe.............15	Holland.............40	Petoskey...........120
Bangor..............30	Houghton............14	Plymouth............12
Battle Creek........58	Iron Mountain.......130	Pontiac............375
Bay City............695	Ironwood............228	Port Huron.........180
Bellaire............29	Ishpeming...........27	Redford.............12
Benton Harbor.......800	Jackson............250	Redford township (excl.
Bessemer............25	Kalamazoo..........345	Redford) Wayne Co...19
Big Rapids..........11	Lansing............200	Richmond............13
Birmingham..........19	Ludington...........40	Rogers..............23
Buchanan............17	Manistee............34	Saginaw............410
Boyne City..........19	Manistique..........12	Sault Ste Marie.....32
Charlotte...........13	Marcellus...........19	South Haven........250
Detroit...........75,000	Marine City.........11	Traverse City.......34
Dowagiac............24	Marquette...........43	Trenton.............25
East Grand Rapids....30	Midland.............11	Washington Heights....24
East Tawas..........14	Monroe.............140	Washington township
Escanaba...........115	Mount Clemens......500	(Gratiot County).....24
Flint.............1,100	Munising............16	Wayne...............17
Geneva Township	Muskegon...........275	West Branch.........14
(Van Buren Co.)....87	Muskegon Heights....25	Wyandotte...........95
Grand Rapids......1,780	Negaunee............32	Ypsilanti..........100

Places having 10 Jews or less: Ahmeek, Algonac, Alma, Alpha, Belding, Belleville, Bessemer township (Ramsay) Gogebic County, Cadillac, Carson City, Caspian, Charlevoix, Cheboygan, Chelsea, Chesaning, Clifford, Curtis Township (Glennie) Alcona County, Custer, Dearborn, Decatur, Dryden township (excl. Dryden village)

Lapeer County, Durand, Fruitport, Garden, Gladstone, Greenville, Grout township
(Gladwin County), Harbor Beach, Ionia, Kingston, Lake Linden, Lakeview, Lapeer,
Lawton, Manton, Marenisco township (Gogebic County), Menominee, Mikado,
ount Pleasant, Newberry, Niles township (excl. Niles) Berrien Co., Onaway, Otsego,
igeon, Plymouth township (excl. Plymouth) Wayne County, Port Austin, Richmond
ownship (Palmer) Marquette County, Rose City, St. Clair, St. Ignace, St. Joseph,
St. Louis, Scottville, Sebewaing, Shelby, Tawas City, Three Rivers, Utica, Wakefield,
West Branch Township (Prescott) Ogemaw Co., Whittemore.

MINNESOTA

Albert Lea............29	Ely...................20	Northfield............11
Anoka................12	Eveleth..............200	Park Rapids...........20
Austin...............32	Faribault.............80	Red Wing.............28
Belle Plaine..........15	Fergus Falls..........27	Rochester.............96
Bemidji..............19	Grand Rapids.........11	St. Paul...........13,500
Bovey................16	Hastings..............20	South St. Paul........25
Brainerd.............28	Hector................13	Stillwater.............22
Buhl.................13	Hibbing..............275	Tracy.................15
Chisholm............134	International Falls......54	Virginia.............160
Crookston............24	Mankato..............57	Windom..............11
Crosby...............16	Minneapolis........22,000	Winona...............51
Duluth.............3,480	Moorhead.............22	Worthington...........18

Places having 10 Jews or less: Afton, Aurora, Blackduck, Blue Earth, Breckenridge,
Browntown, Bruno, Buffalo, Calumet, Cambridge, Cloquet, Coleraine, Danube, Den-
nison, Ellsworth, Foley, Frazee, Fulda, Gibbon, Gilbert, Grasston, Houston, Jasper,
Jordan, Kinney, Lake City, Lake Crystal, Le Sueur, Maple Ridge Township (Beltrami
Co.), Maple Ridge Township (Isanti County), Marble, Melrose, Montevideo, Mora,
Morristown township (Rice Co.), Mountain Iron, New Rickland, North St. Paul,
Owatonna, Paynesville, Preston, Proctorknott (Proctor), Riverton, Royalton village,
Ruthton, Sandstone, Sebeka, Staples, Stewartville, Thief River Falls, Two Harbors,
Wabasha, White Bear Lake, Willmar, Zumbrota.

MISSISSIPPI

Aberdeen.............24	Greenwood...........250	Natchez..............151
Alligator..............12	Gulfport..............22	Okolona...............20
Beat 1 (Lula) Coahoma	Gunnison.............21	Oxford................12
Co.................12	Hattiesburg..........148	Port Gibson...........48
Beat 4 (Pace) Bolivar Co.18	Hazlehurst............25	Rolling Fork...........14
Beat 5 (Glen Allen),	Holly Springs.........27	Rosedale..............24
Washington Co.......12	Indianola.............68	Ruleville..............47
Belzoni...............34	Isola..................11	Shaw.................48
Benoit................12	Iverness..............20	Shelby................31
Biloxi................18	Jackson..............169	Starkville..............39
Boyle................13	Jonestown.............30	Sumner...............19
Brookhaven...........60	Lambert..............12	Sunflower.............23
Canton..............108	Laurel................74	Tunica................38
Clarksdale...........200	Leland................24	Vicksburg............467
Cleveland.............30	Lexington.............77	Webb.................24
Columbus.............80	Moorhead.............29	West Point............13
Corinth...............29	Marks................24	Winona...............15
Drew.................51	Meridian.............575	Woodville.............11
Greenville...........375	Merigold.............30	Yazoo City............88

Places having 10 Jews or less: Anguilla, Beat 2 (Beulah) Bolivar County, Beat 3
(Rich) Quitman Co., Bude, Coahoma, Como, Flora, Hollandale, Ittabena, Macon,
Mayersville, Newton, Pascagoula, Picayune, Pickens, Polarville, Rome, Shubuta,
Summit, Tupelo, Wiggins.

MISSOURI

Bonne Terre..........17	Festus................20	New Madrid...........18
Boonville.............21	Hannibal..............88	Portageville...........17
Cape Girardeau.......47	Hayti.................12	Richmond Heights......50
Cardwell..............14	Jefferson City.........80	St. Francois township
Caruthersville.........36	Joplin...............350	(Flat River, Elvins)
Charleston............12	Kansas City........22,000	St. Francois Co.......40
Chillicothe............14	Kennett...............21	St. Joseph...........3,500
Clayton...............50	Kirksville.............27	St Louis...........50,000
Columbia............115	Kirkwood.............36	Sedalia...............35
De Soto..............24	Lexington.............18	Sikeston...............23
Doniphan.............11	Louisiana.............95	Springfield...........360
East Prairie..........13	Maplewood............92	Trenton...............14
Elvins................11	Marshall..............36	Washington...........14
Excelsior Springs......28	Mexico...............23	Webb City............21
	Moberly..............24	Webster Grove.........84

Places having 10 Jews or less: Bernie, Bowling Green, Bridgeton, Brookfield, Butler, Clarksville, Dexter, Fayette, Fulton, Greenfield, Ironton, Keytesville, King City, Lebanon, Lees Summit, Linneus, Ma'den, Marceline, Martinsburg, Maysville, Milan, Morehouse, Neosho, Oronogo, Panell, Parma, Richmond, Salisbury, Slater, Unionville, Warrensburg, Warrenton.

MONTANA

Anaconda..............14	Great Falls...........125	Malta.................16
Billings...............52	Helena................79	Miles City 14
Butte................540	Lewistown............35	Missoula..............36
Bozeman..............15	Livingston............14	Scobey...............24

Places having 10 Jews or less: Big Timber, Dillon, Froid, Glendive, Harlowton, Kalispell, Polson, Red Lodge, Roundup, Twin Bridges.

NEBRASKA

Alliance...............12	Hastings..............42	Omaha...........11,000
Beatrice...............30	Lincoln..............1,050	Plattsmouth...........14
Columbus.............54	Nebraska City........27	Scottsbluff............22
Fremont 130	Norfolk...............35	Sidney................21
Grand Island.........56	North Platte..........27	Walthill...............19

Places having 10 Jews or less: Allen, Arapahoe, Ashland, Atkinson, Bloomfield, Chadron, Chappell, Clearwater, Dakota City, Decatur, Elk Creek, Ericson, Friend, Fullerton, Gretna, Hartington, Havelock, Hooper, Huntington, Kearny, Laurel, Lyons, McCook, Madison, Mitchell, Neligh, Oakland, Pender, Pierce, Ponca, Schuyler, Spencer, Wakefield, Wayne, Winnebago, York.

NEVADA

Elko..................20   Reno...............164

NEW HAMPSHIRE

Berlin...............250	Franklin..............46	Milford...............13
Claremont...........100	Keene.................64	Nashua..............435
Concord.............120	Laconia..............117	Newport..............26
Derry................39	Lebanon..............27	Portsmouth..........225
Durham (Strafford Co.).45		
Exeter...............29	Manchester..........935	Rochester.............20

Places having 10 Jews or less: Canaan (Enfield) Grafton County, Marlow (Cheshire County), Newmarket, Whitefield (Coos County).

NEW JERSEY

Absecon...............23	Branchville...........14	East Amwell Tnshp.
Alpha.................20	Bridgeton............300	(Ringoes) Hunterdon
Asbury Park.........1,387	Burlington............650	County............31
Atlantic City......12,160	Caldwell 300	East Orange.........2,000
Atlantic Highlands.....45	Camden.............7,700	Eatontown township
Audubon..............28	Cape May Point.......28	(Eatontown) Mon-
Bayonne...........12,150	Chatham..............12	mouth Co...........13
Beach Haven..........15	Clayton...............69	Edgewater............120
Belmar...............600	Clifton...............625	Egg Harbor...........69
Bergenfield..........150	Collingswood..........40	Elizabeth...........9,500
Beverly...............34	Deerfield Township	Elmer...............112
Bloomfield.........1,400	(Carmel, Rosenhayn)	Englewood............750
Bogota...............25	Cumberland Co.....300	Englishtown...........64
Boonton.............128	Delaware township	Flemington............97
Bordentown...........25	(Raven Rock),	Fort Lee..............70
Bound Brook.........130	Hunterdon Co. 26	Franklin..............90
Bradley Beach.......394	Dover...............800	Freehold.............400
Branchburg Tnshp.	Dover township (Toms	Frenchtown...........45
(North Branch)	River) Ocean Co.....300	Garfield..............600
Somerset County.....60	Dumont..............49	Glen Ridge...........450
		Glen Rock 50
		Gutenberg............150

Hackensack............500
Haddonfield............40
Haddon Heights........40
Hanover township (Pine
  Brook) Morris Co...300
Harrison.............125
Hasbrouck Heights.....55
High Bridge...........16
Highlands.............43
Hightstown............48
Hoboken.............2,780
Irvington...........1,295
Jamesburg............123
Jersey City.........18,000
Kearny..............750
Kenilworth............20
Keyport..............175
Lakewood Tnshp.(Lake-
  wood) Ocean Co......400
Lambertville..........46
Linden.............1,800
Little Ferry...........20
Lodi.................46
Long Branch........3,000
Madison..............23
Magnolia.............12
Manasquan............20
Merchantville.........95
Metuchen............105
Millstone Tnshp.
  (Perrineville)
  Monmouth County..160
Milltown..............14
Millville............560
Montclair...........450
Morristown..........850
Netcong..............11
New Brunswick......5,000

Newark.............65,000
Newton...............100
North Plainfield.....3,200
North Plainfield
  township (Watchung)
  Somerset Co.........12
Northampton township
  (Mt. Holly) Burling-
  ton Co..............75
Nutley................60
Oaklyn...............40
Ocean City...........15
Orange.............1,000
Palisades Park........400
Park Ridge..........110
Passaic.............9,000
Paterson.........22,300
Paulsboro.............94
Pennsgrove..........103
Perth Amboy.......4,500
Phillipsburg..........82
Pittsgrove Township
  (Alliance, Monroeville,
  Norma) Salem Co....250
Plainfield...........3,000
Pleasantville.........150
Point Pleasant Beach...52
Princeton............100
Rahway..............500
Ramsey...............12
Randolph township (Mt.
  Freedom) Morris Co.160
Raritan..............22
Raritan township (Cro-
  ton) Hunterdon Co...32
Red Bank............520
Ridgefield Park.......220
Riverside............100

Rockaway.............41
Roosevelt (Carteret)...500
Roselle..............150
Salem...............168
Sea Bright............16
Somerville...........600
South Amboy.........115
South Orange.......1,000
South River..........375
Stanhope.............21
Stockton.............32
Stone Harbor..........11
Summit..............115
Swedesboro...........33
Trenton...........11,000
Union..............4,000
Ventnor.............500
Verona...............50
Vineland............700
Warren township
  (Warrenville)
  Somerset County....120
Westfield............140
West Hoboken.......1,320
Westmont.............32
West New York.....2,410
West Orange.........500
West Paterson.........30
Westville.............45
Westwood.............45
Wharton..............19
Wildwood............400
Woodbine...........1,200
Woodbridge township
  (Woodbridge)
  Middlesex County...110
Woodstown...........33

Places having 10 Jews or less: Barnegat City, Fanwood, Garwood, Hamilton Town-ship (Mays Landing) Atlantic County, Harrison township (Mullica Hills) Atlantic County and Gloucester Co., Helmetta, Linwood, Mount Olive township (Flanders) Morris County, Mountainside, New Providence, Northfield, Rocky Hill, Rumson, Sussex, Tuckerton, Waterford Township (Atco) Camden County.

NEW MEXICO

Albuquerque.........240
Carlsbad.............14
Clovis...............16
Gallup...............25

Las Cruces............29
Las Vegas City
  (East Las Vegas).....86
Roswell..............18

Sante Fé.............40
Silver City...........12
Socorro..............12
Tucumcari............41

Places having 10 Jews or less: Carrizozo, Clayton, Deming, Hot Springs, Lordsburg, Precinct 10: Jemez Springs (Sandoval Co.), Portales, Roy, Santa Rosa, Springer, Vaughn.

NEW YORK

Albany.............9,000
Alden................43
Amsterdam..........720
Angola..............30
Auburn..............480
Babylon town (Linden-
  hurst) Suffolk Co....200
Ballston Spa..........30
Batavia.............126
Bath................14
Beacon..............200
Binghamton........2,500
Brewster.............37
Bronxville...........25
Buffalo...........20,000

Cairo (Gayhead)
  Greene Co..........21
Callicoon (Jefferson-
  ville)Sullivan Co....120
Carthage.............48
Castleton.............20
Catskill.............200
Cedarhurst...........900
Chatham.............29
Cohoes..............142
Corinth..............20
Corning.............60
Cornwall.............20
Cortland.............66

Coxsackie.............26
Depew................11
Deposit..............11
Dobbs Ferry..........43
Dolgeville............22
Dunkirk.............112
East Rochester........15
Ellenville...........425
Elmira.............1,500
Elmsford.............65
Endicott............120
Fallsburgh (Hurley-
  ville and S. Falls-
  burg)Sullivan Co...1,060

Fleischmans Village....100	Long Beach...........700	Rockville Center......500
Fort Plain............11	Lowville.............21	Rome................255
Freeport............950	Lynbrook..........1,000	Rye..................15
Friendship............30	Malone..............45	Sag Harbor...........90
Fulton...............27	Mamakating (Summit-	St. Johnsville.........11
Geneva..............64	ville) Sullivan Co.....29	Salamanca............40
Glen Cove..........350	Mamaroneck...:......350	Saranac Lake.........300
Glens Falls..........560	Margaretville..........22	Saratoga Springs......250
Gloversville........1,500	Massena.............102	Saugerties.............50
Goshen...............34	Mechanicville..........66	Scarsdale..............35
Gouverneur...........45	Middleburg............12	Schenectady.........3,500
Gowanda.............27	Middletown.........520	Sea Cliff.............157
Granville.............51	Monticello.........1,200	Seneca Falls...........25
Great Neck Estates ..550	Mount Kisco.......225	Schodack town (East
Green Island..........11	Mount Vernon......8,000	Schodack)[6]...........50
Greenport............96	Newark...............19	Smithtown town (Kings
Greenwich............29	New Rochelle.......4,500	Park) Suffolk Co....150
Harrison town[1].......98	Newburgh..........1,735	Spencerport village....24
Hastings on Hudson...130	Newburgh Town (Burling-	Spring Valley........900
Haverstraw..........450	ham), Orange Co......24	Springville............16
Hempstead..........250	New York.......1,765,000	Stamford.............18
Hempstead town	Niagara Falls........1,000	Stephentown town
(W. Hempstead,	North Hempstead town	(Stephentown)[6]......42
Baldwin, Bellmore,	(Floral Park)[2]......300	Suffern..............250
Port Washington)[2]...450	Northport............23	Syracuse..........14,000
Henrietta (East Henri-	North Tonawanda......40	Tannersville.........112
etta) Monroe Co......24	Norwich.............42	Tarrytown...........500
Herkimer.............84	Nyack..............250	Thompson town (Glen-
Highland Falls.........63	Ogdensburg...........150	wild) Sullivan Co.....40
Hilton...............12	Old Forge............21	Ticonderoga..........17
Holley...............14	Olean................175	Troy..............2,500
Honeoye Falls.........12	Oneonta.............29	Tupper Lake..........64
Hornell..............33	Ossining............300	Utica..............5,000
Hoosick Falls.........100	Oswego..............125	Walden...............69
Hudson.............680	Owego...............49	Walton...............33
Hunter.............190	Patchogue...........625	Wappinger Falls........11
Huntington town (Hunt-	Peekskill...........1,000	Warwasing
ington) Suffolk Co ..305	Pelham Manor.......250	(Greenfield,
Ilion................32	Penfield (Monroe Co.)...12	Dairyland)[7]........290
Ithaca..............200	Pittsford.............13	Waterloo.............11
Jamestown..........150	Plattsburg...........416	Watertown..........450
Johnson City..........25	Pleasantville..........65	Watkins..............20
Johnstown............50	Port Chester.........850	Waverly..............47
Kingston...........1,750	Port Henry...........55	Webster..............24
Lake Placid...........62	Port Jervis..........260	Whitehall.............18
Lancaster............11	Poughkeepsie........1,850	White Plains........1,708
Lawrence............200	Ramapo town (Monsey).94	Woodridge..........800
Liberty..............300	Rensselaer...........85	Wurtsboro............36
Liberty town (Parksville,	Riverhead[5]..........127	Yonkers...........7,000
Youngsville)[3].......100	Rochester.........22,500	Youngstown...........50
Little Falls.........112		

Places having 10 Jews or less: Adams, Ardsley, Arkville (Delaware County), Bloomingdale, Briarcliff Manor, Brightwaters. Brocton, Caledonia, Canisteo, Cattaraugus, Cazenovia, Cherry Valley, Clay (Onondaga County), Cobleskill, Cold Spring, Croton-on-Hudson, De Ruyter, Delhi, De Witt (excl. E. Syracuse and Eastwood) Onondaga County, East Syracuse, Eastwood, Edwards, Fonda, Gardiner (Ulster County), Hancock, Horseheads, Hudson Falls, Interlaken, Irvington, Jordan, La Grange (Hudson Co.), Manchester (Port Gibson) Ontario County, Manlius, Middleport, Millerton, Monroe, Ogden (Spencerport) Monroe Co., Penn Yan, Perry, Potsdam, Rifton, Rosendale town (Binnewater Ulster Co., Rouses Point, Salem, Schuylerville, Silver Creek, South Dayton, Spencer, Taghkanic (E. Taghkanic) Columbia County, Victory Mills West Haverstraw, Whitesboro, Yorkville.

NORTH CAROLINA

Ahoskie.............21	Charlotte...........400	Forest City...........13
Albermarle..........24	Dunn................15	Gastonia.............99
Asheville...........700	Durham............375	Goldsboro...........120
Belhaven............11	Elizabeth City........16	Greensboro..........400
Brevard.............12	Enfield..............19	Hamlet...............19
Burlington..........26	Fairmount............19	Henderson............48
Chapel Hill..........13	Fayetteville.........116	Hendersonville.......115

[1] Westchester Co. [2] Nassau Co. [3] Sullivan Co. [4] Rockland Co. [5] Suffolk Co. [6] Rensselaer Co. [7] Ulster Co.

Hickory...............34	Raleigh..............150	Sanford...............20
High Point...........101	Reidsville............47	Statesville............40
Kinston..............75	Roanoke Rapids........15	Tarboro...............38
Lenoir...............11	Roanoke Rapids town-	Thomasville...........19
Lumberton...........27	ship (Rosemary or	Wallace...............18
Marion..............14	Roanoke Jct.)	Warsaw...............13
Mebane..............15	Halifax County......15	Washington............22
Mooresville.........13	Rockingham..........51	Weldon...............32
Mount Airy..........22	Rocky Mount.........40	Wilmington...........390
Mount Gilead.........15	Roxboro.............21	Wilson..............140
Mount Holly.........12	Salisbury.............29	Winston-Salem.......325
New Bern.............60		

Places having 10 Jews or less: Asheboro, Benson, Bessemer City, Biltmore, Edenton, Gatesville (Gates Co.), Greenville, Jacksonville, Laurinburg, Rutherfordton, St. Pauls, Scotland Neck (Scotland) Halifax County, Southern Pines, Troy, Williamston.

NORTH DAKOTA

Ashley...............29	Fargo...............500	Minot...............130
Beulah...............14	Garrison.............17	Tuttle................19
Bismarck............400	Glen Ullin...........19	Valley City............20
Devils Lake.........180	Grand Forks.........350	Williston.............49
Dickinson...........24	Jamestown...........28	Wishek...............13
Dogden..............14	Lehr.................14	Zap..................11
	Mandan..............19	

Places having 10 Jews or less: Bowdon, Casselton, Edgeley, Fessenden, Flasher, Fullerton, Golden Valley, Grafton, Halliday, Hankinson, Harvey, Hazen, Hebron, Hillsboro, Larimore, Linton, Milnor, New Salem, Oakes, Palermo, Parshall, Rugby, Streeter, Tappen, Velva, Wahpeton, White Earth.

OHIO

Ada..................70	Elmwood Place........12	Mingo Junction........24
Akron..............7,500	Elyria...............310	Mount Vernon.........44
Alliance.............208	Fairport Harbor........17	Murray City...........14
Ashland..............34	Fremont..............63	Napoleon.............12
Ashtabula............40	Galion...............18	Newark...............72
Barberton...........220	Gallipolis.............13	Niles................41
Bellaire............300	Geneva..............152	Norwalk..............37
Bellefontaine.........15	Girard...............64	Norwood.............200
Bellevue.............15	Grand View Heights....15	Orrville..............16
Berea................11	Hamilton............450	Painesville............82
Bowling Green........35	Harrisburg............14	Piqua................90
Bucyrus..............30	Hilliard..............12	Portsmouth...........200
Cambridge............56	Hubbard..............23	Salem................40
Canal Winchester.....15	Ironton..............65	St. Marys.............27
Canton.............3,600	Johnstown............15	Sandusky.............95
Chillicothe...........58	Lakewood............555	Shaker Heights........300
Cincinnati.........23,500	Lancaster............60	Sidney...............26
Circleville...........52	Lebanon..............40	Springfield...........580
Cleveland..........85,000	Lima................400	Steubenville..........920
Cleveland Heights....8,000	Linden Heights........50	Struthers.............60
Clyde................40	Lockbourne...........15	Tiffin................41
Columbus...........8,500	Lockland.............15	Toledo.............10,000
Conneaut............28	Lorain..............975	Troy.................34
Coshocton............45	Lowellville...........13	Upper Sandusky........13
Crestline............18	Mansfield............160	Urbana...............15
Cuyahoga Falls........20	Mantua..............21	Wadsworth............12
Dayton.............4,900	Marietta............100	Warren..............400
Delaware.............29	Marion..............49	Wellsville............29
Dover................32	Martins Ferry.........38	Westerville...........15
East Cleveland.......850	Marysville............16	Wilmington...........17
East Linden..........100	Massillon............128	Wooster..............101
East Liverpool.......500	Medina..............19	Xenia................45
East Youngstown......14	Middletown..........215	Youngstown.........8,000
		Zanesville............260

Places having 10 Jews or less: Arcanum, Brunswick (Medina County), Byesville, Caldwell, Canfield, Carey, Carrollton, Corning, Dennison, Dublin, Forest, Flushing, Franklin, Gahanna, Greenfield, Grove City, Groveport, Hanford, Hillsboro, Huron, Jackson, Jamestown, Lisbon, London, Mantua township (excl. Mantua village) Portage County, Marble Cliff, Maumee, Miamisburg, Montpelier, New Albany, New Lexington, Pomeroy, Rittman, Sebring, Seville, South Euclid, Spring Valley, Thompson (Geauga Co.), Upper Arlington, Van Wert, Wellston, Willard, Worthington.

OKLAHOMA

Ada...................25	Drumright..............22	Oklahoma City......1,250
Anadarko.............11	Duncan.................23	Okmulgee............125
Ardmore...............67	Elk City...............11	Pawhuska.............27
Atoka.................27	Enid...................41	Pawnee................19
Bartlesville...........46	Erick..................15	Perry.................28
Blackwell.............15	Guthrie................23	Picher................51
Bristow...............35	Hartshorne.............17	Sapulpa...............56
Broken Bow...........11	Henryetta..............61	Shawnee...............35
Chandler..............13	Lawton.................27	Stillwater............15
Cleveland.............11	McAlester..............46	Tahlequah.............18
Coalgate..............18	Muskogee..............200	Tulsa..............2,400
Cushing...............20	Nowata.................15	Wetumka..............17
		Wilburton.............23

Places having 10 Jews or less: Avant, Beaver City, Caddo, Carney, Claremore, Collinsville, Durant, El Reno, Fort Gibson, Frederick, Hennessey, Idabel, Keota, Locust Grove, Newkirk, Okemah, Purcell, Ramona, Sentinel, Stroud, Tecumseh, Valliant, Vinita, Wagoner, Weatherford, Wellston, Woodward.

OREGON

Albany................24	Eugene.................61	Oregon City...........12
Astoria...............51	Hood River.............13	Pendleton.............14
Baker City...........35	McMinnville...........12	Portland...........12,000
Burns.................20	Marshfield.............15	Roseburg..............20
		Salem.................80

Places having 10 Jews or less: Ashland, Hillsboro, Klamath Falls, St. Helens, Tillamook.

PENNSYLVANIA

Aliquippa............115	Brookville.............12	Connellsville.........100
Allentown..........1,960	Brownsville............400	Conshohocken..........80
Altoona............1,500	Burgettstown...........23	Coraopolis............200
Ambler................40	Butler................300	Corry.................55
Ambridge.............200	California.............111	Cresson...............18
Archbald..............30	Canonsburg............240	Danville..............140
Ashland...............30	Carbondale............600	Darby.................190
Ashley................99	Carlisle...............61	Delta.................21
Aspinwall. 15	Carmichaels............11	Derry.................12
Athens................13	Carnegie..............422	Dickson City.........150
Avoca.................37	Castle Shannon.........12	Donora................800
Bangor................40	Catasauqua.............14	Doylestown............31
Barnesboro............93	Centralia..............11	DuBois................240
Beaver Falls.........300	Chambersburg..........100	Dunmore...............218
Bellefonte. 44	Charleroi.............300	Dupont................41
Bentleyville..........68	Cheltenham township	Duquesne..............920
Berwick..............100	(Melrose Pk.)	East Pittsburgh.......500
Bethel (Broughton)	Montgomery Co.....220	East Stroudsburg......180
Allegheny Co........12	Chester............2,125	Easton..............1,500
Bethlehem..........1,500	Clearfield 180	Eddystone.............33
Blairsville............43	Clifton Heights........47	Elizabeth.............49
Bloomsburg............87	Clymer.................29	Ellwood City..........150
Boyertown.............15	Coaldale...............41	Erie...............1,575
Braddock...........2,000	Coatesville...........675	Etna..................67
Bradford..............400	Collingdale	Exeter Boro...........150
Bridgeport............29	(Darby P.O)........110	Fairview..............57
Bristol..............120	Columbia...............60	Farrell...............500

Fayette City...........49
Fell (Simpson)
    Lackawanna Co......47
Finleyville............13
Ford City..............68
Forest City..........63
Forty Fort.............36
Franklin...............34
Freedom...............15
Freeland..............85
Gallitzin..............13
Gettysburg............19
Glassport.............140
Greensburg..........450
Greenville............39
Grove City............12
Hanover...............28
Harrisburg..........5,000
Haverford township
   (Brookline, Upper
   Darby P. O.)
   Delaware Co.........50
Hawley...............44
Hazleton............1,000
Homestead..........1,100
Honesdale.............90
Hooverville............13
Houghesville..........15
Houtzdale.............24
Indiana...............106
Ingram...............23
Irwin.................88
Jeannette............200
Jenkintown...........250
Jermyn................28
Jersey Shore...........30
Johnsonburg...........13
Johnstown..........1,000
Kane..................94
Kennett Square........19
Kingston.............400
Kittanning...........109
Lancaster...........1,500
Lansdowne...........200
Larksville............35
Latrobe..............100
Lebanon..............135
Leechburg.............63
Lehighton............325
Lewisburg.............19
Lewiston.............150
Lock Haven..........125
Lower Merion township
   (Ardmore) Mont-
   gomery Co.........150
Luzerne..............131
McAdoo...............38
McDonald.............70
McKeesport.........5,000
McKees Rocks.......240
Mahanoy City........200
Masontown............90

Mauch Chunk........14
Mayfield.............33
Meadville............80
Mechanicsburg........17
Media...............157
Middletown..........100
Millvale..............12
Milton...............52
Miners Mills..........83
Minersville..........140
Monaca...............32
Monessen............265
Monongahela City.....142
Morrisville............50
Morris (Morristown)
   Clearfield County....600
Mount Carmel........325
Mount Jewett.........12
Mount Pleasant......197
Mount Union..........44
Munhall..............50
Nanticoke...........200
Nanty-Glo.............45
Nazareth..............28
New Bethlehem.......23
New Brighton.........95
New Castle..........750
New Kensington......640
New Salem............20
Norristown..........600
Northampton..........90
Northampton Heights..100
Northumberland.......14
Oakdale...............20
Oil City.............500
Olyphant............600
Osceola Mills.........21
Overbrook...........400
Palmerton............57
Parsons..............25
Pen Argyl.............15
Philadelphia.......270,000
Philipsburg..........140
Phoenixville.........128
Pittsburgh.........53,000
Pittston.............160
Plymouth............165
Portage...............64
Portland (Mt. Bethel)..14
Pottstown............700
Pottsville..........1,000
Punxsutawney........125
Quakertown...........44
Reading............2,500
Redstone township (Fair-
   bank, Republic)
   Fayette County......42
Renovo...............13
Reynoldsville.........14
Rochester.............62
Roscoe...............33
St. Clair (Allegheny Co.) 50

St. Clair (Schuylkill Co.) 36
St. Marys.............32
Sayre.................47
Scottdale.............57
Scranton...........9,000
Sewickley.............25
Shamokin............450
Sharon..............700
Sharpsburg...........44
Sharpsville...........34
Sheffield township
   (Sheffield) Warren Co.14
Shenandoah..........600
Shickshinny..........12
Shippensburg.........16
Slatington............25
Slippery Rock.........12
Smethport 11
Somerset..............30
South Brownsville.....500
South Fork............48
Steelton.............200
Stroudsburg..........100
Sunbury.............300
Susquehanna Depot.....12
Swissvale............150
Swoyersville.........125
Tamaqua.............125
Tarentum............300
Titusville............400
Towanda..............50
Tyrone...............40
Uniontown..........1,100
Upper Merion township
   (Merion Station)
   Montgomery Co......12
Wall..................12
Warren...............65
Warrington (Warring-
   ton, Neshaminy)
   Bucks County........79
Washington..........575
Waynesboro...........47
Waynesburg...........27
Weissport.............71
Wellsboro.............23
West Chester........350
West Eaton...........12
Westfield.............11
West View............12
West Wyoming........18
Wilkensburg.........200
Wilkes Barre........5,500
Williamsport.........500
Wilson...............51
Windber..............70
Winton...............50
Woodlawn............35
Wyoming.............32
York.................750

Places having 10 Jews or less: Austin, Avondale, Bangor (Martins Creek) North Hampton Co., Bath, Bedford, Bessemer, Blossburg, Buckingham (Forest Grove) Bucks County, Burgettstown Borough (Avilla) Washington Co., Coalport, Curwensville, Daisytown, East Brady, Elizabethtown, Elizabethville, Elmhurst, Emaus, Emlenton, Galeton, German (Adah) Fayette Co., Girardville, Glen Rock, Gratz, Herndon. Juniata, Lower Mt. Bethel township (Mt. Bethel) Northampton Co., Lumber City, Lykens, McIntyre (Ralston) Lycoming Co., Manheim, Meyersdale, Mifflintown, Milford, Montgomery, Montgomery (Arcadia) Indiana County, Muncy, Narberth, Newport, North Charleroi, North York, Penn, Perkasie, Petrolia, Port Carbon, Portland, Red Lion, Roseville, Rouseville, Salisbury (Gap) Lancaster Co., Schuylkill Haven, Solebury (Lumberville) Bucks County, State College, Sugar Notch Borough (Nocanaqua) Luzerne Co., Sutersville, Sykesville, Trafford, Tremont (Schuylkill County), Wind Gap, Zelienople.

RHODE ISLAND

Bristol............200	Pawtucket..........570	Westerly.............85
Cranston..........400	Providence........21,000	West Warwick
East Greenwich.......91	South Kingston town	(Arctic) Kent
Newport...........750	(Wakefield)	Co................79
North Providence......50	Washington Co.......12	Woonsocket.........1,350

Places having 10 Jews or less: Barrington, North Smithfield, Tiverton, Warwicktown (Conimicut) Kent Co.

SOUTH CAROLINA

Abbeville...........18	Conway.............13	Lancaster.............22
Aiken...............75	Darlington...........85	Little Rock...........12
Allendale..........20	Denmark...........14	Manning...........38
Anderson..........66	Dillon..............39	Newberry...........27
Andrews...........12	Elloree.............18	Orangeburg..........88
Bamberg...........19	Estill..............11	Rock Hill...........17
Batesburg..........12	Florence.............28	St. Matthews.........39
Bishopville.........93	Gaffney.............25	Spartanburg.........80
Blackville..........40	Georgetown.........135	Summerville.........31
Branchville.........14	Greenville..........195	Sumter............200
Camden...........108	Greenwood...........35	Walterboro..........50
Charleston........2,150	Johnston...........11	Whitmire.............12
Chester............23	Kingstree...........31	Williston.............18
Columbia..........590	Lake City...........18	

Places having 10 Jews or less: Belton, Clinton, Clio, Ehrhardt, Eutawville, Hardeeville, Hillsboro Township (Lake View) Dillen Co., Inman, Kershaw, Lane, Laurens, Liberty, Loris, Mayersville, Norway, Olar, Pickens, Saluda, Sharon, Timmonsville, Wagener.

SOUTH DAKOTA

Aberdeen..........130	Madison............24	Rapid City...........21
Deadwood 36	Mitchell.............49	Sioux Falls..........210
Eureka.............17	Parker..............18	Vermilion............40
Huron.............17	Parkston............11	Yankton............27

Places having 10 Jews or less: Avon, Avon (Bon Homme County), Blunt City, Canton, Centerville, Dell Rapids, Elk Point, Ethan, Herman (Lake County), Ipswich, Lennox, Leola, Marion, Menno, Pierre, Platte, Pollock, Redfield, Roscoe, Springfield, Sturgis, Tyndall, Viborg, Wagner, Watertown.

TENNESSEE

Bristol.............70	Humboldt...........27	Ripley...............29
Brownsville.........100	Jackson............188	Rutherford County.....12
Chattanooga.......3,385	Johnson City.........60	Somerville...........17
Clarksville..........62	Knoxville..........1,250	Springfield...........18
Columbia...........35	Memphis........10,000	Trenton.............16
Dyersburg..........32	Murfreesboro........29	Union City............13
Fayetteville.........19	Nashville..........4,000	No. 3 (Obion Co.)....21
Harriman..........17	Pulaski.............33	No. 12 (Rutherford Co.) 12

Places having 10 Jews or less: Alamo, Cleveland, Cookeville, Dayton, Decherd, Dresden, Greenville, Halls, Kenton, Lebanon, Lenoir City, Newbern, Paris, Raleigh, Shelbyville, South Pittsburg, No. 16 (Dyer Co.), No. 17 (Wilson Co.).

TEXAS

Abilene............31	Brownsville..........40	Dublin..............12
Austin............490	Bryan..............60	Eagle Lake..........29
Bartlett............12	Calvert.............37	Eagle Pass...........29
Bay City...........42	Cameron............18	Eastland............21
Beaumont........1,150	Clarksville..........40	El Campo...........41
Beeville............12	Colorado............44	Electra.............14
Big Spring..........56	Corpus Christi.......200	Elgin..............24
Brady.............22	Corsicana..........330	El Paso............2,400
Breckenridge........83	Dallas............7,500	Ennis...............40
Brenham...........69	Denison............36	Florenceville.........12

Fort Worth.........2,100	Luling................30	Rosenberg.............52
Gainesville............12	McAllen..............52	San Antonio.........8,000
Galveston..........1,940	McKinney.............20	San Benito............24
Gonzales.............40	Marlin...............24	San Marcos...........12
Greenville............41	Marshall.............170	Schulenburg...........18
Grosbeck City.........16	Mart................20	Seguin...............30
Hallettsville..........27	Mercedes............250	Sherman..............56
Harlingen.............50	Mexia................94	Sour Lake............14
Hearne...............17	Midland..............17	Sweetwater...........32
Henderson............14	Mineral Wells........18	Taylor...............70
Highland Park........11	Mount Pleasant.......16	Temple..............30
Houston..........11,000	Nacogdoches..........19	Terrell...............73
Jacksonville..........14	Navasota.............30	Texarkana...........150
Jefferson.............40	New Braunfels........26	Texas City...........19
Kenedy..............15	Orange...............25	Tyler...............500
Kerens..............18	Palestine............120	Victoria..............96
Kerrville............11	Pharr................11	Waco.............1,500
Kingsville............16	Port Arthur..........173	Wharton..............75
Laredo..............128	Precinct 1 (Hempstead)	Wichita Falls........505
Liberty..............21	Waller Co..........26	Yorktown............16
Lockhart.............80	Robstown.............18	

Places having 10 Jews or less: Albany, Arlington, Athens, Ballinger, Barstow, Belton, Boerne, Brownwood, Carrizo Springs, Camanche, Coolidge, Cooper, Crockett, Denton, Farmersville, Flatonia, Fort Stockton, Fr port, Frost, Granger, Haskell, Italy, Itasca, Jourdanton, Lampasas, Maypearl, Memphis, Mineola, Nocona, Paris, Plainview, Rockdale, Rogers, Rusk, San Angelo, Slaton, Smithville, Spur, Weatherford, Weimar, Precinct 1 (Edna) Jackson Co., Precinct 1 (San Diego) Duval Co., Precinct 2 (Fort Hancock) Hudspeth Co., Precinct 2 (West Columbia) Brazoria Co., Precinct 4 (Victoria County), Precinct 6 (Matagorda County), Precinct 7 (Jackson County).

UTAH

Bingham Canyon.......37	Park City.............11	Salt Lake City.......2,000
Ogden................290		

Places having 10 Jews or less: Brigham, Cedar, Lewiston, Provo, Salina, Sandy Tooele.

VERMONT

Barre.................51	Fair Haven............13	St. Albans.............98
Bellows Falls.........24	Montpelier...........100	Springfield............24
Bennington..........175	Richford..............12	Winooski..............14
Burlington...........900	Rutland..............160	

Places having 10 Jews or less: Bristol, Enosburg Falls, Hartford (White River Junction) Windsor County, Ludlow, Northfield, Swanton, Vergennes, Woodstock.

VIRGINIA

Alexandria...........140	Front Royal...........16	Pocahontas...........26
Appalachia............44	Hampton.............144	Portsmouth.........2,180
Bedford..............14	Harrisonburg.........105	Potomac..............30
Bristol...............40	Hopewell.............50	Richmond..........8,000
Charlottesville.......112	Lexington.............14	Roanoke.............455
Clifton Forge.........35	Lynchburg............425	Staunton.............108
Covington............29	Martinsville...........46	Strasburg.............20
Culpeper.............16	Newport News......1,750	Suffolk...............114
Danville.............180	Norfolk.............7,800	Washington District
Farmville.............20	Norton...............15	(Berkeley) Norfolk
Franklin..............24	Petersburg 705	Co................150
Fredericksburg........30	Phoebus...............66	Williamsburg........ .21

Places having 10 Jews or less: Berryville, Crewe, Galax, Gordonsville, Herndon, Martinsville District (excl. Martinsville) Henry County, Onancock, Orange, St. Charles, Scottsville, Washington district (Rosslyn) Arlington Co.

WASHINGTON

Aberdeen..............98	Kelso................34	Seattle............10,000
Auburn...............25	Lake Bay Prec. (Lake	Spokane............1,350
Bellingham..........200	Bay) Pierce County...30	Tacoma.............1,000
Bremerton............54	Olympia..............12	Vancouver............40
Centralia............90	Pasco................12	Walla Walla..........59
Chehalis.............31	Port Angeles.........48	Yakima...............75
Everett.............500		

Places having 10 Jews or less: Colfax, Colville, Ellensburg, Hoquiam, Lynden, Port Townsend, Raymond, Republic, Sedro-Woolley, Toppenish, Wapato, Wenatchee, Zillah.

WEST VIRGINIA

Bath Dist. (Hancock)	Huntington.........1,125	Mount Hope...........18
Morgan Co..........36	Keyser................20	New Martinsville......15
Beckley.............51	Keystone..............37	Northfork............74
Bluefield..........220	Kimball...............42	Parkersburg..........98
Charleston........1,200	Logan................116	Princeton............41
Charlestown.........32	Marlinton............11	Thomas...............37
Chester.............16	Martinsburg.........304	Welch................81
Clarksburg.........235	Montgomery...........47	Wellsburg............12
Elkins..............25	Morgantown..........250	Weston...............95
Fairmount..........140	Moundsville..........33	Wheeling............750
Grafton.............26		Williamson..........128

Places having 10 Jews or less: Berkeley Springs, Bramwell, Buckhannon, Franklin, Matewan, Piedmont, Richwood, Romney, Sistersville.

WISCONSIN

Antigo..............75	La Crosse...........190	Rhinelander..........25
Appleton...........215	Lodi.................15	Rice Lake............35
Arpin (Wood Co.)....20	Madison............1,000	South Milwaukee......62
Ashland.............75	Manitowoc...........160	Seymon...............11
Baraboo.............16	Marinette...........220	Sheboygan..........1,075
Barron..............20	Marshfield...........30	Sparta...............18
Beaver Dam..........20	Mayville.............12	Stevens Point........66
Beloit.............125	Merrill..............27	Superior...........1,050
Burlington..........35	Milwaukee........25,000	Thiensville..........12
Clintonville........14	Neenah...............32	Tomah................15
Eagle River (Vilas Co.)..15	Oconto..............52	Viroqua..............20
Eau Claire..........70	Oconto Falls.........12	Watertown............30
Fond-du-Lac........142	Oconomowoc...........28	Waukesha.............60
Green Bay..........350	Oshkosh.............135	Waupaca..............14
Hurley..............36	Phillips.............22	Wausau..............200
Independence........17	Port Washington......28	West Allis..........100
Janesville..........22	Racine..............735	Wisconsin Rapids......12
Kenosha............900		

Places having 10 Jews or less: Algoma, Amery, Auburndale, Berlin, Black River Falls, Brodhead, Butternut, Clayton, Coleman, Cuba City, Delavan, De Pere, Durand, Florence (Florence County), Fort Atkinson, Fox Lake, Goodrich (Taylor County), Hartford, Hilbert, Hillsboro, Hudson, Jefferson, Kewaunee, Lady Smith, Lake Geneva, Lena (Oconto County), Lisbon (Sussex) Waukesha County, Mauston, Medford, Menasha, Minocqua town (Minocqua) Oneida Co., Monroe, Mosinee, Necedah, New London, Ontario, Osceola, Park Falls, Redgranite, Richland Center, Rio, Rothschild, Shiocton, Sturgeon Bay, Sun Prairie, Tomahawk, Washburn, West Bend.
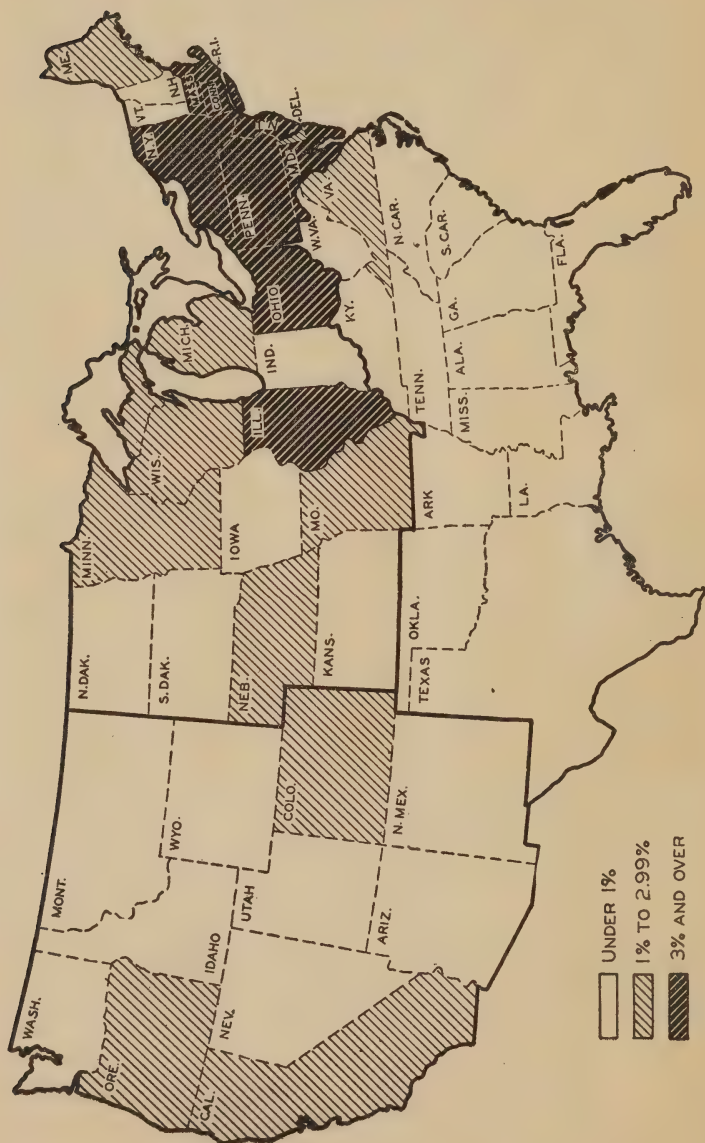
WYOMING

Casper..............61	Cody.................12	Torrington...........14
Cheyenne...........800	Rock Springs.........34	Sheridan.............17

Places having 10 Jews or less: Cowley, Evanston, Glenrock, Kemmerer, Lovell, District 25 (Park Co.).
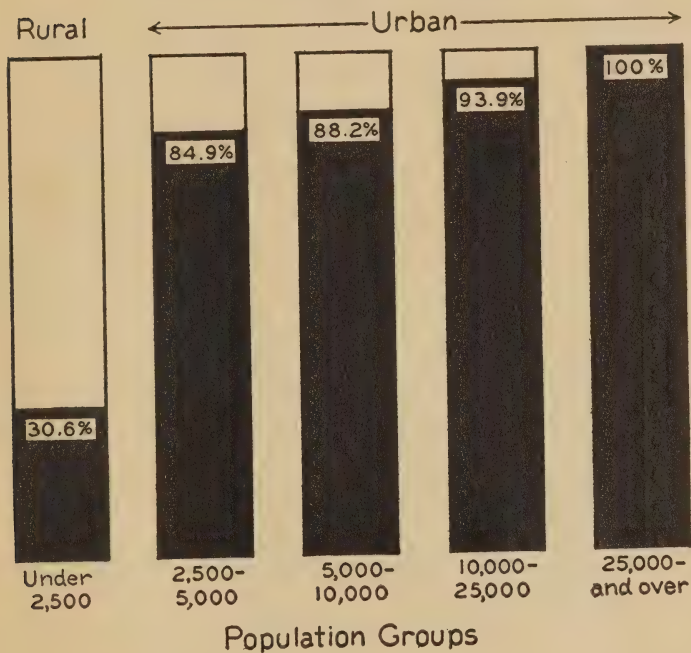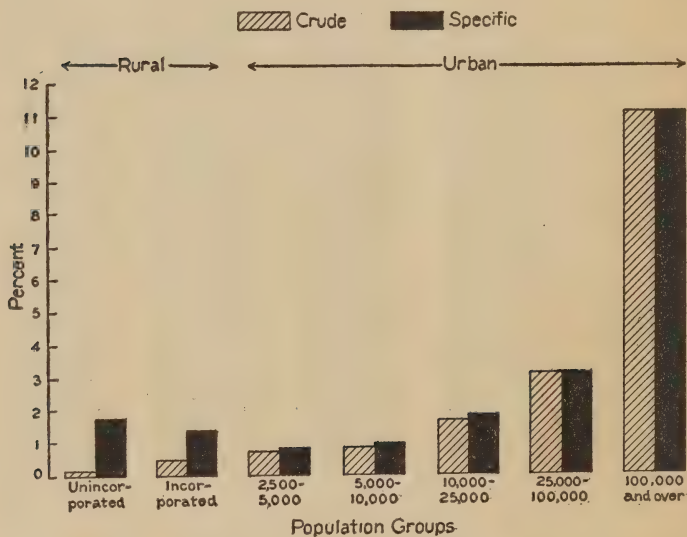
JEWS IN THE UNITED STATES, 1927

P. C. OF JEWS TO THE TOTAL POPULATION

Under 1%
1% to 2.99%
3% and over

JEWS IN INCORPORATED PLACES

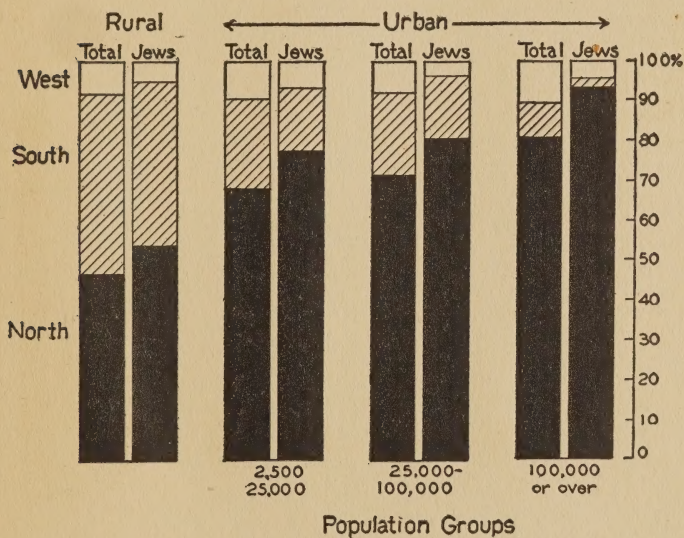## P. C. of Places Having Jewish Residents to Total Number of Places

Population Groups

DENSITY OF THE JEWS IN THE UNITED STATES

P. C. OF JEWS TO TOTAL POPULATION (CRUDE DENSITY) AND TO POPULATION OF THE PLACES IN WHICH JEWS RESIDE (SPECIFIC DENSITY)

DISTRIBUTION OF THE JEWS IN THE UNITED STATES

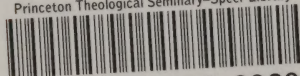## Distribution of Total Population and of Jews Among the Major Divisions of the Country

Population Groups